

Vocabulary List

GCSE Latin

OCR GCSE in Latin: J281/J081

Unit A401 Foundation Tier

This Vocabulary List accompanies the OCR GCSE Latin specification for teaching from September 2009.

OCR GCSE Latin J281/J081 - Vocabulary List (Unit A401) Foundation Tier

This vocabulary list is required for Latin GCSE Unit A401. The list for Foundation Tier comprises 200 words.

In addition to the words printed in the list, candidates will be expected to be familiar with the following forms:

- all regular adverbs formed from the listed adjectives;
- comparative and superlative forms of all listed adjectives and corresponding adverbs;
- cardinal numbers 1 to 10;
- compound verbs which are formed by using the prefixes printed in the list (e.g. remitto, I send back)

All other words in a passage will be glossed. When a listed word appears in a passage with a meaning that is not listed, it will be glossed.

FT	a, ab	+ ablative (also used as prefix with verbs)	preposition	from, away from, by
FT	ac, atque	indeclinable	conjunction	and
FT	ad	+ accusative (also used as prefix with verbs)	preposition	to, towards, at
FT	advenio	advenire, adveni	verb 4	arrive
FT	aedifico	aedificare, aedificavi, aedificatus	verb 1	build
FT	ago	agere, egi, actus	verb 3	do, act, drive
FT	ambulo	ambulare, ambulavi	verb 1	walk
FT	amicus	amici, m	noun 2	friend
FT	amo	amare, amavi, amatus	verb 1	love, like
FT	amor	amoris, m	noun 3	love
FT	ancilla	ancillae, f	noun 1	slave-girl, slave-woman
FT	animus	animi, m	noun 2	spirit, soul, mind
FT	annus	anni, m	noun 2	year
FT	aqua	aquae, f	noun 1	water
FT	ascendo	ascendere, ascendi, ascensus	verb 3	climb
FT	audio	audire, audivi, auditus	verb 4	hear, listen to
FT	bene	indeclinable	adverb	well
FT	bonus	bona, bonum	adjective	good
FT	canis	canis, m and f	noun 3	dog
FT	capio	capere, cepi, captus	verb 3	take, catch, capture
FT	celer	celeris, celere	adjective	quick, fast
FT	cena	cenae, f	noun 1	dinner, meal
FT	cibus	cibi, m	noun 2	food
FT	civis	civis, m and f	noun 3	citizen
FT	clamo	clamare, clamavi, clamatus	verb 1	shout
FT	clamor	clamoris, m	noun 3	shout, shouting, noise
FT	constituo	constituere, constitui, constitutus	verb 3	decide
FT	consumo	consumere, consumpsi, consumptus	verb 3	eat
FT	cum	+ ablative	preposition	with
FT	cum	indeclinable	conjunction	when, since
FT	cur?	indeclinable	adverb	why?
FT	curro	currere, cucurri, cursus	verb 3	run
FT	de	+ ablative	preposition	from, down from, about
FT	dea	deae, f	noun 1	goddess
FT	descendo	descendere, descendi, descensus	verb 3	go down, come down
FT	deus	dei, m	noun 2	god
FT	dico	dicere, dixi, dictus	verb 3	say
FT	do	dare, dedi, datus	verb 1	give
FT	doceo	docere, docui, doctus	verb 2	teach
FT	domina	dominae, f	noun 1	mistress
FT	dominus	domini, m	noun 2	master
FT	dormio	dormire, dormivi	verb 4	sleep
FT	duco	ducere, duxi, ductus	verb 3	lead, take
FT	e, ex	+ ablative (also used as prefix with verbs)	preposition	from, out of, out
FT	ecce!	indeclinable	adverb	look!
FT	ego	mei	pronoun	I, me
FT	eo	ire, i(v)i	verb irregular	go
FT	epistula	epistulae, f	noun 1	letter
FT	et	indeclinable	conjunction	and

