

**Wednesday 8 June 2016 – Afternoon**

**GCSE GEOGRAPHY (Short Course)**

**A772/02** Key Geographical Themes (Higher Tier)

Candidates answer on the Question Paper.

**OCR supplied materials:**

- OS map extract (inserted)
- Resource Booklet (B563/A772/01/02/RB – inserted)

**Other materials required:**

None

**Duration:** 1 hour 15 minutes



Candidate forename		Candidate surname	
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Centre number						Candidate number				
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**INSTRUCTIONS TO CANDIDATES**

- The OS map extract and Resource Booklet will be found inside this document. You may not use all of the resources. The questions tell you which resource(s) you need to use.
- Write your name, centre number and candidate number in the boxes above. Please write clearly and in capital letters.
- Use black ink. HB pencil may be used for graphs and diagrams only.
- Answer **all** the questions.
- Read each question carefully. Make sure you know what you have to do before starting your answer.
- Write your answer to each question in the space provided. If additional space is required, you should use the lined page(s) at the end of this booklet. The question number(s) must be clearly shown.
- Do **not** write in the bar codes.

**INFORMATION FOR CANDIDATES**

- The number of marks is given in brackets [ ] at the end of each question or part question.
- The total number of marks for this paper is **66**.
- You will be assessed on the quality of written communication in your answer to the following questions: 1(f) and 2(f). Questions marked with a pencil (✎) will carry **3** additional marks for spelling, punctuation and grammar.
- This document consists of **12** pages. Any blank pages are indicated.

Answer **all** the questions.

**SECTION A – Rivers and Coasts**

1 Use **Figs 1 and 2** in the Resource Booklet and the separate **OS map extract**.

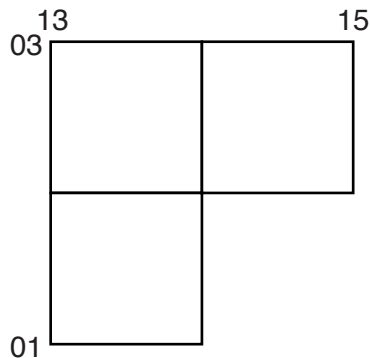
(a) Study the **OS map extract** which shows a coastal area in South Wales.

(i) Which **one** of the following correctly describes the relief of the land in grid square 1103? Tick (✓) the correct answer.

	Tick (✓)
The highest land is 80 m	
The highest land is over 80 m	
The highest land is 90 m	
The highest land is over 90 m	

[1]

(ii) Use the map key to identify a main feature of the rocky coastline in the grid squares shown below.



Feature ..... [1]

(iii) A person walks along the National Trail path from Tenby (grid square 1301) to Monkstone Point (grid square 1403). In which general direction is the person walking?

..... [1]





(f)  **CASE STUDY – river landforms and processes**

Name a river valley you have studied.

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Draw a labelled diagram to show one landform which is found in this river valley and explain how natural processes have created this landform. (Include at least **three** developed ideas).



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**SECTION B – Economic Development**

2 Use **Figs 9, 11** and **12** in the Resource Booklet.

(a) Study **Fig. 9** which shows the employment structure of three countries that are at different levels of economic development.

(i) In which country is the employment structure most evenly divided into primary, secondary and tertiary sectors?

Circle your answer below.

**Germany**                      **Tanzania**                      **Sri Lanka**                      **[1]**

(ii) Describe **two** major differences between the employment structures of Tanzania and Germany.

1 .....

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2 .....

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**[2]**

(iii) Suggest **two** reasons for the different employment structures in Tanzania and Germany.

1 .....

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2 .....

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**[4]**

(b) Study **Fig. 11** which shows a person working in a quaternary industry.

Briefly explain why work such as this is part of the quaternary sector of employment.

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..... [2]

(c) Describe and explain **two** factors which may attract a secondary industry to locate in an area.

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2 .....

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..... [4]

(d) Study **Fig. 12** which shows details of aid from the USA to the Philippines after a natural disaster.

Explain how aid shown in **Fig. 12** can improve the quality of life in an LEDC such as the Philippines after a natural disaster.

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..... [4]





**(f)  CASE STUDY – economic activity and the environment**

Name and locate an economic activity which has affected the physical (natural) environment.

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Describe how the economic activity has affected the physical (natural) environment. Explain how the conflict between economic development and the environment has been managed sustainably.

(Include at least **three** developed ideas).

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..... [9]

 **Spelling, punctuation and grammar [3]**

**END OF QUESTION 2**

**END OF QUESTION PAPER**

**ADDITIONAL ANSWER SPACE**

If additional space is required, you should use the following lined page(s). The question number(s) must be clearly shown in the margin(s).

This block contains a large area of lined paper for writing answers. It features a vertical margin line on the left side and horizontal dotted lines for writing. The lines are evenly spaced and extend across the width of the page.

A large area of the page is reserved for writing, featuring a vertical solid line on the left side and horizontal dotted lines extending across the page.



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