# Unit Y111: Liberals, Conservatives and the Rise of Labour 1846–1918

| **Key Topic** | **Term** | **Week Number** | **Indicative Content** | **Extended Content** | **Resources** |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **Whigs to Liberals** | 1 | 1 | The repeal of the Corn Laws and its impact on the Whigs, Peelites and Conservatives;  | * Party politics in 1846
* Why the Corn Laws were repealed
* Role of the Anti-Corn Law League
* Famine in Ireland
* Impact of the repeal on the Conservative Party
* Whig views and actions
* Divisions within the party
* Emergence of new groups
* Aims of the Peelities
* Relations with the conservatives.
 | * *OCR A Level History: Britain 1846-1951*, Mike Wells, Hodder
* *Great Britain and the Irish Question, 1798-1921*, Adelman & Bryne Hodder
* *Government and Reform: Britain, 1815-1918*, Pearce & Stearn, Hodder
* *Britain 1815-1918*, Murphy, Collins
 |
| 1 | 2 | the roles and influence of Palmerston, Gladstone and the Radicals in the emergence of the Liberal party;  | * Beliefs of the liberal party
* Role of the Radicals
* Relationship between Palmerston and the Liberals and his importance
* Relationship between Gladstone and the Liberals and his importance
 | * *OCR A Level History: Britain 1846-1951*, Mike Wells, Hodder
* *Government and Reform: Britain, 1815-1918*, Pearce & Stearn, Hodder
* *Britain 1815-1918*, Murphy, Collins
* *Britain 1846-1919*, Hunt J. Routledge
 |
| 1 | 3 | the reasons for the emergence of the Liberal party;  | * Economic and social conditions that led to the emergence and development of the Liberal Party
 | * *OCR A Level History: Britain 1846-1951*, Mike Wells, Hodder
* *Government and Reform: Britain, 1815-1918*, Pearce & Stearn, Hodder
* *Britain 1815-1918*, Murphy, Collins
* *Britain 1846-1919*, Hunt J. Routledge
 |

| **Key Topic** | **Term** | **Week Number** | **Indicative Content** | **Extended Content** | **Resources** |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | 1 | 4 | the impact of foreign affairs on Britain and in the emergence of the Liberal party including 1848, Don Pacifico, the Crimean War, the Italian Wars of Unification.  | * Impact of the 1848 Revolution
* Impact of the Don Pacifico affair
* Influence of France and Napoleon
* Foreign policy in this period
* Causes and course of the Crimean War
* Impact of the Crimean War
* The Arrow Incident
* The Orsini bomb plot
* The fall of Palmerston
* Gladstone’s relations with Italy
* Impact of Italian Wars of Unification
 | * *OCR A Level History: Britain 1846-1951*, Mike Wells, Hodder
* *Government and Reform: Britain, 1815-1918*, Pearce & Stearn, Hodder
* *Britain 1815-1918*, Murphy, Collins
* *Britain 1846-1919*, Hunt J. Routledge
 |
| **Gladstonian Liberalism** | 1 | 5 | The ideas and policies of Gladstonian Liberalism: support for free trade *laissez faire* and administrative competence;  | * Traditional liberalism
* Gladstonian liberalism ideas and beliefs
* Gladstonian liberalism in practice – free trade, laissez faire and administrative competence
* Gladstone as chancellor
 | * *OCR A Level History: Britain 1846-1951*, Mike Wells, Hodder
* *Government and Reform: Britain, 1815-1918*, Pearce & Stearn, Hodder
* *Britain 1815-1918*, Murphy, Collins
* *Britain 1846-1919*, Hunt J. Routledge
 |
| 1 | 5 | attitudes to Ireland and foreign policy; | * Attitudes to foreign policy in particular reference to:
	+ Italian unification
	+ US Civil War
	+ Relations with France and Germany
	+ Changes by 1868
	+ Franco-Prussian War
	+ Russia and the Black Sea
	+ The Alabama arbitration
	+ The colonies