FT	expecto	expectare, expectavi, expectatus	verb 1	wait for
FT	facio	facere, feci, factus	verb 3	make, do
FT	femina	feminae, f	noun 1	woman
FT	fero	ferre, tuli, latus	verb irregular	bring, carry, bear
FT	ferox	ferocis	adjective	fierce, ferocious
FT	filia	filiae, f	noun 1	daughter
FT	filius	filii, m	noun 2	son
FT	fortis	forte	adjective	brave
FT	forum	fori, n	noun 2	forum, market place
FT	fugio	fugere, fugi	verb 3	run away, flee
FT	habeo	habere, habui, habitus	verb 2	have
FT	habito	habitare, habitavi, habitatus	verb 1	live
FT	hic	haec, hoc	pronoun	this, he, she, it
FT	hodie	indeclinable	adverb	today
FT	homo	hominis, m	noun 3	man, human being
FT	hora	horae, f	noun 1	hour
FT	hortus	horti, m	noun 2	garden
FT	iam	indeclinable	adverb	now, already
FT	ianua	ianuae, f	noun 1	door
FT	ibi	indeclinable	adverb	there
FT	ille	illa, illud	pronoun	that, he, she, it
FT	in	+ ablative (also used as prefix with verbs)	preposition	in, on
FT	in	+ accusative (also used as prefix with verbs)	preposition	into, onto
FT	ingens	ingentis	adjective	huge
FT	inquit		verb irregular	he/she says, he/she said
FT	intro	intrare, intravi, intratus	verb 1	enter
FT	invito	invitare, invitavi, invitatus	verb 1	invite
FT	iratus	irata, iratum	adjective	angry
FT	is	ea, id	pronoun	this, that, he, she, it, them
FT	itaque	indeclinable	adverb	and so, therefore
FT	iubeo	iubere, iussi, iussus	verb 2	order
FT	iuvenis	iuvenis, m	noun 3	young man
FT	laboro	laborare, laboravi	verb 1	work
FT	laetus	laeta, laetum	adjective	happy
FT	laudo	laudare, laudavi, laudatus	verb 1	praise
FT	liber	libri, m	noun 2	book
FT	libertus	liberti, m	noun 2	freedman, ex-slave
FT	longus	longa, longum	adjective	long
FT	magnus	magna, magnum	adjective	big, large, great
FT	maneo	manere, mansi	verb 2	remain, stay
FT	mater	matris, f	noun 3	mother
FT	medius	media, medium	adjective	middle
FT	mercator	mercatoris, m	noun 3	merchant
FT	meus	mea, meum	pronoun	my
FT	miles	militis, m	noun 3	soldier
FT	minime	indeclinable	adverb	very little, least, no
FT	mitto	mittere, misi, missus	verb 3	send
FT	mors	mortis, f	noun 3	death
FT	mox	indeclinable	adverb	soon
FT	multus	multa, multum	adjective	much, many
FT	nam	indeclinable	conjunction	for
FT	narro	narrare, narravi, narratus	verb 1	tell, relate
FT	navis	navis, f	noun 3	ship
FT	-ne	indeclinable	particle	(introduces question)
FT	nec, neque	indeclinable	conjunction	and not, nor, neither
FT	neco	necare, necavi, necatus	verb 1	kill
FT	nihil	indeclinable	noun irregular	nothing
FT	nolo	nolle, nolui	verb irregular	not want, refuse
FT	nomen	nominis, n	noun 3	name
FT	non	indeclinable	adverb	not
FT	nos	nostrum	pronoun	we, us
FT	nox	noctis, f	noun 3	night
FT	nunc	indeclinable	adverb	now
FT	nuntio	nuntiare, nuntiavi, nuntiatum	verb 1	announce
FT	nuntius	nuntii, m	noun 2	messenger, message, news
FT	olim	indeclinable	adverb	once, some time ago
FT	omnis	omne	adjective	all, every

