

ADVANCED GCE

CLASSICS: CLASSICAL CIVILISATION

Roman Britain: life in the outpost of the Empire

F387

Candidates answer on the Answer Booklet

OCR Supplied Materials:

- 16 page Answer Booklet
(sent with general stationery)

Other Materials Required:

None

Wednesday 22 June 2011
Afternoon

Duration: 2 hours



INSTRUCTIONS TO CANDIDATES

- Write your name, centre number and candidate number in the spaces provided on the answer booklet. Please write clearly and in capital letters.
- Use black ink. Pencil may be used for graphs and diagrams only.
- Read each question carefully. Make sure you know what you have to do before starting your answer.
- Answer **one** question from Section A and **one** question from Section B.
- Do **not** write in the bar codes.

INFORMATION FOR CANDIDATES

- The number of marks is given in brackets [] at the end of each question or part question.
- In this paper you are encouraged to use diagrams, sketches etc., where appropriate, to illustrate your answers.
- The total number of marks for this paper is **100**.
- This document consists of **4** pages. Any blank pages are indicated.

Answer **one** question from Section A and **one** question from Section B.

Section A: Commentary Questions

Answer **either** Question 1 **or** Question 2.

Marks are awarded for the quality of written communication in your answer.

- 1 Study these inscriptions and answer the questions.

For the Emperor Caesar Trajan Hadrian Augustus, son of the deified Trajan conqueror of Parthia, grandson of the deified Nerva, *pontifex maximus*, in his fourteenth year of tribunician power, three times consul, father of his country, the *civitas* of the Cornovii (*set this up*).

Wroxeter forum dedication, fragments of a commemorative slab found to the east of the main entrance to the forum; AD 129–130.

In honour of the Divine House of the Emperor Caesar Titus Aelius Hadrianus Antoninus Augustus Pius, father of his country, three times consul, and to the Divine Powers of the emperor, Marcus Ulpius Ianuarius, councillor of the *vicus* of Petuaria, presented this new stage at his own expense.

Brough-on-Humber (Petuaria) dedication slab near west wall of building I; AD 139–44.

To Tiberius Claudius Paulinus, legate of the Second Legion Augusta, proconsul of the province of Narbonensis, governor of the province of Lugudunensis, by decree of the council, the commonwealth of the *civitas* of the Silures (*set this up*).

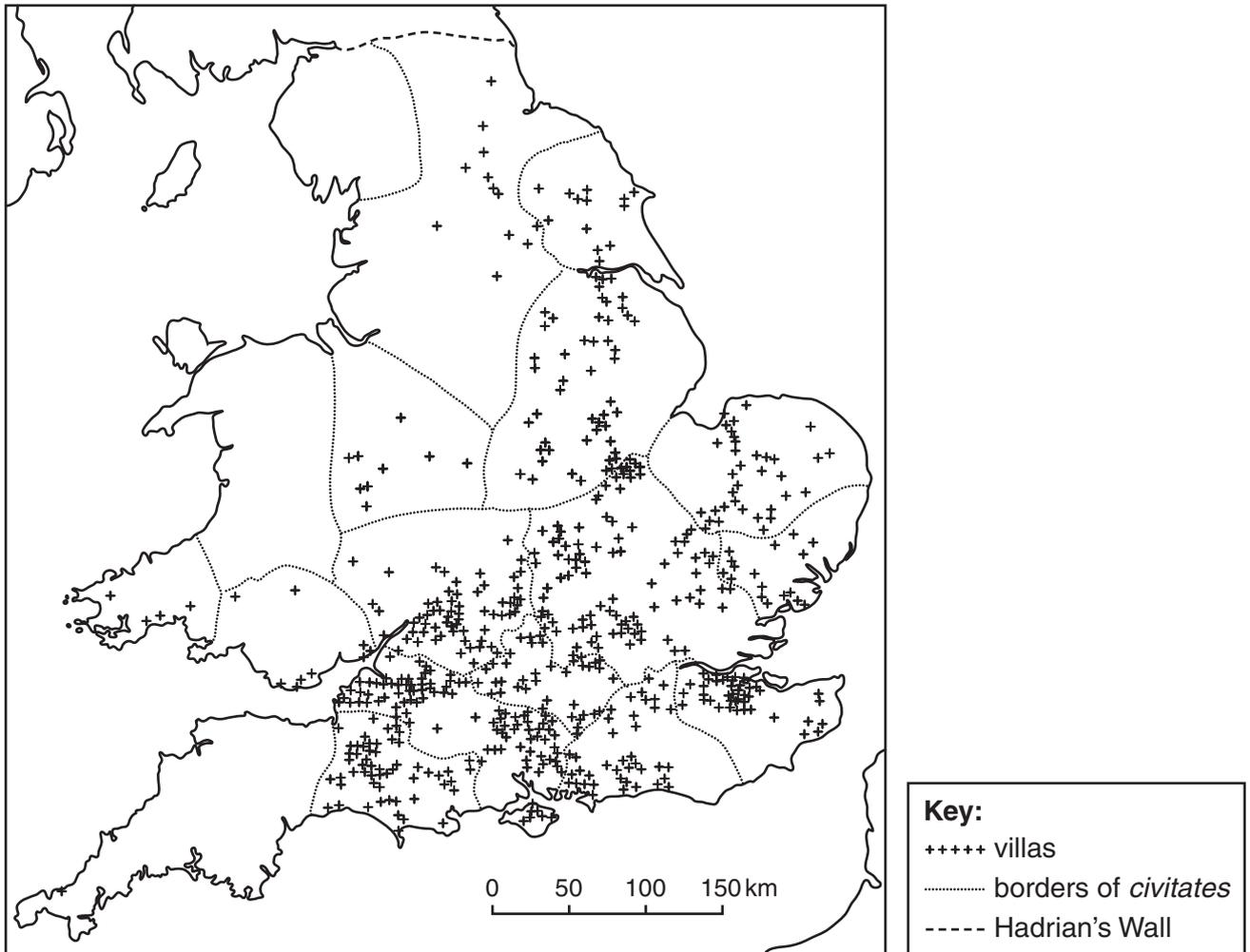
Pedestal which probably held a statue of Tiberius Claudius Paulinus, Caerwent; shortly before AD 220.

- (a) How useful are these inscriptions in illustrating the spread of urbanisation in Roman Britain? [25]
- (b) How far does other available evidence support the view that urban life was widespread in Roman Britain? [25]

Do **not** answer this question if you have already answered Question 1.

Marks are awarded for the quality of written communication in your answer.

2 Study the map and answer the questions.



Distribution of Roman villas known in Britain

- (a) To what extent does the distribution of villas on the map above show that the province of Britain became thoroughly Romanised during the occupation period? [25]
- (b) How and why did villas in Roman Britain develop to become larger and more luxurious? You should support your answer with reference to specific examples of villas. [25]

[Section A Total: 50]

Section B: Essays

Answer **one** question.

Start your answer on a new page.

Marks are awarded for the quality of written communication in your answer.

- 3 How far does the art found in Roman Britain suggest a fusion of classical and native styles? [50]
- 4 How far do you agree that the development of the economy in Roman Britain was due to the presence of the Roman army? [50]

[Section B Total: 50]

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