

Monday 13 May 2013 – Morning

**GCSE
RELIGIOUS STUDIES B (PHILOSOPHY AND/OR APPLIED ETHICS)**

B604/01 Ethics 2 (Peace and Justice, Equality, Media)

Candidates answer on the Answer Booklet.

OCR supplied materials:

- 8 page Answer Booklet
(sent with general stationery)

Other materials required:

None

Duration: 1 hour



INSTRUCTIONS TO CANDIDATES

- Write your name, centre number and candidate number in the spaces provided on the Answer Booklet. Please write clearly and in capital letters.
- Use black ink.
- Any additional paper used must be securely fastened to the Answer Booklet.
- Answer **two** questions.
 - You must answer your two questions from **different** Sections.
 - Section A – Religion, Peace and Justice
 - Section B – Religion and Equality
 - Section C – Religion and the Media
- You must answer all parts (a)–(e) of the questions that you choose.
- Read each question carefully. Make sure you know what you have to do before starting your answer.
- Do **not** write in the bar codes.


INFORMATION FOR CANDIDATES

- The number of marks is given in brackets [] at the end of each question or part question.
- The total number of marks for this paper is **51**.
- You will be assessed on the quality of written communication in your answer to the following: parts d and e of all questions. Questions marked with a pencil (✎) will carry 3 additional marks for spelling, punctuation and grammar. Where there is more than 1 question assessing spelling, punctuation and grammar the highest mark will count.
- This document consists of **8** pages. Any blank pages are indicated.

SECTION A – Religion, Peace and Justice

If you choose **one** question from this section you must answer **all** parts (a–e) of the question.


1 Buddhism

- (a) What is meant by the term ‘pacifism’? [1]
- (b) (i) Name **one** of the aims of punishment.
(ii) State what this means. [2]
- (c) Describe **one** way Buddhists might put the concept of justice into practice. [3]
- (d) Explain why some Buddhists believe they should **not** use violence. [6]
-  (e) ‘Punishment is **not** the best way to deal with criminals.’

Discuss this statement. You should include different, supported points of view and a personal viewpoint. You must refer to Buddhism in your answer. [12]

 Spelling, punctuation and grammar [3]


2 Christianity

- (a) What is meant by the term ‘pacifism’? [1]
- (b) (i) Name **one** of the aims of punishment.
(ii) State what this means. [2]
- (c) Describe **one** way Christians might put the concept of justice into practice. [3]
- (d) Explain why some Christians believe they should **not** use violence. [6]
-  (e) ‘Punishment is **not** the best way to deal with criminals.’


Discuss this statement. You should include different, supported points of view and a personal viewpoint. You must refer to Christianity in your answer. [12]

 Spelling, punctuation and grammar [3]


3 Hinduism

- (a) What is meant by the term ‘pacifism’? [1]
- (b) (i) Name **one** of the aims of punishment.
(ii) State what this means. [2]
- (c) Describe **one** way Hindus might put the concept of justice into practice. [3]
- (d) Explain why some Hindus believe they should **not** use violence. [6]
-  (e) ‘Punishment is **not** the best way to deal with criminals.’


Discuss this statement. You should include different, supported points of view and a personal viewpoint. You must refer to Hinduism in your answer. [12]

 Spelling, punctuation and grammar [3]


4 Islam

- (a) What is meant by the term 'pacifism'? [1]
- (b) (i) Name **one** of the aims of punishment.
(ii) State what this means. [2]
- (c) Describe **one** way Muslims might put the concept of justice into practice. [3]
- (d) Explain why some Muslims believe they should **not** use violence. [6]
-  (e) 'Punishment is **not** the best way to deal with criminals.'


Discuss this statement. You should include different, supported points of view and a personal viewpoint. You must refer to Islam in your answer. [12]

 Spelling, punctuation and grammar [3]


5 Judaism

- (a) What is meant by the term 'pacifism'? [1]
- (b) (i) Name **one** of the aims of punishment.
(ii) State what this means. [2]
- (c) Describe **one** way Jews might put the concept of justice into practice. [3]
- (d) Explain why some Jews believe they should **not** use violence. [6]
-  (e) 'Punishment is **not** the best way to deal with criminals.'

Discuss this statement. You should include different, supported points of view and a personal viewpoint. You must refer to Judaism in your answer. [12]

 Spelling, punctuation and grammar [3]

6 Sikhism

- (a) What is meant by the term 'pacifism'? [1]
- (b) (i) Name **one** of the aims of punishment.
(ii) State what this means. [2]
- (c) Describe **one** way Sikhs might put the concept of justice into practice. [3]
- (d) Explain why some Sikhs believe they should **not** use violence. [6]
-  (e) 'Punishment is **not** the best way to deal with criminals.'

Discuss this statement. You should include different, supported points of view and a personal viewpoint. You must refer to Sikhism in your answer. [12]


 Spelling, punctuation and grammar [3]

SECTION B – Religion and Equality


If you choose **one** question from this section you must answer **all** parts (a–e) of the question.

7 Buddhism

- (a) What is meant by the term ‘reconciliation’? [1]
- (b) State **two** reasons why Buddhists might believe equality is important. [2]
- (c) Describe **one** belief Buddhists might have about other religions. [3]
- (d) Explain how beliefs about forgiveness might affect the life of a Buddhist. [6]

-  (e) ‘Fighting racism is the most important thing a Buddhist can do.’

Discuss this statement. You should include different, supported points of view and a personal viewpoint. You must refer to Buddhism in your answer. [12]

 Spelling, punctuation and grammar [3]

8 Christianity

- (a) What is meant by the term ‘reconciliation’? [1]
- (b) State **two** reasons why Christians might believe equality is important. [2]
- (c) Describe **one** belief Christians might have about other religions. [3]
- (d) Explain how beliefs about forgiveness might affect the life of a Christian. [6]


-  (e) ‘Fighting racism is the most important thing a Christian can do.’