	+ Impact of foreign policy
* Gladstone’s aims and policies in Ireland, including consequences / impacts
 | * *OCR A Level History: Britain 1846-1951*, Mike Wells, Hodder
* *Government and Reform: Britain, 1815-1918*, Pearce & Stearn, Hodder
* *Britain 1815-1918*, Murphy, Collins
* *Britain 1846-1919*, Hunt J. Routledge
* *Great Britain and the Irish Question, 1798-1921*, Adelman & Bryne Hodder
 |
| 1 | 6 | domestic reforms the reasons for and impact of reforms; | * Aims of reforms
* Reforms in:
	+ Education
	+ The Ballot Act
	+ Civil Service, army and law
	+ Trade Union Act
	+ Creation of Local Government Board
	+ Licensing Act
	+ Contagious Diseases Act
* Impact of reforms
 | * *OCR A Level History: Britain 1846-1951*, Mike Wells, Hodder
* *Government and Reform: Britain, 1815-1918*, Pearce & Stearn, Hodder
* *Britain 1815-1918*, Murphy, Collins
* *Britain 1846-1919*, Hunt J. Routledge
 |
| 1 | 7 | appeal to different social groups; the ‘People’s William’; | * Appeal to:
	+ working classes
	+ Non-conformists
	+ Middle classes
	+ The aristocracy
* Gladstone’s appeal and the justification for the ‘People’s William’.
 | * *OCR A Level History: Britain 1846-1951*, Mike Wells, Hodder
* *Government and Reform: Britain, 1815-1918*, Pearce & Stearn, Hodder
* *Britain 1815-1918*, Murphy, Collins
* *Britain 1846-1919*, Hunt J. Routledge
 |
| 1 | 7 | the roles of Gladstone and his colleagues;  | * How responsible his colleagues were in his success
 | * *OCR A Level History: Britain 1846-1951*, Mike Wells, Hodder
* *Government and Reform: Britain, 1815-1918*, Pearce & Stearn, Hodder
* *Britain 1815-1918*, Murphy, Collins
* *Britain 1846-1919*, Hunt J. Routledge
 |
| 1 | 7 | reasons for defeat in 1874.  | * Liberal weaknesses
* Conservative strengths
* Results of the election and Gladstone’s defeat
 | * *OCR A Level History: Britain 1846-1951*, Mike Wells, Hodder
* *Government and Reform: Britain, 1815-1918*, Pearce & Stearn, Hodder
* *Britain 1815-1918*, Murphy, Collins
* *Britain 1846-1919*, Hunt J. Routledge
 |
| **Disraelian Conservatism** | 2 | 8 | The ideas and policies of Disraelian Conservatism;  | * Disrealian beliefs and policies
 | * *OCR A Level History: Britain 1846-1951*, Mike Wells, Hodder
* *Government and Reform: Britain, 1815-1918*, Pearce & Stearn, Hodder
* *Britain 1815-1918*, Murphy, Collins
* *Britain 1846-1919*, Hunt J. Routledge
 |
| 2 | 8 | the effects of the defeat of Peel on the Conservative party;  | * Loss of MPs and ministerial experience
* Debate over name change
* Policy changes made by Disraeli
 | * *OCR A Level History: Britain 1846-1951*, Mike Wells, Hodder
* *Government and Reform: Britain, 1815-1918*, Pearce & Stearn, Hodder
* *Britain 1815-1918*, Murphy, Collins
* *Britain 1846-1919*, Hunt J. Routledge
 |
| 2 | 8 | the leadership of Derby;  | * Derby’s beliefs and policies
* Effectiveness of his leadership
* Attempts to keep the party together
 | * *OCR A Level History: Britain 1846-1951*, Mike Wells, Hodder
* *Government and Reform: Britain, 1815-1918*, Pearce & Stearn, Hodder
* *Britain 1815-1918*, Murphy, Collins
* *Britain 1846-1919*, Hunt J. Routledge
 |
| 2 | 8 | mistrust and political qualities of Disraeli;  | * Reasons for distrust
* Disraeli’s background
 | * *OCR A Level History: Britain 1846-1951*, Mike Wells, Hodder
* *Government and Reform: Britain, 1815-1918*, Pearce & Stearn, Hodder
* *Britain 1815-1918*, Murphy, Collins
* *Britain 1846-1919*, Hunt J. Routledge
 |
| 2 | 9 | his support for constitutional reform;  | * Reasons for Disraeli’s views on parliamentary reform
* Reasons for his changing views by 1866
