



Oxford Cambridge and RSA

A Level History A

Y224/01 Apartheid and Reconciliation: South African Politics
1948–1999

Tuesday 19 June 2018 – Morning

Time allowed: 1 hour



You must have:

- the OCR 12-page Answer Booklet
(OCR12 sent with general stationery)

INSTRUCTIONS

- Use black ink.
- Choose either Question 1 or Question 2 and answer all parts of the question.
- Write your answers in the Answer Booklet. The question number(s) must be clearly shown.
- Do **not** write in the barcodes.

INFORMATION

- The total mark for this paper is **30**.
- The marks for each question are shown in brackets [].
- Quality of extended responses will be assessed in questions marked with an asterisk (*).
- This document consists of **2** pages.

Answer **EITHER** all of Question 1 **OR** all of Question 2.

1 (a) Who made the greater contribution to resistance to Apartheid in the years 1978–1989?

(i) The African National Congress (ANC)

(ii) The United Democratic Front (UDF)

Explain your answer with reference to both (i) and (ii). [10]

(b)* 'The leadership of Nelson Mandela was the main reason why South Africa was able to move towards free, democratic elections in the years 1989–1994.' How far do you agree? [20]

OR

2 (a) Which of the following actions of the African National Congress (ANC) had a greater impact on resistance to Apartheid in the years 1948–1955?

(i) The Defiance Campaign of 1952

(ii) The Freedom Charter of 1955

Explain your answer with reference to both (i) and (ii). [10]

(b)* 'International opposition to Apartheid had little effect in the years 1948–1989.' How far do you agree? [20]

END OF QUESTION PAPER

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