Discuss this statement. You should include different, supported points of view and a personal viewpoint. You must refer to Christianity in your answer. [12]

 Spelling, punctuation and grammar [3]

9 Hinduism


- (a) What is meant by the term ‘reconciliation’? [1]
- (b) State **two** reasons why Hindus might believe equality is important. [2]
- (c) Describe **one** belief Hindus might have about other religions. [3]
- (d) Explain how beliefs about forgiveness might affect the life of a Hindu. [6]

-  (e) ‘Fighting racism is the most important thing a Hindu can do.’

Discuss this statement. You should include different, supported points of view and a personal viewpoint. You must refer to Hinduism in your answer. [12]

 Spelling, punctuation and grammar [3]


10 Islam

- (a) What is meant by the term 'reconciliation'? [1]
- (b) State **two** reasons why Muslims might believe equality is important. [2]
- (c) Describe **one** belief Muslims might have about other religions. [3]
- (d) Explain how beliefs about forgiveness might affect the life of a Muslim. [6]
-  (e) 'Fighting racism is the most important thing a Muslim can do.'

Discuss this statement. You should include different, supported points of view and a personal viewpoint. You must refer to Islam in your answer. [12]

 Spelling, punctuation and grammar [3]


11 Judaism

- (a) What is meant by the term 'reconciliation'? [1]
- (b) State **two** reasons why Jews might believe equality is important. [2]
- (c) Describe **one** belief Jews might have about other religions. [3]
- (d) Explain how beliefs about forgiveness might affect the life of a Jew. [6]
-  (e) 'Fighting racism is the most important thing a Jew can do.'

Discuss this statement. You should include different, supported points of view and a personal viewpoint. You must refer to Judaism in your answer. [12]

 Spelling, punctuation and grammar [3]

12 Sikhism

- (a) What is meant by the term 'reconciliation'? [1]
- (b) State **two** reasons why Sikhs might believe equality is important. [2]
- (c) Describe **one** belief Sikhs might have about other religions. [3]
- (d) Explain how beliefs about forgiveness might affect the life of a Sikh. [6]
-  (e) 'Fighting racism is the most important thing a Sikh can do.'


Discuss this statement. You should include different, supported points of view and a personal viewpoint. You must refer to Sikhism in your answer. [12]

 Spelling, punctuation and grammar [3]


SECTION C – Religion and the Media

If you choose **one** question from this section you must answer **all** parts (a–e) of the question.


13 Buddhism

- (a) What is meant by the term ‘censorship’? [1]
- (b) Give **two** reasons why Buddhists might object to censorship. [2]
- (c) Describe **one** attitude Buddhists might have towards religious messages in comics. [3]
- (d) Explain how the media might influence what people think about Buddhism. [6]
-  (e) ‘The media should have **no** religious content.’

Discuss this statement. You should include different, supported points of view and a personal viewpoint. You must refer to Buddhism in your answer. [12]

 Spelling, punctuation and grammar [3]


14 Christianity

- (a) What is meant by the term ‘censorship’? [1]
- (b) Give **two** reasons why Christians might object to censorship. [2]
- (c) Describe **one** attitude Christians might have towards religious messages in comics. [3]
- (d) Explain how the media might influence what people think about Christianity. [6]
-  (e) ‘The media should have **no** religious content.’

Discuss this statement. You should include different, supported points of view and a personal viewpoint. You must refer to Christianity in your answer. [12]

 Spelling, punctuation and grammar [3]


15 Hinduism

- (a) What is meant by the term ‘censorship’? [1]
- (b) Give **two** reasons why Hindus might object to censorship. [2]
- (c) Describe **one** attitude Hindus might have towards religious messages in comics. [3]
- (d) Explain how the media might influence what people think about Hinduism. [6]
-  (e) ‘The media should have **no** religious content.’

Discuss this statement. You should include different, supported points of view and a personal viewpoint. You must refer to Hinduism in your answer. [12]

 Spelling, punctuation and grammar [3]


16 Islam

- (a) What is meant by the term 'censorship'? [1]
- (b) Give **two** reasons why Muslims might object to censorship. [2]
- (c) Describe **one** attitude Muslims might have towards religious messages in comics. [3]
- (d) Explain how the media might influence what people think about Islam. [6]
-  (e) 'The media should have **no** religious content.'

Discuss this statement. You should include different, supported points of view and a personal viewpoint. You must refer to Islam in your answer. [12]

 Spelling, punctuation and grammar [3]


17 Judaism

- (a) What is meant by the term 'censorship'? [1]
- (b) Give **two** reasons why Jews might object to censorship. [2]
- (c) Describe **one** attitude Jews might have towards religious messages in comics. [3]
- (d) Explain how the media might influence what people think about Judaism. [6]
-  (e) 'The media should have **no** religious content.'

Discuss this statement. You should include different, supported points of view and a personal viewpoint. You must refer to Judaism in your answer. [12]

 Spelling, punctuation and grammar [3]

18 Sikhism

- (a) What is meant by the term 'censorship'? [1]
- (b) Give **two** reasons why Sikhs might object to censorship. [2]
- (c) Describe **one** attitude Sikhs might have towards religious messages in comics. [3]
- (d) Explain how the media might influence what people think about Sikhism. [6]
-  (e) 'The media should have **no** religious content.'

Discuss this statement. You should include different, supported points of view and a personal viewpoint. You must refer to Sikhism in your answer. [12]

 Spelling, punctuation and grammar [3]

END OF QUESTION PAPER

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