 | * *OCR A Level History: Britain 1846-1951*, Mike Wells, Hodder
* *Government and Reform: Britain, 1815-1918*, Pearce & Stearn, Hodder
* *Britain 1815-1918*, Murphy, Collins
* *Britain 1846-1919*, Hunt J. Routledge
 |
| 2 | 9 | the aims and importance of the 1867 Reform Act and reasons for defeat in 1868;  | * Aims of the 1867 Reform Act
* Circumstances leading to the passing of the Act
* Political importance of the Act
* Events, results and significance of the 1868 elections
 | * *OCR A Level History: Britain 1846-1951*, Mike Wells, Hodder
* *Government and Reform: Britain, 1815-1918*, Pearce & Stearn, Hodder
* *Britain 1815-1918*, Murphy, Collins
* *Britain 1846-1919*, Hunt J. Routledge
 |
| 2 | 9 | One Nation Conservatism: the creation of Tory democracy;  | * Belief in One Nation Conservatism and its establishment
 | * *OCR A Level History: Britain 1846-1951*, Mike Wells, Hodder
* *Government and Reform: Britain, 1815-1918*, Pearce & Stearn, Hodder
* *Britain 1815-1918*, Murphy, Collins
* *Britain 1846-1919*, Hunt J. Routledge
 |
| 2 | 9 | support for the monarchy, the Church of England and the aristocracy;  | * Preservation of the social order
* Belief in the monarchy
* Commitment to the Church of England
 | * *OCR A Level History: Britain 1846-1951*, Mike Wells, Hodder
* *Government and Reform: Britain, 1815-1918*, Pearce & Stearn, Hodder
* *Britain 1815-1918*, Murphy, Collins
* *Britain 1846-1919*, Hunt J. Routledge
 |
| 2 | 10 | belief in security at home;  | * belief in security at home;
 | * *OCR A Level History: Britain 1846-1951*, Mike Wells, Hodder
* *Government and Reform: Britain, 1815-1918*, Pearce & Stearn, Hodder
* *Britain 1815-1918*, Murphy, Collins
* *Britain 1846-1919*, Hunt J. Routledge
 |
| 2 | 10 | attitudes to Empire and British Interests abroad;  | * Foreign policy as a means to secure British interests
 | * *OCR A Level History: Britain 1846-1951*, Mike Wells, Hodder
* *Government and Reform: Britain, 1815-1918*, Pearce & Stearn, Hodder
* *Britain 1846-1919*, Hunt J. Routledge
 |
| 2 | 10-11 | domestic reforms and foreign and imperial policies of the 1874–1880 ministry, including their impact;  | * Domestic reforms:
	+ Factor Act
	+ Intoxicating Liquors Act
	+ Income tax reduction
	+ Public Health Act
	+ Employers and Workmen Act
	+ Conspiracy and Protection of Property Act
	+ Artisans and Labourers’ Dwelling Act
	+ Sale of Food and Drugs Act
	+ Friendly Societies Act
	+ Agricultural Holdings Acts
	+ Agricultural Holdings Act
	+ River Pollution Act
	+ Education Act (Sandon)
	+ Enclosures Act
	+ Merchant Shipping Act
	+ Factory and Workshop Act
* Successes and failures of domestic reform
* Foreign and imperial policies:
	+ India
	+ Fiji
	+ Malay
	+ West Africa
	+ The Suez Canal
	+ Eastern Question
	+ South Africa
	+ Afghanistan
* Successes and failures of foreign policy
 | * *OCR A Level History: Britain 1846-1951*, Mike Wells, Hodder
* *Government and Reform: Britain, 1815-1918*, Pearce & Stearn, Hodder
* *Britain 1815-1918*, Murphy, Collins
* *Britain 1846-1919*, Hunt J. Routledge
 |
| 2 | 11 | the roles of Disraeli and his colleagues; | * Role of colleagues in Disraeli’s government including:
	+ Carnarvon
	+ Cross
	+ Northcote
	+ Sandon
	+ Sclater-Booth
 | * *OCR A Level History: Britain 1846-1951*, Mike Wells, Hodder
* *Government and Reform: Britain, 1815-1918*, Pearce & Stearn, Hodder
* *Britain 1815-1918*, Murphy, Collins
* *Britain 1846-1919*, Hunt J. Routledge
 |
| 2 | 12 |  reasons for defeat in 1880.  | * Reasons for defeat include:
	+ Delay in election
	+ Beaconsfieldism and Gladstone
