



GCSE (9–1) Classical Greek

J292/01 Language

Defined Vocabulary List and Restricted Vocabulary List

Defined Vocabulary List

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A

ἀγαθός, ἀγαθή, ἀγαθόν	good
ἀγγέλλω, ἀγγελῶ, ἤγγειλα, ἤγγέλθην	I announce
ἄγγελος, ἀγγέλου, ὁ	messenger
ἀγορά, ἀγορᾶς, ἡ	market-place
ἀγρός, ἀγροῦ, ὁ	field, countryside
ἄγω, ἄξω, ἤγαγον, ἤχθην	I lead, bring
ἀγών, ἀγῶνος, ὁ	contest, trial
ἀδικέω	I do wrong, injure
ἄδικος, ἄδικος, ἄδικον	unjust, wrong
ἀεί	always
Ἄθηναι, Ἀθηνῶν, αἱ	Athens
Ἀθηναῖοι, Ἀθηναίων, οἱ	the Athenians
Ἀθηναῖος, Ἀθηναία, Ἀθηναῖον	Athenian
ἄθλον, ἄθλου, τό	prize, reward
αἰρέω, αἰρήσω, εἶλον, ἤρῃθην	I take
αἰσθάνομαι, αἰσθήσομαι, ἤσθόμην	I notice, perceive
αἰσχρός, αἰσχρά, αἰσχρόν	shameful, ugly, disgraceful
αἰτέω	I ask, ask for
αἴτιος, αἰτία, αἴτιον + gen	responsible for, guilty of
αἰχμάλωτος, αἰχμαλώτου, ὁ	prisoner (of war)
ἀκούω, ἀκούσομαι, ἤκουσα, ἤκούσθην	I hear, listen
ἀληθής, ἀληθής, ἀληθές	true
ἀλλά	but
ἄλλος, ἄλλη, ἄλλο	other, another
ἄν	[in conditional sentence, makes aorist verb mean 'would have ...']
ἀνά + acc	up
ἀναγκάζω, ἀναγκάσω, ἠνάγκασα, ἠναγκάσθην	I force, compel
ἀναχωρέω	I retreat, withdraw
ἀνδρείος, ἀνδρεία, ἀνδρεῖον	brave, manly
ἄνεμος, ἀνέμου, ὁ	wind
ἄνευ + gen	without
ἀνήρ, ἀνδρός, ὁ	man, husband

ἄνθρωπος, ἀνθρώπου, ὁ	man, person
ἄξιος, ἀξία, ἄξιον + gen	worthy of, deserving
ἀπό + gen	from, away from
ἀποθνήσκω, ἀποθανοῦμαι, ἀπέθαινον	I die, am killed
ἀποκρίνομαι, ἀποκρινοῦμαι, ἀπεκρινάμην	I reply, answer
ἀποκτείνω, ἀποκτείνω, ἀπέκτεινα	I kill
ἄρα;	[introduces a question]
ἀρχή, ἀρχῆς, ἡ	beginning, rule, power, empire
ἄρχω + gen	I rule
ἄρχομαι + gen	I begin
ἄρχων, ἄρχοντος, ὁ	ruler, magistrate
ἀσθενής, ἀσθενής, ἀσθενές	weak
ἀσπίς, ἀσπίδος, ἡ	shield
ἀσφαλής, ἀσφαλής, ἀσφαλές	safe
αὖθις	again, in turn
αὐτός, αὐτή, αὐτό	self, himself, herself, itself (<i>emphatic</i>)
ὁ αὐτός, ἡ αὐτή, τὸ αὐτό	the same
αὐτόν, αὐτήν, αὐτό(acc/gen/dat only - also plural)	him, her, it, them
ἀφικνέομαι, ἀφίξομαι, ἀφικόμην	I arrive

B

βαίνω, βήσομαι, ἔβην	I go
βάλλω, βαλῶ, ἔβαλον, ἐβλήθην	I throw, fire at, hit (with missile)
βάρβαροι, βαρβάρων, οἱ	foreigners, barbarians, non-Greek
βασιλεύς, βασιλέως, ὁ	king
βία, βίας, ἡ	force, strength
βίβλος, βίβλου, ἡ	book
βίος, βίου, ὁ	life
βλάπτω	I harm, damage
βοάω	I shout
βοή, βοῆς, ἡ	shout
βοηθέω + dat	I help, come to help

