

**OXFORD CAMBRIDGE AND RSA EXAMINATIONS  
LEVEL 1/2  
R051/01  
CAMBRIDGE NATIONAL IN SPORT  
STUDIES**

**Contemporary issues in sport  
FRIDAY 19 MAY 2017: Afternoon  
DURATION: 1 hour  
plus your additional time allowance  
MODIFIED ENLARGED 24pt**

<b>Candidate forename</b>						<b>Candidate surname</b>				
<b>Centre number</b>						<b>Candidate number</b>				

**Candidates answer on the Question Paper.**

**OCR SUPPLIED MATERIALS:**

**None**

**OTHER MATERIALS REQUIRED:**

**None**

**READ INSTRUCTIONS OVERLEAF**



## **INSTRUCTIONS TO CANDIDATES**

**Write your name, centre number and candidate number in the boxes on the first page. Please write clearly and in capital letters.**

**Use black ink. HB pencil may be used for graphs and diagrams only.**

**Answer ALL the questions.**

**Read each question carefully. Make sure you know what you have to do before starting your answer.**

**Write your answer to each question in the space provided. If additional space is required, you should use the lined page(s) at the end of this booklet. The question number(s) must be clearly shown.**

## **INFORMATION FOR CANDIDATES**

**The number of marks is given in brackets [ ] at the end of each question or part question.**

**The total number of marks for this paper is 60.**

**The quality of your written communication will be assessed in your answer to the question marked with an asterisk (\*).**

**Answer ALL the questions.**

- 1 The Olympic symbol of five interlocking rings is designed to represent which of the following statements?**

**(Circle your chosen answer to indicate your answer.)**

- (a) The number of Olympic values**
- (b) The five continents that take part**
- (c) Five different ethnic groups that take part**
- (d) Five different categories of Olympic event [1]**

- 2 Jason is single and has been unemployed for one year. He does not own a car.**

- (a) Give THREE barriers that could make it harder for him to participate in sport.**

**1 \_\_\_\_\_ [1]**

**2 \_\_\_\_\_ [1]**

**3 \_\_\_\_\_ [1]**

- (b) Suggest TWO ways a sports centre could help Jason to participate in sport.**

**1 \_\_\_\_\_ [1]**  
\_\_\_\_\_

**2 \_\_\_\_\_ [1]**  
\_\_\_\_\_

**3 Fill in the blanks to complete the statement below using the following words:**

**National Pride**

**Social**

**Sporting**

**One-off**

**The football World Cup is normally only hosted by a country once every generation and is therefore known as a \_\_\_\_\_ event. Hosting this type of event can have longer term benefits. These include increasing participation, known as a \_\_\_\_\_ legacy. The feeling of well-being and \_\_\_\_\_ if the national team do well is often referred to as a \_\_\_\_\_ legacy. [4]**

**4 Cricket is a popular spectator sport.**

**Give TWO examples of good spectator etiquette at a cricket match.**

**1 \_\_\_\_\_ [1]**

**2 \_\_\_\_\_ [1]**

**5 England Golf encourages participation amongst young females including the ‘Junior Passport’ scheme which provides coaching in golf skills.**

**(a) Describe TWO barriers to young females participating in golf.**

**1** \_\_\_\_\_  
\_\_\_\_\_ **[1]**

**2** \_\_\_\_\_  
\_\_\_\_\_ **[1]**

**(b) Identify FOUR ways the governing body can fund its initiatives to enable more participation by young females in golf.**

**1** \_\_\_\_\_  
\_\_\_\_\_ **[1]**

**2** \_\_\_\_\_  
\_\_\_\_\_ **[1]**

**3** \_\_\_\_\_  
\_\_\_\_\_ **[1]**

**4** \_\_\_\_\_  
\_\_\_\_\_ **[1]**

**6 The international governing body for athletics has been criticised for not acting strongly enough to deal with the use of performance enhancing drugs by athletes.**

**(a) Give TWO reasons why some athletes use performance enhancing drugs.**

**1 \_\_\_\_\_ [1]**

**2 \_\_\_\_\_ [1]**

**(b) Suggest ONE impact on the sport of athletics of performers continuing to use performance enhancing drugs.**

**\_\_\_\_\_ [1]**

**7 Suggest THREE different ways of testing for the use of banned performance enhancing drugs in athletics.**

**1 \_\_\_\_\_ [1]**

**2 \_\_\_\_\_ [1]**

**3 \_\_\_\_\_ [1]**

8

Participation in recreational swimming tends to increase after major events such as the Olympics, partly due to the increased media coverage it receives.