	+ Wars in South African and Afghanistan
	+ Economic Depression
	+ Agricultural issues
	+ Rise of liberals
 | * *OCR A Level History: Britain 1846-1951*, Mike Wells, Hodder
* *Government and Reform: Britain, 1815-1918*, Pearce & Stearn, Hodder
* *Britain 1815-1918*, Murphy, Collins
* *Britain 1846-1919*, Hunt J. Routledge
 |
| **Late Victorian politics: Gladstone and Salisbury until 1902** | 2 | 12 | Gladstone’s three ministries of 1880–1885, February–July 1886 and 1892–1895; domestic, imperial and foreign policy; | * Re-election of Gladstone in 1880
* Parliamentary reform
* Domestic policy
* Radical reaction
* Successes and failures of Gladstone’s ministries
* Foreign and Imperial affairs:
	+ Europe
	+ Afghanistan
	+ South Africa
	+ Egypt
	+ The Sudan
* Successes and failures of foreign policy
 | * *OCR A Level History: Britain 1846-1951*, Mike Wells, Hodder
* *Government and Reform: Britain, 1815-1918*, Pearce & Stearn, Hodder
* *Britain 1815-1918*, Murphy, Collins
* *Britain 1846-1919*, Hunt J. Routledge
 |
| 2 | 13 | Ireland and the failure of Home Rule (including the Gladstone‑Chamberlain split of 1886); Liberal Unionism; Salisbury in Ireland | * Situation in Ireland in 1880
* Policies in Ireland
* Success and limits in second ministry
* 1885 Election
* Hawarden Kite
* Issue of Home Rule
* Salisbury’s alternative policies
* Significance of the Liberal Unionists
 | * *OCR A Level History: Britain 1846-1951*, Mike Wells, Hodder
* *Government and Reform: Britain, 1815-1918*, Pearce & Stearn, Hodder
* *Britain 1815-1918*, Murphy, Collins
* *Britain 1846-1919*, Hunt J. Routledge
* *Great Britain and the Irish Question, 1798-1921*, Adelman & Bryne Hodder
 |
| 2 | 13 | Gladstone’s impact on late Victorian politics; | * Degree of impact on politics
 | * *OCR A Level History: Britain 1846-1951*, Mike Wells, Hodder
* *Government and Reform: Britain, 1815-1918*, Pearce & Stearn, Hodder
* *Britain 1815-1918*, Murphy, Collins
* *Britain 1846-1919*, Hunt J. Routledge
 |
| 2 | 13-14 | Salisbury’s ministries of 1885–1892 and 1895–1902; domestic, imperial and foreign policy; Social reform | * Effectiveness of Salisbury’s domestic policies
* Local government
* Education policies
* Housing reform
* Land reform
* Working conditions
* Foreign policy aims
	+ Europe
	+ America
	+ Asia
	+ Japan
	+ Egypt
* Successes and failures of foreign policy
 | * *OCR A Level History: Britain 1846-1951*, Mike Wells, Hodder
* *Government and Reform: Britain, 1815-1918*, Pearce & Stearn, Hodder
* *Britain 1815-1918*, Murphy, Collins
* *Britain 1846-1919*, Hunt J. Routledge
 |
| 2 | 14 | organisational changes within the party, including the Primrose League (1883);  | * Reorganisation of party with Bob Akers-Douglas and Captain Middleton
* The Primrose League
* Reasons for Conservative support
 | * *OCR A Level History: Britain 1846-1951*, Mike Wells, Hodder
* *Government and Reform: Britain, 1815-1918*, Pearce & Stearn, Hodder
* *Britain 1815-1918*, Murphy, Collins
* *Britain 1846-1919*, Hunt J. Routledge
 |
| 2 | 14 | the Boer War. | * Causes of the war
	+ The discovery of gold in 1886
	+ Joseph Chamberlain
	+ The Jameson Raid 1895
	+ Sir Alfred Milner
* Significance of the Boer War
 | * *OCR A Level History: Britain 1846-1951*, Mike Wells, Hodder
* *Government and Reform: Britain, 1815-1918*, Pearce & Stearn, Hodder
* *Britain 1815-1918*, Murphy, Collins
* *Britain 1846-1919*, Hunt J. Routledge
 |

# Unit Y112: england and a new centuryAS; A Level; History; SOW; Y101; Alfred: making of England

Note: Based on 3x 50 minute lessons per week

Terms based on 6 term year.

