



Oxford Cambridge and RSA

# Level 3 Certificate Quantitative Reasoning (MEI)

**H866/02** Critical Maths

Insert

**Wednesday 25 May 2016 – Morning**

**Time allowed: 2 hours**



#### **INFORMATION FOR CANDIDATES**

- This Insert contains a copy of the pre-release material for use with the Question Paper.
- This document consists of **2** pages. Any blank pages are indicated.

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### Buy one, get one free and other offers

Shops and shopping websites have special offers from time to time. If tins of beans, priced at 37p, have a ‘buy one, get one free’ offer, then a shopper who wants two tins of beans would pay 37p and get the second tin free. A shopper who wants three tins of beans would pay 74p. They would pay for the first and third tins but would get the second tin free. The price for four tins of beans would also be 74p.

Sometimes the offer might apply to a number of items which may have different prices. For example tins of beans at 37p and tins of corn at 32p. Rules are used to decide which the free items are. Usually, the cheaper of the items is the one that is free, so a shopper who wants a tin of beans and a tin of corn would pay 37p and get the tin of corn free.

There are other offers which work in similar ways. For example, “three for the price of two” and “buy one, get one half price”.

### The National Minimum Wage and the National Living Wage

A National Minimum Wage was introduced in the UK in 1999. It was £3 an hour for 18 to 21 year olds and £3.60 an hour for workers aged 22 or over. The National Minimum Wage has increased over time with recent rates shown in the tables below.

Year	21 and over	18 to 20	Under 18	Apprentice
2014	£6.50	£5.13	£3.79	£2.73
2013	£6.31	£5.03	£3.72	£2.68
2012	£6.19	£4.98	£3.68	£2.65
2011	£6.08	£4.98	£3.68	£2.60
2010	£5.93	£4.92	£3.64	£2.50

The apprentice rate did not exist before 2010 and the age bands for different rates were not the same as they are today.

Year	22 and over	18 to 21	Under 18
2009	£5.80	£4.83	£3.57
2008	£5.73	£4.77	£3.53
2007	£5.52	£4.60	£3.40
2006	£5.35	£4.45	£3.30
2005	£5.05	£4.25	£3.00

In July 2015, the government announced a new National Living Wage to be introduced from April 2016. This would be £7.20 an hour for workers aged over 25, and it replaces the previous National Minimum Wage for these workers. The ambition is to increase the National Living Wage until it reaches 60% of median national hourly earnings.