

Wednesday 16 January 2013 – Afternoon

AS GCE HISTORY B

F982/01 Historical Explanation – Non-British History

Candidates answer on the Answer Booklet.

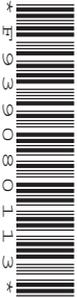
OCR supplied materials:

- 8 page Answer Booklet
(sent with general stationery)

Other materials required:

None

Duration: 1 hour 30 minutes



INSTRUCTIONS TO CANDIDATES

- Write your name, centre number and candidate number in the spaces provided on the Answer Booklet. Please write clearly and in capital letters.
- Use black ink.
- Answer **one** question. Each question is in two parts. Answer **both** parts of your chosen question.
- Read each question carefully. Make sure you know what you have to do before starting your answer.
- Do **not** write in the bar codes.

INFORMATION FOR CANDIDATES

- The number of marks is given in brackets [] at the end of each question or part question.
- The total number of marks for this paper is **50**.
- This paper contains questions on the following four Options
 - Charlemagne (page 2)
 - Luther and the German Reformation 1517–47 (page 3)
 - Robespierre and the French Revolution 1774–95 (page 4)
 - Russia in Turmoil 1900–21 (page 5)
- Each Option has two questions.
- You should write in continuous prose and are reminded of the need for clear and accurate writing, including structure of argument, grammar, punctuation and spelling.
- This document consists of **8** pages. Any blank pages are indicated.

Charlemagne

Answer **both** parts of your chosen question.

Answer **either**

1 Wars and Warfare

(a) Why did Charlemagne go to war? [25]

(b) Why were Charlemagne's skills as a military commander important? [25]

or

2 External Relations

(a) Why did Charlemagne's influence extend beyond the Frankish lands? [25]

(b) Why did Charlemagne's relationship with the Byzantine Empire change? [25]

Luther and the German Reformation 1517–47

Answer **both** parts of your chosen question.

Answer **either**

3 The Response of the Church to Luther

(a) Why were Luther's debates with Cajetan and Eck important? [25]

(b) Why was the Church ineffective in dealing with Lutheranism after 1521? [25]

or

4 The Response of Lay Authorities to Luther

(a) Why was Charles V slow to respond to the challenge of Luther's ideas? [25]

(b) Why did some people in Germany support Luther? [25]

Robespierre and the French Revolution 1774–95

Answer **both** parts of your chosen question.

Answer **either**

5 The Regeneration of France, 1789–91

(a) Why were many reforms passed by the National Assembly in the period 1789–1791? [25]

(b) Why were political clubs and societies in Paris important in the period 1789–91? [25]

or

6 Foreign and Domestic Conflict

(a) Why did France declare war in 1792? [25]

(b) Why did the war affect political, social and economic developments within France? [25]

Russia in Turmoil 1900–1921

Answer **both** parts of your chosen question.

Answer **either**

7 The 1905 Revolution

(a) Why was the Tsar in conflict with many groups in Russia before 1905? [25]

(b) Why was Bloody Sunday important? [25]

or

8 The Consolidation of Bolshevik Power 1917–21

(a) Why did the Bolsheviks introduce War Communism in 1918? [25]

(b) Why were the Tsar and his family executed in 1918? [25]

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