βουλή, βουλῆς, ἡ	plan, a council
βούλομαι, βουλήσομαι, ἐβουλήθη	I wish
βραδύς, βραδεία, βραδύ	slow

Γ

γάρ	for
γε	at any rate, even, at least
γελάω, γελάσομαι, ἐγέλασα	I laugh
γέρων, γέροντος, ὁ	old man
γῆ, γῆς, ἡ	land, earth
γίγνομαι, γενήσομαι, ἐγενόμην	I become, happen, occur
γιγνώσκω, γνώσομαι. ἔγνω, ἐγνώσθην	I know, realise, understand
γλῶσσα, γλώσσης, ἡ	tongue, language
γράφω	I write, draw
γυνή, γυναικός, ἡ	woman, wife

Δ

δακρύω	I cry, weep
δέ	but, and
δεῖ, δεήσει, ἐδέησε (with acc + infin)	it is necessary
δεινός, δεινή, δεινόν	terrible, strange, clever
δείπνον, δείπνου, τό	dinner, meal
δέκα	ten
δένδρον, δένδρου, τό	tree
δεσπότης, δεσπότης, ὁ	master
δύτερος, δευτέρα, δεύτερον	second
δέχομαι, δέξομαι, ἐδεξάμην	I receive, welcome
δή	indeed
δῆμος, δήμου, ὁ	people, community
διά + acc	because of, on account of
διὰ τί;	why?
διά + gen	through
δι' ὀλίγου	soon

διαφθείρω, διαφθερῶ, διέφθειρα, διεφθάρην (δίδωμι), δώσω, ἔδωκα	I destroy, corrupt I give (<i>future and aorist indicative active and infinitives only</i>)
δίκαιος, δικαία, δίκαιον	just, fair, upright
διδάσκω, διδάξω, ἐδίδαξα, ἐδίδαχθην	I teach, tell
διότι	because
διώκω	I chase, pursue, prosecute
δοκεῖ (μοι), δόξει, ἔδοξε	(I) decide (= it seems good (to me))
δούλος, δούλου, ὄ	slave
δοῦναι (cf. δίδωμι)	to give, to have given (<i>aor infin</i>)
δύο, δύο, δύο	two
δυστυχής, δυστυχῆς, δυστυχές	unlucky
δῶρον, δώρου, τὸ	present, gift

E

ἐάν	if
ἑαυτόν, ἑαυτήν, ἑαυτό	himself, herself, itself, <i>plural</i> themselves (<i>reflexive</i>)
ἐγώ, ἐμοῦ	I, (<i>acc etc</i>) me
ἐμός, ἐμή, ἐμόν	my
ἐθέλω, ἐθελήσω, ἠθέλησα	I wish, am willing
εἰ	if
εἰδέναι (cf. οἶδα)	to know
εἰδώς, εἰδυῖα, εἰδός (cf. οἶδα)	knowing
εἰμί, ἔσομαι, ἦν (<i>imperfect</i>)	I am
εἶμι (cf. ἔρχομαι)	I shall go
εἰρήνη, εἰρήνης, ἡ	peace
εἰς + acc	to, into
εἰς τοσοῦτον	to such an extent
εἷς, μία, ἓν	one
εἰσβάλλω	I throw into, invade
ἐκ or ἐξ + gen	out of, from
ἕκαστος, ἕκαστη, ἕκαστον	each
ἐκεῖ	there

