

Monday 16 June 2014 – Afternoon

GCSE CLASSICAL CIVILISATION

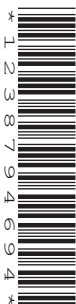
A353/02 Community Life in the Classical World (Higher Tier)

Candidates answer on the Question Paper.

OCR supplied materials:
None

Other materials required:
None

Duration: 1 hour



Candidate forename		Candidate surname	
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Centre number						Candidate number				
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INSTRUCTIONS TO CANDIDATES

- Write your name, centre number and candidate number in the boxes above. Please write clearly and in capital letters.
- Use black ink. HB pencil may be used for graphs and diagrams only.
- There are **two** options in this paper:
Option 1: Sparta, with questions starting on page 2.
Option 2: Pompeii, with questions starting on page 14.
- Answer questions from **either** Option 1 **or** Option 2.
- Answer **two** questions from Section A and **one** question from Section B of the option that you have studied.
- Read each question carefully. Make sure you know what you have to do before starting your answer.
- Write your answer to each question in the space provided. If additional space is required, you should use the lined pages at the end of this booklet. The question number(s) must be clearly shown.
- Do **not** write in the bar codes.

INFORMATION FOR CANDIDATES

- The number of marks is given in brackets [] at the end of each question or part question.
- The total number of marks for this paper is **60**.
- You will be awarded marks in Section B for the quality of written communication of your answer.
- This document consists of **28** pages. Any blank pages are indicated.

Option 1: Sparta

Answer **two** questions from Section A and **one** question from Section B.

SECTION A

Answer any **two** questions; you must answer **all** parts of the questions you choose.

EITHER

1 Study this passage and answer **all** the questions that follow.

In Sparta and nearly all foreign countries, craftsmen are less valued than the rest of the people. Those who have least to do with craftsmen’s work, especially men who are free to be warriors, are highly honoured.

Herodotus *Histories* 2, 167, 1–2 (adapted)

(a) What were the *Spartiatatai* expected to do for Sparta?

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[5]

SECTION B

Answer **one** question from this section.

EITHER

- 4 'If Sparta were to become deserted, I think there would be few who would believe in its reputation.' How far do you think we can gain a reliable understanding of the Spartans from the evidence we have?

In your answer, you might like to discuss:

- the different types of evidence about Sparta left behind by the Spartans and other Greeks;
- the limitations of this evidence;
- anything else that you think is significant.

[30]

OR

- 5 'Sparta's success was entirely due to Lykourgos.' To what extent do you agree with this statement?

In your answer, you might like to discuss:

- the contribution Lykourgos made to Sparta;
- the other reasons why you think Sparta was successful;
- anything else that you think is significant.

[30]

Write the number of the question answered in the margin.

A vertical margin line is positioned on the left side of the page. To the right of this line, there are 25 horizontal dotted lines spaced evenly down the page, providing a grid for writing the question numbers.

Lined paper template with a vertical margin line on the left and horizontal dotted lines for writing.

A large writing area consisting of 25 horizontal dotted lines. A solid vertical line is positioned on the left side, approximately one-tenth of the way across the page, creating a margin for writing.

A large rectangular area for writing, bounded by a solid vertical line on the left and horizontal dotted lines on the top, bottom, and right. The dotted lines are spaced evenly down the page.

