



Oxford Cambridge and RSA

**Friday 15 May 2015 – Afternoon**

**LEVEL 1/2 CAMBRIDGE NATIONAL IN SPORT STUDIES**

**R051/01** Contemporary issues in sport

Candidates answer on the Question Paper.

**OCR supplied materials:**

None

**Other materials required:**

None

**Duration:** 1 hour



Candidate forename		Candidate surname	
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Centre number						Candidate number				
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**INSTRUCTIONS TO CANDIDATES**

- Write your name, centre number and candidate number in the boxes above. Please write clearly and in capital letters.
- Use black ink. HB pencil may be used for graphs and diagrams only.
- Answer **all** the questions.
- Read each question carefully. Make sure you know what you have to do before starting your answer.
- Write your answer to each question in the space provided. Additional paper may be used if necessary but you must clearly show your candidate number, centre number and question number(s).
- Do **not** write in the bar codes.

**INFORMATION FOR CANDIDATES**

- The number of marks is given in brackets [ ] at the end of each question or part question.
- The total number of marks for this paper is **60**.
- The quality of your written communication will be assessed in your answer to the question marked with an asterisk (\*).
- This document consists of **12** pages. Any blank pages are indicated.

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Answer **all** the questions.

1 Raheem and Malika are a married couple. They moved from Pakistan to the UK six months ago. Both would like to be able to play sport more regularly.

(a) Identify **two** barriers which could affect Raheem and Malika's participation in sport.

1 .....  
..... [1]

2 .....  
..... [1]

(b) Suggest **two** strategies to overcome these barriers.

1 .....  
..... [1]

2 .....  
..... [1]

2 Regular participation in golf can help retired people maintain physical fitness. The majority of golf participants over the age of 50 are currently men.

(a) Describe **two** potential barriers that might prevent women over 50 from participating in golf.

1 .....  
..... [1]

2 .....  
..... [1]

(b) Explain **two** ways that women over 50 could be encouraged to participate in golf.

1 .....  
..... [1]

2 .....  
..... [1]

3 Work commitments can be a barrier to participation in sports activities. Which of the following strategies would **most likely** address this barrier?  
**(circle your chosen option to indicate your answer)**

- (a) Increased variety of sports on offer
- (b) Advertising using appropriate role models
- (c) Reduced pricing
- (d) Better programming of sessions

[1]

4 Explain how the following factors might impact on the popularity of tennis.

(a) Media coverage .....

.....

.....

..... [2]

(b) Social acceptability .....

.....

.....

..... [2]

(c) Success of professional tennis players .....

.....

.....

..... [2]

- 5 Futsal is a version of football, played mainly indoors between teams of five players. A smaller, less bouncy ball is used than in association football. Games are in two 30-minute halves.

Give **three** reasons why Futsal might be growing in popularity in the UK.

Reason 1 .....  
..... [1]

Reason 2 .....  
..... [1]

Reason 3 .....  
..... [1]

- 6 The 'Kick It Out' campaign is an anti racism initiative from the Football Association (F.A.) aimed at football players and spectators.

(a) Name **one** value which is promoted through this F.A. initiative.  
.....  
..... [1]

(b) Identify **one** other sports initiative and a value it promotes.  
Initiative .....  
..... [1]  
Value ..... [1]

- 7 Using an example for each, describe **two** values associated with the Paralympic movement.  
Value .....  
Example .....  
..... [2]  
Value .....  
Example .....  
..... [2]

8 Blood testing is used in sport to identify drug offences during and after competitions.

(a) Give an example of an illegal drug that might improve performance in sport.

..... [1]

(b) Describe **two** methods of detecting the use of performance enhancing drugs in sport other than blood testing.

.....  
.....  
.....  
..... [2]

(c) Give **two** examples of how the reputation of sport has been damaged by drug use.

Example 1 .....

.....

Example 2 .....

..... [2]

9 Using **two** different examples, explain the importance of etiquette and positive sporting behaviour by professional sportsmen and women.

.....  
.....  
.....  
.....  
.....  
.....  
.....  
..... [4]

10 Name **two** sources of funding available to a governing body to distribute to clubs and sports performers.

.....  
 ..... [2]

11 Suggest **two** ways a sports club could spend funding from a governing body to overcome a barrier to participation.

Barrier ..... [1]

Initiative/strategy .....

.....  
 .....  
 ..... [2]

12 Identify whether the following long term benefits of hosting a major sports event leave an **economic** or **sporting legacy**. Tick the relevant column to indicate your answer.

Benefit	Economic	Sporting
Income for local businesses		
'Shop window' effect for the country		
New sports facilities that can be used by the local population after the event		
Increase in participation in some sports		
Development of community sport		
Increase in tourist spending		

[6]

13 Give **four** possible disadvantages for a **country** of hosting the Olympic Games.

.....

..... [1]

.....

..... [1]

.....

..... [1]

.....

..... [1]

14 Describe **one** policy of a national sports governing body and explain its impact on that sport.

.....

.....

.....

..... [3]





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