ἐκεῖνος, ἐκεῖνη, ἐκεῖνο	that, <i>plural</i> those
ἐκκλησία, ἐκκλησίας, ἡ	assembly, meeting
ἐκφεύγω	I escape
ἐλεύθερος, ἐλευθέρα, ἐλεύθερον	free
Ἑλλάς, Ἑλλάδος, ἡ	Greece
Ἕλληνας, Ἕλληνας, ὁ	a Greek, Greek man
ἐλπίζω, ἐλπῶ, ἤλπισα	I hope, expect
ἐν + dat	in, among
ἐνθάδε	here, there
ἐννέα	nine
ἐνοικος, ἐνοίκου, ὁ	inhabitant
ἕξ	six
ἔξεστι(ν) (μοι)	I am allowed, I can (= it is permitted to me/possible for me)
ἐπεὶ	when, since
ἔπειτα	then, afterwards
ἐπί + acc	against, onto, on, at
ἐπιστολή, ἐπιστολῆς, ἡ	letter
ἔπομαι, ἔψομαι, ἐσπόμην + dat	I follow
ἐπτά	seven
ἔργον, ἔργου, τό	work, task, deed, action
ἔρχομαι, εἶμι, ἦλθον	I go, come
ἐρωτάω, ἐρωτήσω, ἐρώμην (or ἐρώτησα)	I ask (a question)
ἐσθίω, (ἔδομαι), ἔφαγον	I eat
ἐσπέρα, ἐσπέρας, ἡ	evening
ἔτι	still, yet
ἐτοῖμος, ἐτοίμη, ἐτοῖμον	ready
ἔτος, ἔτους, τό	year
εὖ	well
εὐθύς	immediately, at once
εὕρισκω, εὕρήσω, ηὔρον, ηὔρέθη	I find
εὐρύς, εὐρεῖα, εὐρύ	wide, broad
εὐτυχής, εὐτυχῆς, εὐτυχές	lucky, fortunate
ἔφη (cf. φήμι)	he/she said (<i>with direct speech</i>)

ἐχθρός, ἐχθρά, ἐχθρόν	hostile
ἐχθρός, ἐχθροῦ, ὁ	(personal) enemy
ἔχω (imperfect εἶχον), ἔξω, ἔσχον	I have
ἕως	while, until

Z

Ζεύς, Διός, ὁ	Zeus
ζητέω	I seek

H

ἢ	or, than
ἢ ... ἢ	either ... or ...
ἡγεμών, ἡγεμόνος, ὁ	guide, leader
ἤδη	already, by now
ἡδύς, ἡδέϊα, ἡδύ	pleasant, sweet
ἡμεῖς, ἡμῶν	we, (<i>acc etc</i>) us
ἡμέτερος, ἡμετέρα, ἡμέτερον	our
ἡμέρα, ἡμέρας, ἡ	day

Θ

θάλασσα, θαλάσσης, ἡ	sea
θάνατος, θανάτου, ὁ	death
θάπτω, θάψω, ἔθαψα	I bury
θαυμάζω	I am amazed at, admire
θεά, θεᾶς, ἡ	goddess
θεός, θεοῦ, ὁ	god
θυγάτηρ, θυγατρὸς, ἡ	daughter
θύρα, θύρας, ἡ	door
θύω	I sacrifice

I

ἰατρός, ἰατροῦ, ὁ	doctor
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ἶέναι (cf. εἶμι)	to go
ἱερόν, ἱεροῦ, τό	temple
ἱερός, ἱερά, ἱερόν	sacred, holy
ἵνα + subj or opt	in order that, in order to
ἵππεύς, ἵππέως, ὁ	cavalryman, <i>in plural</i> (the) cavalry
ἵππος, ἵππου, ὁ	horse
ἰσχυρός, ἰσχυρά, ἰσχυρόν	strong
ἰών, ἰοῦσα, ἰόν (cf. εἶμι)	going
Κ	
καθεύδω	I sleep
καθίζω, καθιῶ, ἐκάθισα	I (make to) sit down
καί	and, also, even, too
καίπερ + participle	although
καίω, καύσω, ἔκαυσα, ἐκαύθη	I burn, set on fire
κακός, κακή, κακόν	bad, wicked, cowardly
καλέω, καλῶ, ἐκάλεσα, ἐκλήθη	I call, summon
καλός, καλή, καλόν	beautiful, handsome, fine
κατά + acc	according to, by, down, along
κατὰ γῆν	by land
κατὰ θάλασσαν	by sea
κατά + gen	down, down from
κελεύω	I order
κεφαλή, κεφαλῆς, ἡ	head
κίνδυνος, κινδύνου, ὁ	danger
κλέπτω, κλέψω, ἔκλεψα, ἐκλάπη	I steal
κολάζω	I punish
κόπτω, κόψω, ἔκοψα	I cut (down)
κρύπτω	I hide (something)
κρύπτομαι	I hide (myself)
κτάομαι, κτήσομαι, ἐκτησάμην	I obtain, get
κωλύω + infin	I hinder, prevent (someone from doing)