Apart from media coverage, describe THREE factors which impact on the popularity of swimming in the U.K.

Factor

Description

Factor

Description

Factor

Description

[6]

7

9 A health and fitness club runs the following sports and fitness activities at different times each Monday. No buses or trains run to the health and fitness club.

Activity	Time	Intensity of exercise	Cost per session
Spinning (group cycling)	6.00–7.00 pm	High	£7.50
Yoga (beginners)	7.00–8.00 pm	Low	£8.00
Aerobics	1.00–2.00 pm	Low	£3.50
Boxercise (cardio circuit using exercises from boxing)	4.00–5.00 pm	High	£4.00

Using examples from the table above identify ONE session that each group below might not be able to access. State your reason in each case.

Single parent who works in the daytime:

1 Session they might NOT be able to access \_\_\_\_\_  
\_\_\_\_\_ [1]

2 Reason \_\_\_\_\_ [1]

Retired married couple over 65:

1 Session they might NOT be able to access \_\_\_\_\_  
\_\_\_\_\_ [1]

2 Reason \_\_\_\_\_ [1]



**10 Which of the following statements is a definition of an emerging sport?**

**(Circle your chosen answer to indicate your answer.)**

- (a) A new sport in the U.K. that does not have many participants.**
- (b) A traditional sport that has been played for a long time in the U.K. that has recently become more popular.**
- (c) A new sport in the U.K. that has enjoyed increased popularity and rising participation in recent years.**
- (d) A new sport in the U.K. with no tournaments or competitions in place as yet. [1]**

**11 Apart from team spirit, identify FOUR values that can be developed through participation in team sport.**

**1 \_\_\_\_\_ [1]**

**2 \_\_\_\_\_ [1]**

**3 \_\_\_\_\_ [1]**

**4 \_\_\_\_\_ [1]**

**12 Give ONE example of sportsmanship and TWO examples of gamesmanship in a tennis match.**

**Sportsmanship \_\_\_\_\_ [1]**

**Gamesmanship \_\_\_\_\_**

**\_\_\_\_\_ [2]**

- 13 (a) Providing elite training is one way a governing body such as the Football Association develops a sport.**

**Identify TWO other ways in which a governing body develops a sport.**

\_\_\_\_\_ [2]  
\_\_\_\_\_

- (b) A governing body can assist with the building of sports facilities by providing advice on their design.**

**Identify FOUR other ways a governing body builds the infrastructure of a sport.**

- 1** \_\_\_\_\_ **[1]**  
**2** \_\_\_\_\_ **[1]**  
**3** \_\_\_\_\_ **[1]**  
**4** \_\_\_\_\_ **[1]**

**14 Identify an Olympic value associated with each of the examples below.**

- 1 Overcoming an injury in the final of the 100 m to finish second.**

**Value** \_\_\_\_\_ **[1]**

- 2 Joining in with the opening parade of nations at the opening ceremony.**

**Value** \_\_\_\_\_ **[1]**

- 3 Watching other athletes on your rest day and applauding their performance.**

**Value** \_\_\_\_\_ **[1]**

- 4 Winning the long jump and giving your training shoes away to a young member of the crowd.**

**Value** \_\_\_\_\_ **[1]**

**15\* Many cities and countries hope to gain economic benefits by hosting major sporting events such as the Olympic Games.**

**Explain the possible economic benefits and economic drawbacks for a country before, during and after hosting an Olympic Games. [8]**

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**END OF QUESTION PAPER**

## ADDITIONAL ANSWER SPACE

**If additional space is required, you should use the following lined page(s). The question number(s) must be clearly shown in the margin(s).**

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