

SECTION A

Answer **ONE** question.

- 1*** How complete was the system of Apartheid by 1955? **[30]**
- 2*** How effectively did South African governments solve the country's social and economic problems between 1994 and 1999? **[30]**

SECTION B

- 3 Read the interpretation and then answer the question that follows:

'Black resistance took on two different but effective forms in the 1970s: industrial action and the Black Consciousness movement. The white government found both difficult to handle.'

Martin Roberts, *South Africa 1948–2000, The Rise and Fall of Apartheid*, 2001

Evaluate the strengths and limitations of this interpretation, making reference to other interpretations that you have studied. **[20]**

END OF QUESTION PAPER

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