Λ

λάθρα	in secret, secretly
Λακεδαιμόνιοι, Λακεδαιμονίων, οἱ	the Spartans
λαμβάνω, λήψομαι, ἔλαβον, ἐλήφθην	I take, capture
λέγω, ἔρω, εἶπον, ἐρρήθην	I say, speak, tell
λείπω, λείψω, ἔλιπον, ἐλείφθην	I leave (behind)
λίθος, λίθου, ὁ	stone
λιμὴν, λιμένος, ὁ	harbour
λόγος, λόγου, ὁ	word, speech, argument, story, account, reason
λύω	I loose, untie, set free

Μ

μάλιστα	most, very much, especially
μᾶλλον	more
μανθάνω, μαθήσομαι, ἔμαθον	I learn, understand
μάχη, μάχης, ἡ	battle, fight
μάχομαι, μαχοῦμαι, ἐμαχεσάμην	I fight
μέγας, μεγάλη, μέγα	big, great
μέλλω, μελλήσω, ἐμέλλησα + fut infin	I intend, am going to, hesitate
... μὲν ... δέ	[marks a contrast]
μέντοι	however
μένω, μενῶ, ἔμεινα	I wait, remain
μετά + acc	after
μετά + gen	with
μή	not
μηδεῖς, μηδεμία, μηδέν	no-one, nothing, no
μηδέποτε	never
μήτε ... μήτε ...	neither ... nor ...
μήτηρ, μητρός, ἡ	mother
μικρός, μικρά, μικρόν	little, small
μισέω	I hate
μόνος, μόνη, μόνον	alone, only
μόνον	only

μῦθος, μύθου, ὁ
μῶρος, μώρα, μῶρον

story
foolish, stupid

N

ναῦς, νεώς, ἡ
ναύτης, ναύτου, ὁ
ναυτικόν, ναυτικοῦ, τό
νεανίας, νεανίου, ὁ
νεκρός, νεκροῦ, ὁ
νέος, νέα, νέον
νήσος, νήσου, ἡ
νικάω
νίκη, νίκης, ἡ
νομίζω, νομιῶ, ἐνόμισα
νόμος, νόμου, ὁ
νόσος, νόσου, ἡ
νῦν
νύξ, νυκτός, ἡ

ship, **warship**
sailor
fleet
young man
corpse
new, young, recent
island
I win, conquer
victory
I think, consider, believe
law, custom
disease, illness
now
night

Ξ

ξένος, ξένου, ὁ
ξίφος, ξίφους, τό

stranger, foreigner, host, guest, friend
sword

O

ὁ, ἡ, τό
ὅδε, ἧδε, τόδε
ὁδός, ὁδοῦ, ἡ
οἶδα
οἰκέω
οἰκία, οἰκίας, ἡ
οἶνος, οἴνου, ὁ
οἶος τ' εἰμί

the
this
road, path, way, journey
I know (*present, participle and infinitive only*)
I live (in), inhabit, dwell
house, home
wine
I am able, can

ὀκτώ	eight
ὀλίγος, ὀλίγη, ὀλίγον	little
ὀλίγοι, ὀλίγαι, ὀλίγα	few
ὄνομα, ὀνόματος, τό	name
ὄπλα, ὄπλων, τά	weapons, arms, armour
ὄράω, ὄψομαι, εἶδον, ὤφθην	I see
ὀργίζομαι, ὀργιούμαι, ὠργίσθην + dat	I grow angry (with)
ὄρος, ὄρους, τό	mountain, hill
ὅς, ἡ, ὅ	who, which
ὅτι	that
οὐ, οὐκ, οὐχ	not
οὐδείς, οὐδεμία, οὐδέν	no-one, nothing, no
οὐδέποτε	never
οὔτε ... οὔτε	neither ... nor ...
οὖν	therefore, and so
οὐρανός, οὐρανοῦ, ὁ	sky, heaven
οὗτος, αὕτη, τοῦτο	this
οὕτω(ς)	so, in this way

