

# Candidate Marks Report

*Series : 6 2018*

This candidate's script has been assessed using On-Screen Marking. The marks are therefore not shown on the script itself, but are summarised in the table below.

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Centre No :	Assessment Code :	H481
Candidate No :	Component Code :	02
Candidate Name :		

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Total Marks :

In the table below 'Total Mark' records the mark scored by this candidate.  
'Max Mark' records the Maximum Mark available for the question.

Question Part

1	(a)	<p>After looking at Figure 1. I can see that the planners have attempted to create a successful urban place by creating a communal open space garden area. In the garden area you can see benches where people can sit down in the bottom left part of the photo and in the middle bottom of the photo. Also the open space garden has a lot of greenery and shrubbery around showing this area has been developed into a nice desirable area of this town.</p>
1	(b)	<p>After looking at Figure 2. I can see that there has been many different players that have driven change to the area of Ipswich over the past 60 years. On the 2015 map at the co-ordinates (124,445) I can see that there is a housing estate. This residential area must have been introduced to Ipswich by the local government in a strategy to change the area from a rural area to an urban area. Alongside this at co-ordinates (126,447) there is a school. This drives economic change to the area as it attracts families to come and live in the area of Ipswich. Beforehand, this area was farmland, as shown on the 1950 map.</p> <p>As times change, so does the economy therefore Ipswich want Ipswich to become a place to live where money can be invested, increasing economic change.</p> <p>Private players have also played a role</p>



Question Part

in changing the area to drive economic change. at co-ordinates (132,457) there is a karting arena. This is a tourist attraction that will increase ~~the economic~~ Ipswich's economy as it will invite more people to visit the area and spend money.

1 (c)

~~One way levels of income influence social inequality is by~~

Social inequality is the unequal distribution of income, education and health across a population.

One way level of income influences social inequality is when people don't have much disposable income to spend on wants and desires, so their standard of living decreases. Having less disposable income every month means that saving money is essential. When buying food, cheaper goods are sometimes less healthy and more fatty such as chips, burgers, fast food etc. Eating fatty foods causes health problems, such as diabetes.

Another way how level of income influences social inequality is it restricts education for some people. An example of this is university fees. University fees are very expensive and cost around £15,000 - £25,000 on average. Not being able to go to ~~college~~ <sup>university</sup> restricts you from working at a high skill level, resulting in lower income in the future. This influences social inequality hugely.



Question Part

<del>1</del>	<del>1</del>	
1	(d)	A places identity at a local scale is shaped by
		many characteristics, natural characteristics, demographic,
		socio-economic, built environment, culture and political.
		<del>An</del> An example of two <del>places</del> places that show
		these characteristics is Coldhurst and Saddleworth,
		both found in Oldham, Greater Manchester, England.
		The natural characteristics (physical geography) of
		Saddleworth includes trees, shrubbery, <sup>soil types,</sup> <del>and</del> vegetation
		and plants. The soil type of Saddleworth is
		very poor and infertile due to the history of
		the land where grazing of the grass has removed
		a lot of the nutrients in the soil. Also the landscape
		of Saddleworth also shapes the places identity, The
		Moor is one of the most memorable things about
		the village of Saddleworth.
		As well as <del>natural</del> the physical geography shaping
		the area of a place so does the demographic of
		an area. For example in Coldhurst there is
		a population of 13,000 people, <del>this is split into</del>
		within these 13,000 people there is 60% of people
		which have a Bangladeshi heritage and <sup>30%</sup> <del>30%</del> of white
		heritage. This tells me that Coldhurst is a very
		diverse area. Also there are 30% of people that
		are aged between 0-15 and 10% of people aged
		between 65+ This tells me that the area of
		Coldhurst is a <sup>residential</sup> <del>area</del> area with as there are many



Question Part

children and little amounts of elderly people. On the other hand in Saddleworth there is a population of 10,000. 97% of people are white, 0.2% are Bangladeshi, 15% of people are aged 0-15 and 25% are aged 65+. These statistics tells me that this place has a ageing population. This is because the scenery is desirable, there is less people and Saddleworth is a place where people like to retire as it is more desirable.