FT	paene	indeclinable	adverb	almost, nearly
FT	paro	parare, paravi, paratus	verb 1	prepare
FT	parvus	parva, parvum	adjective	small
FT	pater	patris, m	noun 3	father
FT	pauci	paucae, pauca	adjective plural	few, a few
FT	pecunia	pecuniae, f	noun 1	money
FT	per	+ accusative	preposition	through, along
FT	perterritus	perterrita, perterritum	adjective	terrified
FT	porta	portae, f	noun 1	gate
FT	porto	portare, portavi, portatus	verb 1	carry
FT	possum	posse, potui	verb irregular	can, be able
FT	post	+ accusative	preposition	after, behind
FT	primus	prima, primum	adjective	first
FT	prope	+ accusative	preposition	near
FT	puella	puellae, f	noun 1	girl
FT	puer	pueri, m	noun 2	boy
FT	pugno	pugnare, pugnavi	verb 1	fight
FT	pulcher	pulchra, pulchrum	adjective	beautiful, handsome
FT	quam	indeclinable	adverb	than
FT	quamquam	indeclinable	conjunction	although
FT	qui	quae, quod	pronoun	who, which
FT	quis?	quid?	pronoun	who? what?
FT	quod	indeclinable	conjunction	because
FT	quoque	indeclinable	conjunction	also, too
FT	re-	(prefix used with verbs)	prefix	- back
FT	respondeo	respondere, respondi, responsus	verb 2	reply
FT	rex	regis, m	noun 3	king
FT	rideo	ridere, risi	verb 2	laugh, smile
FT	rogo	rogare, rogavi, rogatus	verb 1	ask, ask for
FT	Roma	Romae, f (Romae: at/in Rome)	noun 1	Rome
FT	Romanus	Romana, Romanum	adjective	Roman
FT	saepe	indeclinable	adverb	often
FT	saluto	salutare, salutavi, salutatus	verb 1	greet
FT	salve!	salvete! (plural)	verb imperative	hello!
FT	scio	scire, scivi, scitus	verb 4	know
FT	scribo	scribere, scripsi, scriptus	verb 3	write
FT	se	sui	pronoun	himself, herself, itself, themselves
FT	sed	indeclinable	conjunction	but
FT	sedeo	sedere, sedi	verb 2	sit
FT	semper	indeclinable	adverb	always
FT	senex	senis, m	noun 3	old man
FT	servo	servare, servavi, servatus	verb 1	save, protect, keep
FT	servus	servi, m	noun 2	slave
FT	si	indeclinable	conjunction	if
FT	silva	silvae, f	noun 1	wood
FT	solus	sola, solum	adjective	alone, lonely, only, on one's own
FT	specto	spectare, spectavi, spectatus	verb 1	look at, watch
FT	statim	indeclinable	adverb	at once, immediately
FT	sto	stare, steti	verb 1	stand
FT	stultus	stulta, stultum	adjective	stupid, foolish
FT	subito	indeclinable	adverb	suddenly
FT	sub	+ accusative/ablative	preposition	under, beneath
FT	sum	esse, fui	verb irregular	be
FT	suus	sua, suum	pronoun	his, her, its, their (own)
FT	taberna	tabernae, f	noun 1	shop, inn
FT	tam	indeclinable	adverb	so
FT	tamen	indeclinable	adverb	however
FT	tandem	indeclinable	adverb	at last, finally
FT	tantus	tanta, tantum	adjective	so great, such a great
FT	templum	templi, n	noun 2	temple
FT	teneo	tenere, tenui, tentus	verb 2	hold
FT	terra	terrae, f	noun 1	ground, land, country
FT	terreo	terrere, terrui, territus	verb 2	frighten
FT	timeo	timere, timui	verb 2	fear, be afraid
FT	totus	tota, totum	adjective	whole
FT	traho	trahere, traxi, tractus	verb 3	drag
FT	tristis	triste	adjective	sad
FT	tu	tui	pronoun	you (singular)

FT	tum	indeclinable	adverb	then
FT	tuus	tua, tuum	pronoun	your (singular), yours
FT	ubi	indeclinable	adverb	where? where, when
FT	urbs	urbis, f	noun 3	city, town
FT	ut	indeclinable + subjunctive	conjunction	that, so that, in order that
FT	vale!	valete! (plural)	verb imperative	goodbye, farewell!
FT	venio	venire, veni	verb 4	come
FT	via	viae, f	noun 1	street, road, way
FT	video	videre, vidi, visus	verb 2	see
FT	villa	villae, f	noun 1	house, country villa
FT	vinum	vini, n	noun 2	wine
FT	vir	viri, m	noun 2	man
FT	voco	vocare, vocavi, vocatus	verb 1	call
FT	volo	velle, volui	verb irregular	want
FT	vos	vestrum	pronoun	you (plural)
FT	vox	vocis, f	noun 3	voice, shout