Π

παῖς, παιδός, ὁ and ἡ	child, son, daughter, boy, girl
πάλαι	long ago, in the past, formerly
παρά + acc	contrary to, along, to
παρά + gen	from (a person)
παρασκευάζω	I prepare
παρέχω	I provide, cause, produce
πᾶς, πᾶσα, πᾶν	all, every
πάσχω, πείσομαι, ἔπαθον	I suffer, experience
πατήρ, πατρός, ὁ	father
παύω	I stop
παύομαι (middle)	I stop, cease from (doing something)
πείθω	I persuade
πείθομαι, πείσομαι, ἐπιθόμην + dat	I obey

πειράομαι, πειράσομαι	I try
πέμπτος, πέμπτη, πέμπτον	fifth
πέμπω	I send, escort
πέντε	five
περί + acc	round
περί + gen	about, concerning
πίνω, πιούμαι, ἔπιον	I drink
πίπτω, πεσοῦμαι, ἔπεσον	I fall
πιστεύω + dat	I trust, believe
πιστός, πιστή, πιστόν	faithful, reliable
πλέω, πλεύσομαι, ἔπλευσα	I sail
πλήν	except
πλοῖον, πλοίου, τό	boat, cargo ship
πλούσιος, πλουσία, πλούσιον	rich
ποιέω	I do, make
ποῖος, ποία, ποῖον;	what sort of?
πόλεμος, πολέμου, ὁ	war
πολέμιοι, πολεμίων, οἱ	the enemy
πόλις, πόλεως, ἡ	city, state
πολίτης, πολίτου, ὁ	citizen
πολλάκις	often
πολύς, πολλή, πολύ	much
πολλοί, πολλαί, πολλά	many
πορεύομαι, πορεύσομαι, ἐπορεύθην	I travel, march
πόσος, πόση, πόσον;	how big? how much?
πόσοι, πόσαι, πόσα;	how many?
ποταμός, ποταμοῦ, ὁ	river
πότε;	when?
ποῦ;	where?
ποῖ;	to where?
πόθεν;	from where?
πούς, ποδός, ὁ	foot
πράσσω, πράξω, ἔπραξα, ἐπράχθην	I do, fare, manage

πρό + gen	before, in front of
πρός + acc	to, towards, against
προσβάλλω + dat	I attack
πρότερον	before, formerly
πρώτος, πρώτη, πρώτον	first
πρώτον	at first, first
πύλη, πύλης, ἡ	gate
πυνθάνομαι, πεύσομαι, ἐπυθόμην	I learn, ascertain, ask
πῦρ, πυρός, τό	fire
πῶς;	how?
P	
ράδιος, ραδία, ράδιον	easy
Σ	
σιγή, σιγῆς, ἡ	silence
σίτος, σίτου, ὁ	food, corn, bread
σοφός, σοφή, σοφόν	wise, clever
στρατηγός, στρατηγοῦ, ὁ	general, commander
στρατιά, στρατιᾶς, ἡ	army
στρατιώτης, στρατιώτου, ὁ	soldier
σύ	you
σός, σή, σόν	your
συλλέγω, συλλέξω, συνέλεξα	I collect, assemble
σύμμαχοι, συμμαχῶν, οἱ	allies
συμφορά, συμφορᾶς, ἡ	misfortune, disaster, event
σώζω, σώσω, ἔσωσα, ἐσώθην	I save, keep, get away safely (passive)
σῶμα, σώματος, τό	body
T	
ταχύς, ταχεῖα, ταχύ	fast, quick
... τε ... καί	both ... and