Another thing that helps shape the identity of a place is socio-economic factors. In Coldhurst household income is on average £20,000 per year. This is 50% smaller than Saddleworth's £40,000 per year. This statistic shapes the area of Saddleworth as more affluent another statistic which shows this is the education grades. Children with 5 GCSE results graded A-C is 50% in Coldhurst and 75% in Saddleworth. This helps identify the place as more affluent and desirable as the grades are better in Saddleworth than in Coldhurst.

Also the built environment shows differences as in Coldhurst the majority of houses are red brick terraced houses but in Saddleworth the majority of housing is stone detached housing.

To conclude although natural characteristics help shape the identity of a place, there are other factors which help identify a place too. I think that



Question Part

the demographic and socio-economic factors influence how a place is shaped more than natural characteristics as there is more evidence, facts and stats to prove this.

3 (a)(i) one advantage of the data presentation is that it is clear to see which country receives the highest number of immigrants within the EU. I can see that Germany receives the most by ~~about~~ 150,000.

~~I can~~  
Another advantage of the data presentation is that it allows you to compare the ~~immigrant numbers of~~ ~~intra-regional~~ immigrants from 2014 to the numbers in ~~the 2000s~~. It tells you each country's number of immigrants exactly in 2014 with numbers next to each bar. For example I can see that Germany has 415.9 thousand immigrants and Croatia has 2.3 thousand immigrants. It is easy to see the difference between each country and who receives the most/less number of intra-regional immigrants in 2014.

3 (ii) One factor that might account for variation in immigration is that some countries might have better employment opportunities in their countries therefore more people will want to migrate to that country as it will allow them to make money. Another factor could be that ~~the~~ certain countries such



Question Part

Germany, UK, Spain, France etc. may have higher wages therefore more people will want to migrate so that they can earn more money. This money could be sent back to the country of origin through remittance or spent in the country they have migrated to.

3 (b) In the USA there are 14 million migrants each year that enter the United States of America. This makes up 12% of their population. 11 million of these migrants are Mexican. The intra-regional migration of these Mexicans cause some social problems.

One social challenge faced is the language barrier of immigrants that migrate to the USA.

Some of the migrants do not speak English whereas the vast majority of America do. This causes problems in day to day communication. Children cannot be taught as they don't understand English. Mexicans cannot communicate with others because they do not know the language. This causes conflict violence towards the migrants as some Americans get frustrated with the migrants. Gang violence, crime and fighting outbreaks because of the language barrier.

Another social challenge the US faces is the strain of water supplies. Because there is an extra 14 million migrants entering the US each year, there is less water for people to use. This causes droughts and different strategies which are put in place to reduce the strain on water.



Question Part

such as ~~wh~~ hose-pipe bans. The Colorado river contributes to over ~~70%~~ <sup>70%</sup> of people in the Colorado. Also China, India, Brazilian migrants contribute to these strains too as the more people result in a higher strain on water and more language barriers.

4 It is the strategies of the UN which offer the most effective protection of human rights in areas of conflict.

The United Nation has 193 member states, its aims are to tackle poverty and protect human rights in them ~~193~~ <sup>193</sup> countries. One area facing conflict is Syria. The civil war that has been happening in Syria since 2011 was caused by initially teenage boys in Daraa, graffitiing on walls vandalising properties, they were detained which caused uproar and forced the government to take forced action.

In Syria there has been over 470,000 deaths causing 400,000 refugees to flee the country to countries such as Turkey and Lebanon. The UN has ~~brought~~ ~~sent~~ ~~aid~~ humanitarian aid to Syria in order to protect civilians caught in the crossfire of the civil war. Peacekeepers also have been sent to protect the human rights of the people in need in Syria.

The UN has provided aid such as economic funding, shelter for the 200,000 homes that have been destroyed, food, drink and clothing for people in need in Syria.





Question Part

on the other hand there are other people that protect people in need in ~~5th~~ 5th places in conflict.

In India gender inequality occurs a lot over females:

- 50% of husbands believe its okay to abuse their wifes.

The national government have allowed more females to become ~~of~~ policewomen to reduce the amount of domestic abuse as before them the police used to ignore the problems told to them.

Treaties and laws in India reduce the amount of dowry killings. As in one case a women was killed because she couldnt pay the ~~2~~ 15000 dowry fee.

To conclude I think that although there are many ~~the~~ factors that protect human rights I believe that the UN offer the most effective way of protecting human rights in areas of conflict with the help of providing money, humanitarian aid and peacekeepers to protect the human rights of people in need.





Question    Part




Question Part

Question	Part	

