

Monday 13 May 2013 – Morning

AS GCE CLASSICS: CLASSICAL GREEK

F371/01 Classical Greek Language

INSERT

Duration: 1 hour 30 minutes



INSTRUCTIONS TO CANDIDATES

- Do not hand in this Insert at the end of the examination. It is not required by the Examiner.

INFORMATION FOR CANDIDATES

- This document consists of 4 pages. Any blank pages are indicated.

INSTRUCTION TO EXAMS OFFICER/INVIGILATOR

- Do not send this Insert for marking; it should be retained in the centre or recycled. Please contact OCR Copyright should you wish to reuse this document.

Passage 1

The speaker reminds the Athenians of the story of their ancestral king Kodros, who, when an oracle encouraged the Peloponnesians to attack Athens, sacrificed his life and saved his city.

Just as our city is the most ancient, so have our ancestors surpassed all others in virtue.

Κόδρου γὰρ βασιλεύοντος, τοῖς Πελοποννησίοις ἔδοξε στρατεύειν ἐπὶ τὴν πόλιν ἡμῶν. καὶ πρῶτον μὲν εἰς Δελφοὺς ἀποστείλαντες¹ ἠρώτων τὸν θεὸν εἰ λήψονται τὰς Ἀθήνας· ἀποκρινομένου δὲ τοῦ θεοῦ ὅτι τὴν πόλιν αἰρήσουσιν ἔαν μὴ τὸν βασιλέα τὸν Ἀθηναίων ἀποκτείνωσιν, ἐστράτευον ἐπὶ τὰς Ἀθήνας. ἱερεὺς δὲ τις πυθόμενος τὸ χρηστήριον λάθρα ἐξήγγειλε τοῖς Ἀθηναίοις. 5
οἱ δὲ πρόγονοι ἡμῶν, οὐ λιπόντες τὴν χώραν, οὔτε τὴν πατρίδα οὔτε τὰ ἱερὰ τοῖς πολεμίοις παρέδωσαν, ἀλλ' ὀλίγοι ὄντες ἐπολιορκούντο. καὶ οὕτως ἦσαν ἀνδρείοι οἱ τότε βασιλεύοντες ὥστε ἠροῦντο ἀποθνήσκειν ὑπὲρ τῆς τῶν ἀρχομένων σωτηρίας μᾶλλον ἢ ζῆν. λέγουσι γοῦν ὅτι ὁ Κόδρος λαβὼν πτωχοῦ² στολὴν³ ἵνα ἐξαπατήσῃ τοὺς πολεμίους, φρύγανα⁴ συνέλεγε πρὸ 10
τῆς πόλεως· προσελθόντων δ' αὐτῷ δυοῖν ἀνδρῶν ἐκ τοῦ στρατοπέδου, τὸν ἕτερον αὐτῶν ἀπέκτεινε, ὁ δὲ καταλελειμμένος, νομίσας πτωχὸν² εἶναι, ἀπέκτεινε τὸν Κόδρον. καὶ οἱ μὲν Ἀθηναῖοι κήρυκα πέμψαντες ἤτησαν αὐτοὺς δοῦναι τὸν βασιλέα θάψαι, λέγοντες αὐτοῖς ἅπαντα. οἱ δὲ Πελοποννήσιοι τοῦτον μὲν ἀπέδωσαν, γνόντες δ' ὡς οὐκέτι δύνανται τὴν 15
χώραν λαβεῖν ἀπεχώρησαν.

Adapted from Lycurgus, *Against Leocrates* 84–87

Names

ὁ Κόδρος
αἱ Δελφοί

Kodros
Delphi

Words

¹ἀποστέλλω
²ὁ πτωχός, -οῦ
³ἡ στολή, -ῆς
⁴τὰ φρύγανα, -ων

I send an embassy
beggar
clothes
firewood

Passage 2

Cyrus warns his men about the long journey ahead, on which they will not be able to live off the land. In particular, they will not find any wine on the journey and so must now get used to doing without it.

Since the majority agreed with him that it was necessary to march against the enemy as soon as possible, and no one opposed him, Cyrus began to speak as follows:

“ὦ σύμμαχοι, τὰ ὄπλα οἷς δεῖ χρῆσθαι παρεσκεύασται. ἐγὼ γὰρ εὕρισκω τὴν ὁδὸν πλέον ἢ πεντεκαίδεκα ἡμερῶν ἐσομένην, ἐν ἣ οὐδὲν εὐρήσομεν τῶν ἐπιτηδείων. παρασκευάζεσθαι οὖν χρῆ σίτον μὲν ἱκανόν· ἄνευ γὰρ τούτου οὔτε μάχεσθαι οὔτε ζῆν δυναίμεθ’ ἄν· οἴνου δὲ μικρόν τι μόνον δεῖ ἔχειν, ἵνα μηδὲν κακὸν πάθωμεν ὕστερον ὑδροποτοῦντες¹. πολλὴ γὰρ τῆς ὁδοῦ ἔσται ἄοινος. ἵνα οὖν μὴ ἐξαίφνης νόσοις πίπτωμεν, ἄοινοι γενόμενοι, ὧδε χρῆ ποιεῖν· σὺν τῷ σίτῳ νῦν εὐθὺς ἀρχώμεθα πίνειν ὕδωρ· τοῦτο γὰρ ἤδη ποιοῦντες οὐ πολὺ πεισόμεθα.”

5

Adapted from Xenophon, *Cyropaedia* 6.2.25–27

Words

¹ὑδροποτέω

I drink water

Copyright Information

OCR is committed to seeking permission to reproduce all third-party content that it uses in its assessment materials. OCR has attempted to identify and contact all copyright holders whose work is used in this paper. To avoid the issue of disclosure of answer-related information to candidates, all copyright acknowledgements are reproduced in the OCR Copyright Acknowledgements Booklet. This is produced for each series of examinations and is freely available to download from our public website (www.ocr.org.uk) after the live examination series.

If OCR has unwittingly failed to correctly acknowledge or clear any third-party content in this assessment material, OCR will be happy to correct its mistake at the earliest possible opportunity.

For queries or further information please contact the Copyright Team, First Floor, 9 Hills Road, Cambridge CB2 1GE.

OCR is part of the Cambridge Assessment Group; Cambridge Assessment is the brand name of University of Cambridge Local Examinations Syndicate (UCLES), which is itself a department of the University of Cambridge.