τείχος, τείχους, τό	wall
τέλος	end (adv. in the end), at last, finally,
τέσσαρες, τέσσαρες, τέσσαρα	four
τέταρτος, τετάρτη, τέταρτον	fourth
τιμάω	I honour, respect
τίμη, τιμῆς, ἡ	honour
τις, τι	(a) certain, someone, something
τίς; τί;	who? what? which?
τοιούτος, τοιαύτη, τοιούτο	such
τόπος, τόπου, ό	place
τοσοῦτος, τοσαύτη, τοσοῦτο	so great
τοσοῦτοι, τοσαῦται, τοσαῦτα	so many
τότε	then, at that time
τρεις, τρεῖς, τρία	three
τρέχω, δραμοῦμαι, ἔδραμον	I run
τρίτος, τρίτη, τρίτον	third
τύχη, τύχης, ἡ	chance, luck, fortune (good or bad)

Υ

ὔδωρ, ὔδατος, τό	water
υἱός, υἱοῦ, ό	son
ὔλη, ὔλης, ἡ	wood, forest
ὑμεῖς, ὑμῶν	you (plural)
ὑμέτερος, ὑμετέρα, ὑμέτερον	your
ὑπέρ + gen	on behalf of
ὑπισχνέομαι, ὑποσχίσομαι, ὑπεσχόμην	I promise
ὔπνος, ὔπνου, ό	sleep
ὑπό + gen	by (<i>with the agent of passive verbs</i>)
ὔστερον	later
ὔψηλός, ὔψηλή, ὔψηλόν	high

Φ

φαίνομαι, φανοῦμαι, ἐφάνην	I seem, appear
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φέρω, οἴσω, ἤνεγκα, ἠνέχθην	I carry, bear, endure
φεύγω, φεύξομαι, ἔφυγον	I run away, flee, am accused, am banished
φημί, φήσω, ἔφηνα	I say
φιλέω	I love, like, am accustomed
φίλη, φίλης, ἡ	(female) friend
φίλος, φίλου, ὁ	(male) friend
φοβέομαι, φοβήσομαι, ἐφοβήθην	I am afraid, fear
φόβος, φόβου, ὁ	fear
φονεύω	I murder, kill
φύλαξ, φύλακος, ὁ	guard
φυλάσσω	I guard
φωνή, φωνῆς, ἡ	voice

Χ

χαλεπός, χαλεπή, χαλεπόν	difficult, dangerous, harsh
χειμών, χειμῶνος, ὁ	storm, winter
χείρ, χειρός, ἡ	hand
χράομαι, χρήσομαι, ἐχρησάμην + dat	I use, treat
χρή (with acc + infin)	it is necessary
χρήματα, χρημάτων, τά	money, goods, property
χρήσιμος, χρησίμη, χρήσιμον	useful
χρόνος, χρόνου, ὁ	time
χρυσός, χρυσοῦ, ὁ	gold
χώρα, χώρας, ἡ	country, land

Ω

ὦ	o ... (addressing someone)
ὥς	when, as, because
ὥς τάχιστα	as quickly (etc) as possible
ὥστε	that, so that, with the result that

Restricted Vocabulary List (RVL)

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A

ἀγαθός, ἀγαθή, ἀγαθόν	good
ἀγγέλλω, ἀγγελῶ, ἠγγεῖλα, ἠγγέλθην	I announce
ἄγγελος, ἀγγέλου, ὁ	messenger
ἀγορά, ἀγορᾶς, ἡ	market-place
ἀγρός, ἀγροῦ, ὁ	field, countryside
ἄγω, ἄξω, ἠγαγον, ἠχθην	I lead, bring
ἀεί	always
ἄθλον, ἄθλου, τό	prize, reward
ἀκούω, ἀκούσομαι, ἠκουσα, ἠκούσθην	I hear, listen
ἀνδρείος, ἀνδρεία, ἀνδρεῖον	brave
ἄνθρωπος, ἀνθρώπου, ὁ	man, person
ἀπό + gen	from, away from
ἄρα;	[introduces a question]

B

βαίνω, βήσομαι, ἔβην	I go
βάλλω, βαλῶ, ἔβαλον, ἐβλήθην	I throw, fire at, hit (with missile)
βίβλος, βίβλου, ἡ	book
βοή, βοῆς, ἡ	shout

Γ

γιγνώσκω, γνώσομαι. ἔγνων, ἐγνώσθην	I know, realise, understand
γράφω	I write, draw

Δ

δεινός, δεινή, δεινόν	terrible, strange, clever
διότι	because
διώκω	I chase, pursue
δούλος, δούλου, ὁ	slave
δῶρον, δώρου, τό	present, gift

