

Wednesday 12 June 2019 – Afternoon

A Level History A

Y203/01 The Crusades and the Crusader States 1095–1192

Time allowed: 1 hour



You must have:

- the OCR 12-page Answer Booklet
(OCR12 sent with general stationery)

INSTRUCTIONS

- Use black ink.
- Choose either Question 1 or Question 2 and answer all parts of the question.
- Write your answers in the Answer Booklet. The question number(s) must be clearly shown.

INFORMATION

- The total mark for this paper is **30**.
- The marks for each question are shown in brackets [].
- Quality of extended responses will be assessed in questions marked with an asterisk (*).
- This document consists of **2** pages.

Answer **EITHER** all of Question 1 **OR** all of Question 2.

1 (a) Which of the following was of greater importance in bringing about the First Crusade?

(i) The situation in Byzantium

(ii) The idea of Holy War

Explain your answer with reference to both (i) and (ii). [10]

(b)* How important was the role of its rulers in securing the Kingdom of Jerusalem in the twelfth century? [20]

OR

2 (a) Which of the following was of greater importance in the response to the call for the Second Crusade?

(i) The unification of Muslims in Oetremer

(ii) The preaching of Bernard of Clairvaux

Explain your answer with reference to both (i) and (ii). [10]

(b)* How significant were the results of the Third Crusade? [20]

END OF QUESTION PAPER

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