| **Key Topic** | **Term** | **Week Number** | **Indicative Content** | **Extended Content** | **Resources** |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **Political issues c.1900–1914** | 3 | 15 | England in 1900;  | * How Britain was ruled
* British society
* The economy
* The empire and foreign policy
 | * *OCR A Level History: Britain 1846-1951*, Mike Wells, Hodder
* *The Edwardian Crisis, Britain 1901-14*, Powell, Macmillan
* *Government and Reform, 1815-1918*, Pearce and Stearn, Hodder
* *Access to History, 1900-1951*, Lynch, Hodder
 |
| 3 | 15 | The Conservative government under Balfour 1902–1905;  | * Problems revealed by the Boer War
* Defence changes
* Reversal of isolation
* Economic policy changes under Balfour
* Social policies under Balfour
* Policies in Ireland – the Conservative Irish Land Act of 1903
* South Africa mining problems and solutions
* Successes and failures of Balfour’s government
 | * *OCR A Level History: Britain 1846-1951*, Mike Wells, Hodder
* *The Edwardian Crisis, Britain 1901-14*, Powell, Macmillan
* *Government and Reform, 1815-1918*, Pearce and Stearn, Hodder
* *Access to History, 1900-1951*, Lynch, Hodder
 |
| 3 | 16 | reasons for the Liberal landslide;  | * Factors leading to the Liberal win in 1906:
	+ Dividing opposition
	+ Trade unionist opposition
	+ Non-conformist opposition
	+ Chinese slavery issue
	+ Cruelty to civilians during the Boer War
	+ United Liberal party
	+ Role of the leadership
	+ Attraction of new liberalism to voters
 | * *OCR A Level History: Britain 1846-1951*, Mike Wells, Hodder
* *The Edwardian Crisis, Britain 1901-14*, Powell, Macmillan
* *Government and Reform, 1815-1918*, Pearce and Stearn, Hodder
* *Access to History, 1900-1951*, Lynch, Hodder
 |
| 3 | 16 | the origins and development of the Labour Party and the Trade Unions from 1893 to 1914; Trade Unions and problems of industrial unrest. | * Origins of the party and ideological roots
* Factors leading to a growth in the Labour party.
* Extent of the success of Labour party to 1914.
