

**Friday 11 January 2019 – Afternoon**

**LEVEL 1/2 CAMBRIDGE NATIONAL IN SPORT STUDIES**

**R051/01** Contemporary issues in sport

Candidates answer on the Question Paper.

**OCR supplied materials:**

None

**Other materials required:**

None

**Duration:** 1 hour



Candidate forename		Candidate surname	
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Centre number						Candidate number				
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### INSTRUCTIONS TO CANDIDATES

- Write your name, centre number and candidate number in the boxes above. Please write clearly and in capital letters.
- Use black ink. HB pencil may be used for graphs and diagrams only.
- Answer **all** the questions.
- Read each question carefully. Make sure you know what you have to do before starting your answer.
- Write your answer to each question in the space provided. If additional space is required, you should use the lined page(s) at the end of this booklet. The question number(s) must be clearly shown.
- Do **not** write in the barcodes.

### INFORMATION FOR CANDIDATES

- The number of marks is given in brackets [ ] at the end of each question or part question.
- The total number of marks for this paper is **60**.
- The quality of your written communication will be assessed in your answer to the question marked with an asterisk (\*).
- This document consists of **12** pages. Any blank pages are indicated.

Answer **all** the questions.

1 Which of the following is **not** an example of sportsmanship?

(Circle your chosen option to indicate your answer).

- (a) Kicking a football out of play when someone is injured
- (b) Asking the referee to punish an opponent
- (c) Shaking hands after a match
- (d) Helping an opponent up who has fallen

[1]

2 Sarah is a single parent with young children who works full-time. She is interested in participating in more sport.

(a) Identify **four** barriers that might prevent Sarah from regular participation in sport.

- 1 .....
- 2 .....
- 3 .....
- 4 .....

[4]

(b) Suggest **two** solutions that could help Sarah to participate in more sport.

- Solution 1 .....
- .....
- Solution 2 .....
- .....

[2]

3 Which **one** of the following statements best describes the Paralympic value of Courage?

(Circle your chosen option to indicate your answer).

- (a) Achieve a personal best in an event
- (b) Congratulating an opponent after a race
- (c) Motivating others to take part in sport through a performance
- (d) Overcoming an injury to take part in an event [1]

4 The World Anti-Doping Agency (WADA) is responsible for the detection of performance enhancing drugs amongst elite athletes.

In **each** of the following statements circle whether the statement is **true** or **false**.

- (a) Taking performance enhancing drugs may result in a two-year ban      True / False      [1]
- (b) Performance enhancing drugs give athletes a fair advantage      True / False      [1]
- (c) Elite athletes are only tested during a competition / season      True / False      [1]

5 (a) Give **three** testing methods used to detect the use of performance enhancing drugs.

- 1 .....
- 2 .....
- 3 ..... [3]

(b) Suggest **two** reasons why a Tour de France cyclist might take performance enhancing drugs.

- 1 .....  
.....
- 2 .....  
..... [2]

6 Apart from social acceptability, describe **three** other factors that can impact upon the popularity of a sport in the UK.

Factor 1 .....

Description .....

.....

.....

Factor 2 .....

Description .....

.....

.....

Factor 3 .....

Description .....

.....

.....

[6]

7 Lacrosse is an emerging sport in the UK in terms of its growing popularity.

Describe **two** factors that can lead to an increase in participation and spectators of an emerging sport.

.....

.....

.....

.....

..... [2]

8 Identify a current national sports initiative and describe its aim.

Initiative .....

Aim .....

.....

..... [2]

9 A local leisure centre would like to encourage more people over the age of 50 to use their sports facilities.

(a) Suggest **three** reasons why over 50s may not currently use the local leisure centre.

- 1 .....
- 2 .....
- 3 .....

[3]

(b) Describe **three** ways that the leisure centre could increase the number of people over 50 using their sports facilities.

- 1 .....
- 2 .....
- 3 .....

[3]

10 Russia held the football World Cup in 2018. There are both benefits and drawbacks to hosting a major sporting event.

Describe **three** drawbacks of hosting a major sporting event.

- 1 .....
- 2 .....
- 3 .....

[3]

- 11 Identify whether the following benefits of hosting a major sporting event leave an **economic** or **sporting** legacy.

Tick the relevant column to indicate your answer.

Benefit	Economic	Sporting
Increase in tourism		
Development of new sports facilities		
Participation levels increase		
Development of local infrastructure		
Increased investment in local businesses		

[5]

- 12 A regular and recurring sporting event such as Wimbledon is an annual event that is usually held in the same place each year.

For the following sporting events, give an example and description for each:

‘One-off’

Example .....

Description .....

.....

Regular

Example .....

Description .....

.....

[4]

**13 (a)** Give **two** reasons why professional rugby players should adopt good sporting behaviour.

1 .....

.....

2 .....

.....

[2]

**(b)** Give **one** example of poor spectator etiquette when watching sport.

.....

.....

[1]

**14** Complete the table below about the values that can be promoted through participation in sport.

Value	Description
<b>(a)</b>	Learning the importance of playing by the rules.
Team Spirit	<b>(b)</b>
Excellence	<b>(c)</b>
<b>(d)</b>	Getting involved in your local community through sport.
<b>(e)</b>	Developing an understanding of different countries and cultures.

[5]



**ADDITIONAL ANSWER SPACE**

If additional space is required, you should use the following lined page(s). The question number(s) must be clearly shown in the margin(s).

A large area of lined paper for writing. It features a vertical margin line on the left side, creating a narrow margin. The rest of the page is filled with horizontal dotted lines, providing space for writing answers. The lines are evenly spaced and extend across the width of the page.

A blank sheet of lined paper. On the left side, there is a solid vertical line that serves as a margin. The rest of the page is filled with horizontal dotted lines, spaced evenly down the page. There are 25 dotted lines in total, creating 24 rows of writing space.

This page contains a writing area defined by 25 horizontal dotted lines. A vertical solid line is positioned on the left side of the page, approximately one-tenth of the way from the left edge, extending from the top dotted line to the bottom dotted line. The rest of the page is filled with the horizontal dotted lines, providing a guide for handwriting practice.

A large area of the page is reserved for writing, featuring a vertical solid line on the left side and horizontal dotted lines extending across the page.



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