E

ἐθέλω, ἐθελήσω, ἠθέλησα	I wish, am willing
εἰμί, ἔσομαι, ἦν (imperfect)	I am
εἰς + acc	to, into
ἐκ or ἐξ + gen	out of, from
ἐν + dat	in, among
ἐπιστολή, ἐπιστολῆς, ἡ	letter
ἔργον, ἔργου, τό	work, task, deed, action
ἐσθίω, (ἔδομαι), ἔφαγον	I eat
εὐθύς	immediately, at once
εὕρισκω, εὕρήσω, ηὔρον, ηὔρέθη	I find
ἔχω (imperfect εἶχον), ἔξω, ἔσχον	I have

H

ἡμέρα, ἡμέρας, ἡ	day
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Θ

θάλασσα, θαλάσσης, ἡ	sea
θαυμάζω	I am amazed at, admire
θεά, θεᾶς, ἡ	goddess
θεός, θεοῦ, ὁ	god
θύρα, θύρας, ἡ	door

I

ἱερόν, ἱεροῦ, τό	temple
ἵππος, ἵππου, ὁ	horse
ἰσχυρός, ἰσχυρά, ἰσχυρόν	strong

K

καί	and, also, even, too
κακός, κακή, κακόν	bad, wicked
καλός, καλή, καλόν	beautiful, handsome, fine
κελεύω	I order
κίνδυνος, κινδύνου, ό	danger
κρύπτω	I hide (something)

Λ

λαμβάνω, λήψομαι, έλαβον, έλήφθην	I take, capture
λέγω, έρω, είπον, έρρήθην	I say, speak, tell
λείπω, λείψω, έλιπον, έλείφθην	I leave
λίθος, λίθου, ό	stone
λόγος, λόγου, ό	word, speech, argument, story, account

M

μανθάνω, μαθήσομαι, έμαθον	I learn, understand
μάχη, μάχης, ή	battle
μένω, μενών, έμεινα	I wait, remain
μῶρος, μώρα, μῶρον	foolish, stupid

N

νεανίας, νεανίου, ό	young man
νέος, νέα, νέον	new, young, recent
νήσος, νήσου, ή	island
νόμος, νόμου, ό	law, custom
νύν	now

Ξ

ξένος, ξένου, ό	stranger, foreigner, host, guest
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Ο

ὁ, ἡ, τό	the
ὁδός, ὁδοῦ, ἡ	road, path, way, journey
οἰκία, οἰκίας, ἡ	house
οἶνος, οἴνου, ὁ	wine
ὀλίγοι, ὀλίγαι, ὀλίγα	few
ὄπλα, ὄπλων, τά	weapons, arms, armour
οὐ, οὐκ, οὐχ	not

Π

πείθω	I persuade
πέμπω	I send
πίνω, πιοῦμαι, ἔπιον	I drink
πίπτω, πεσοῦμαι, ἔπεσον	I fall
πολίτης, πολίτου, ὁ	citizen
πολλάκις	often
πολλοί, πολλαί, πολλά	many
ποταμός, ποταμοῦ, ὁ	river
πρός + acc	to, towards, against
πύλη, πύλης, ἡ	gate

Ρ

ῥάδιος, ῥαδία, ῥάδιον	easy
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Σ

σίτος, σίτου, ὁ	food, corn
σοφός, σοφή, σοφόν	wise
στρατηγός, στρατηγοῦ, ὁ	general, commander
στρατιώτης, στρατιώτου, ὁ	soldier

Τ

τρέχω, δραμοῦμαι, ἔδραμον	I run
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Φ

φέρω, οἴσω, ἤνεγκα, ἠνέχθην	I carry, bear, endure
φεύγω, φεύξομαι, ἔφυγον	I run away
φίλος, φίλου, ὁ	(male) friend
φυλάσσω	I guard
φωνή, φωνῆς, ἡ	voice

Χ

χαλεπός, χαλεπή, χαλεπόν	difficult, dangerous
χρυσός, χρυσοῦ, ὁ	gold
χώρα, χώρας, ἡ	country, land