* Challenges faced by Trade Unions after 1893:
	+ Technology
	+ Challenge to traditional crafts
	+ Grower strength of employers’ associations
	+ New unions and growing militance
	+ Legal challenges
	+ Need for political representation
	+ Use of union power for political ends
	+ Rising cost of living and growing unemployment
	+ Growth of membership
* Growth of industrial unrest 1910-14
 | * *OCR A Level History: Britain 1846-1951*, Mike Wells, Hodder
* *The Edwardian Crisis, Britain 1901-14*, Powell, Macmillan
* *Government and Reform, 1815-1918*, Pearce and Stearn, Hodder
* *The Rise of the Labour Party*, Phillips, Routledge
* *Access to History, 1900-1951*, Lynch, Hodder
 |
| 3 | 17 | constitutional crisis, causes, course and results;  | * The powers of the House of Lords
* Causes of the crisis
* Rejection of Liberal reforms
* Contents of the 1909 budget
* House of Lords rejection and reasons for rejection
* Election results of January and February 2010 and the subsequent need for Asquith to rely on Labour and the Irish nationalists
* Consequence of December 2010 election
* The Parliament Act
* Results of the crisis
 | * *OCR A Level History: Britain 1846-1951*, Mike Wells, Hodder
* *The Edwardian Crisis, Britain 1901-14*, Powell, Macmillan
* *Government and Reform, 1815-1918*, Pearce and Stearn, Hodder
* *Access to History, 1900-1951*, Lynch, Hodder
 |
| 3 | 17 | the issue of women’s suffrage 1906–1914;  | * Reasons why the issue of women’s suffrage became so prominent during the period
* Actions and consequences of the suffragette movement
 | * *OCR A Level History: Britain 1846-1951*, Mike Wells, Hodder
* *The Edwardian Crisis, Britain 1901-14*, Powell, Macmillan
* *Government and Reform, 1815-1918*, Pearce and Stearn, Hodder
* *Access to History, 1900-1951*, Lynch, Hodder
 |
| 3 | 18 | problems in Ireland 1910–1914;  | * Origins of the problems in Ireland
* Development of the Home Rule movement into a political party
* Actions of the government in dealing with the home rule movement
* Extent of the success of government actions
 | * *OCR A Level History: Britain 1846-1951*, Mike Wells, Hodder
* *The Edwardian Crisis, Britain 1901-14*, Powell, Macmillan
* *Government and Reform, 1815-1918*, Pearce and Stearn, Hodder
* *Access to History, 1900-1951*, Lynch, Hodder
 |
| **Social issues 1900–1918** | 3 | 18 | The development of ideas of new liberalism, including the role of Lloyd George and Churchill;  | * Changing beliefs of liberalism and declining influence of Gladstone belief
* Joseph Chamberlains beliefs and the influence on Lloyd George and Churchill
* New Liberal ideals
 | * *OCR A Level History: Britain 1846-1951*, Mike Wells, Hodder
* *The Edwardian Crisis, Britain 1901-14*, Powell, Macmillan
* *Government and Reform, 1815-1918*, Pearce and Stearn, Hodder
 |
| 3 | 19 | the debate over poverty (Booth, Rowntree and Galt) and the debate over national efficiency;  | * The role of individuals and their beliefs /actions
* The debates on how best to deal with poverty
* Concerns over national efficiency
* Significance and impact of the debates
* Reforms introduced
 | * *OCR A Level History: Britain 1846-1951*, Mike Wells, Hodder
* *The Edwardian Crisis, Britain 1901-14*, Powell, Macmillan
* *Government and Reform, 1815-1918*, Pearce and Stearn, Hodder
* *Access to History, 1900-1951*, Lynch, Hodder
 |
| 3 | 20 | education and young people: the acts of 1902, 1906 and 1918, school measures, the Children’s Charter;  | * Changes in legislation regarding young people
* Education acts and their impact
* Problems with education acts
* Development of maternity and child welfare centres
* Increased midwife training
* Birth registration and health visitors
* Education introductions in health and hygiene aimed at girls
* School medical service
* Provision of school meals
* Dependency on charities
* Children Act of 1908 and the Children’s Charter
 | * *OCR A Level History: Britain 1846-1951*, Mike Wells, Hodder
* *The Edwardian Crisis, Britain 1901-14*, Powell, Macmillan
* *Government and Reform, 1815-1918*, Pearce and Stearn, Hodder
* *Access to History, 1900-1951*, Lynch, Hodder
 |
