

Answer **EITHER** all of Question 1 **OR** all of Question 2.

1 (a) Which of the following was of greater importance in bringing about the First Crusade?

(i) The situation in Byzantium

(ii) The idea of Holy War

Explain your answer with reference to both (i) and (ii). [10]

(b)* How important was the role of its rulers in securing the Kingdom of Jerusalem in the twelfth century? [20]

OR

2 (a) Which of the following was of greater importance in the response to the call for the Second Crusade?

(i) The unification of Muslims in Oetremer

(ii) The preaching of Bernard of Clairvaux

Explain your answer with reference to both (i) and (ii). [10]

(b)* How significant were the results of the Third Crusade? [20]

END OF QUESTION PAPER

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