Option 2: Pompeii

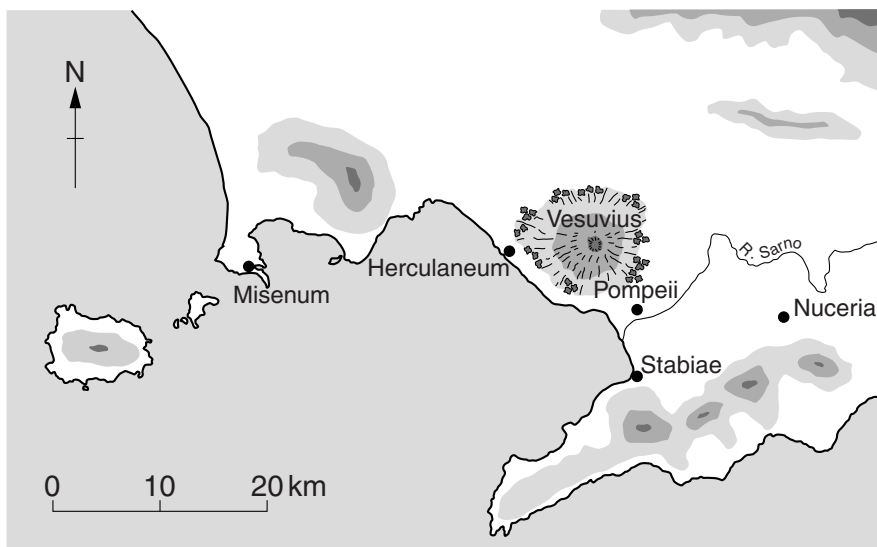
Answer **two** questions from Section A and **one** question from Section B.

SECTION A

Answer any **two** questions; you must answer **all** parts of the questions you choose.

EITHER

- 6** This map shows Pompeii and the surrounding area. Study the map and answer **all** the questions that follow.



- (a)** Use the map to help you explain why the site of Pompeii was a good place to build a town.

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(b) Explain why Pompeii was a convenient place for traders.

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(c) What features of the town of Pompeii made it attractive as a place to live?

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OR

7 This is a piece of graffiti from Pompeii. Study the writing and answer **all** the questions that follow.

I ask you to elect as *aedile* for taking care of sacred and public buildings Lucius Popidius Amplitus, a fine young man worthy of public office.

(a) Explain how the town councillors and magistrates in Pompeii got their jobs.

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(b) Describe briefly the riot which took place at the amphitheatre in Pompeii in 59 AD and what the emperor did as a result.

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(c) Explain why you think Pompeians might have enjoyed a day out at this amphitheatre.

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SECTION B

Answer **one** question from this section.

EITHER

- 9 'The destruction of Pompeii was a sudden, fast and deadly event for all of its inhabitants.' How far do you agree with this view?

In your answer, you might like to discuss:

- evidence for the eruption of Vesuvius and destruction of Pompeii;
- the stages of the process and their consequences;
- anything else that you think is significant.

[30]

OR

- 10 'The Stabian Baths in Pompeii were designed to be luxurious rather than practical.' How far do you think that an ancient Pompeian would have agreed with this view?

In your answer, you might like to discuss:

- practical and luxurious features of the Stabian Baths;
- different reasons why people visited these baths;
- anything else that you think is significant.

[30]

Write the number of the question answered in the margin.

A vertical margin line is positioned on the left side of the page. To the right of this line, there are 25 horizontal dotted lines extending across the page, providing a grid for writing the question numbers.

A series of horizontal dotted lines for writing, spanning most of the page width. A solid vertical line is positioned on the left side of the page, creating a margin.

A large grid of dotted lines for writing, consisting of 28 horizontal rows and a vertical line on the left side.

A large area of the page is filled with horizontal dotted lines, providing a space for writing answers. A solid vertical line runs down the left side of this area, approximately one-tenth of the way from the left edge of the page.

END OF QUESTION PAPER

ADDITIONAL ANSWER SPACE

If additional answer space is required, you should use the following lined pages. The question number(s) must be clearly shown in the margins.

This section of the page is a large, empty area of lined paper. It consists of approximately 25 horizontal dotted lines spaced evenly down the page. A solid vertical line runs down the left side of this area, creating a margin. The rest of the area is open for writing.

A blank sheet of lined paper with a vertical margin line on the left and horizontal dashed lines for writing. The page contains 23 horizontal dashed lines for writing and a solid vertical line on the left side.

A large area of the page is reserved for writing, featuring a vertical solid line on the left side and horizontal dotted lines extending across the page.



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