| 4 | 21 | Old Age pensions; | * Reasons for the introduction of old age pensions and arguments for and against them
 | * *OCR A Level History: Britain 1846-1951*, Mike Wells, Hodder
* *The Edwardian Crisis, Britain 1901-14*, Powell, Macmillan
* *Government and Reform, 1815-1918*, Pearce and Stearn, Hodder
* *Access to History, 1900-1951*, Lynch, Hodder
 |
| 4 | 21 | National Insurance; | * Why it was introduced
* The National Insurance Act, its origins and contents
* Impact of Act
 | * *OCR A Level History: Britain 1846-1951*, Mike Wells, Hodder
* *The Edwardian Crisis, Britain 1901-14*, Powell, Macmillan
* *Government and Reform, 1815-1918*, Pearce and Stearn, Hodder
* *Access to History, 1900-1951*, Lynch, Hodder
 |
| 4 | 22 | Measures to protect workers.  | * Measures introduced to protect workers
* Workmen’s Compensation Act (1906)
* Mining legislation
* The ‘Sweated’ industries
* Winston Churchill and the Trade Boards Bill
* The Shops Act
* Impact of the measures
 | * *OCR A Level History: Britain 1846-1951*, Mike Wells, Hodder
* *The Edwardian Crisis, Britain 1901-14*, Powell, Macmillan
* *Government and Reform, 1815-1918*, Pearce and Stearn, Hodder
* *Access to History, 1900-1951*, Lynch, Hodder
 |
| **Britain at war 1914–1918** | 4 | 23 | Attitudes to war;  | * Different attitudes in Britain to war and explanations of them
 | * *OCR A Level History: Britain 1846-1951*, Mike Wells, Hodder
* *Government and Reform, 1815-1918*, Pearce and Stearn, Hodder
* *Modern British History 1900-1999*, Lynch, Hodder
* *Access to History, 1900-1951*, Lynch, Hodder
 |
| 4 | 23 | the impact of war on the Home Front;  | * Defence of the Realm Act – contents and significance
* Increased power of the state
* Conscription
* Impact on living standards
* Increase in voluntary work
 | * *OCR A Level History: Britain 1846-1951*, Mike Wells, Hodder
* *Government and Reform, 1815-1918*, Pearce and Stearn, Hodder
* *Modern British History 1900-1999*, Lynch, Hodder
* *Access to History, 1900-1951*, Lynch, Hodder
 |
| 4 | 24 | political developments during the war: the coalition of 1915, the creation of the Lloyd George Coalition;  | * Growing criticism of British war effort
* Makeup of the coalition of 1915
* Significance of the coalition
* Setbacks in 1916 and the growing desire for a new approach
* Resignations of Asquith and George and subsequent return of Lloyd George as Prime Minister
* Reasons for Lloyd George becoming leader
 | * *OCR A Level History: Britain 1846-1951*, Mike Wells, Hodder
* *Government and Reform, 1815-1918*, Pearce and Stearn, Hodder
* *Modern British History 1900-1999*, Lynch, Hodder
* *Access to History, 1900-1951*, Lynch, Hodder
 |
| 4 | 24 | the splits in the Liberal Party and their importance;  | * Origins of the split in the Liberal party
* Split caused by war
* Lloyd George’s policy of greater state intervention
* Significance of the split
 | * *OCR A Level History: Britain 1846-1951*, Mike Wells, Hodder
* *Government and Reform, 1815-1918*, Pearce and Stearn, Hodder
* *Modern British History 1900-1999*, Lynch, Hodder
* *Access to History, 1900-1951*, Lynch, Hodder
 |
| 4 | 25 | the development of the Labour Party and its Constitution of 1918;  | * Impact of the war on the Labour Party
* Impact of the Russian revolution
* Contents of the new constitution and clause IV
* Labour and the New social order
* Reorganisation of the party and improved local organisation and improved share of the vote by 1918.
 | * *OCR A Level History: Britain 1846-1951*, Mike Wells, Hodder
* *Government and Reform, 1815-1918*, Pearce and Stearn, Hodder
* *Modern British History 1900-1999*, Lynch, Hodder
* *Access to History, 1900-1951*, Lynch, Hodder
 |
| 4 | 25 | the role of women in the war, and the extension of the franchise in 1918. | * The change in the role of women and its significance
* Impact of war in extending the franchise
* Why the franchise was extended
 | * *OCR A Level History: Britain 1846-1951*, Mike Wells, Hodder
* *Government and Reform, 1815-1918*, Pearce and Stearn, Hodder
* *Modern British History 1900-1999*, Lynch, Hodder
* *Access to History, 1900-1951*, Lynch, Hodder
 |

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