

You must answer **two** questions from **one** option and **two** questions from another option.

Forensic Psychology

- 1 (a) Describe the link between disrupted families and criminal behaviour. [10]
(b) To what extent does research into upbringing as a cause of criminal behaviour support the nurture argument? [15]
- 2 (a) How could the view of the minority affect the jury when reaching a verdict? [10]
(b) Discuss the validity of research into reaching a verdict. [15]
- 3 (a) Describe research into the effect of order of testimony on a jury. [10]
(b) Evaluate the methodology of research into persuading a jury. [15]
- 4 (a) What have psychologists learned about depression and suicide risk in prisons? [10]
(b) Discuss the reliability of research into imprisonment. [15]

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Health and Clinical Psychology

- 5 (a) Outline research into fear arousal as a method of health promotion. [10]
(b) Evaluate the usefulness of research into methods of health promotion. [15]
- 6 (a) Describe what researchers have discovered about lack of control as a cause of stress. [10]
(b) Discuss the ethics of research into causes of stress. [15]
- 7 (a) How can biology explain dysfunctional behaviour? [10]
(b) Evaluate different explanations of dysfunctional behaviour. [15]
- 8 (a) Describe how a behavioural treatment could be used for a patient with **either** an affective disorder **or** an anxiety disorder **or** a psychotic disorder. [10]
(b) Assess the appropriateness of different treatments for the disorder you referred to in part (a). [15]

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Psychology of Sport and Exercise

- 9 (a)** Describe trait and state anxiety in sport. [10]
(b) Evaluate the application of research into anxiety in sport. [15]
- 10 (a)** How have audience effects in sport been studied? [10]
(b) Discuss methodological difficulties of investigating audience effects in sport. [15]
- 11 (a)** Describe what researchers have discovered about sports coaching. [10]
(b) Assess the usefulness of research into leadership and coaching in sport. [15]
- 12 (a)** Outline body image as an issue in exercise and sport. [10]
(b) Evaluate individual and situational explanations of issues in exercise psychology. [15]

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Psychology of Education

- 13 (a)** Describe **one** behaviourist model of knowledge acquisition. [10]
(b) Compare theories of knowledge acquisition. [15]
- 14 (a)** Outline a theory of multiple intelligences. [10]
(b) Discuss the application of research into personal approaches to learning. [15]
- 15 (a)** How do teacher expectations influence student performance? [10]
(b) To what extent is research into student-teacher social interactions ecologically valid? [15]
- 16 (a)** Describe what psychologists have learned about the influence of role models on educational performance in minority ethnic groups. [10]
(b) Evaluate methodological difficulties in research into enabling minority ethnic groups to achieve their educational potential. [15]

END OF QUESTION PAPER

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