

Answer **all** the questions.

1 Read the passage and answer the questions.

ἡ δὲ τράπεζα τοῦ ἡλίου τοιάδε τις λέγεται εἶναι. λειμών ἐστιν ἐν τῷ προαστείῳ ἐπίπλεως κρεῶν ἐφθῶν πάντων τῶν τετραπόδων, εἰς ὃν τὰς μὲν νύκτας τιθέασιν τὰ κρέα οἱ ἐν τέλει ὄντες, τὰς δὲ ἡμέρας δαίνονται προσίων ὁ βουλόμενος. οἱ δὲ ἐπιχώριοι φασὶ ταῦτα τὴν γῆν αὐτὴν ἀναδιδόναι ἐκάστοτε.

Tales from Herodotus XV(B) (*The Ethiopians*) 1.8–13

(a) In which country does Herodotus locate the ‘Table of the Sun’?

..... [1]

(b) ἐπίπλεως κρεῶν ἐφθῶν πάντων τῶν τετραπόδων (line 2): give **two** details about the meat found in this location.

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- [2]

(c) εἰς ὃν ... ἐκάστοτε (lines 2–4): what explanations does Herodotus give for how the meat appeared in the meadow?

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..... [3]

(d) How does Herodotus show that the second explanation is less likely to be true?

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..... [2]

2 Read the passage and answer the questions.

Ἐβασιλεὺς ὁ Αἰθιοπῶν συμβουλεύει τῷ Περσῶν βασιλεῖ τότε ἐπ’ Αἰθίοπας τοὺς μακροβίους στρατεύεσθαι ἐπὶ οὕτως εὐπετῶς Πέρσαι ἔλκωσι τὰ τόξα ὄντα μεγέθει τοσαῦτα· μέχρι δὲ τούτου θεοῖς εἰδέναι χάριν, οἳ οὐκ ἐπὶ νοῦν τρέπουσιν Αἰθίοψι γῆν ἄλλην προσκτᾶσθαι τῇ ἑαυτῶν.’

Translation:

‘The king of the Ethiopians advises the king of the Persians to march against the long-lived Ethiopians only when the Persians can draw bows of such size as easily as this; and until then to thank the gods who do not put it into the Ethiopians’ minds to acquire another land in addition to their own.’

Tales from Herodotus XV(B) (*The Ethiopians*) 1.41–46

(a) τῷ Περσῶν βασιλεῖ (line 1): what was this man’s name?

..... [1]

(b) How does Herodotus’ language in this passage express the confidence of the speaker?

You should make **two** points, each supported by close reference to the Greek.

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[4]

3 Read the passage and answer the question.

δεύτερον δὲ περὶ τοῦ χρυσοῦ περιουχενίου ἤρετο καὶ περὶ τῶν ψελίων·
ἐξηγουμένων δὲ τῶν Ἰχθυοφάγων, γελάσας ὁ Βασιλεὺς καὶ νομίσας αὐτὰ εἶναι
πέδας εἶπεν ὡς παρ' ἑαυτοῖς εἰσι ῥωμαλεώτεραι τούτων πέδαί.

Tales from Herodotus XV(B) (*The Ethiopians*) 2.5–9

Translate this passage into English.

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..... [5]

4 Read the passage and answer the questions.

ὡς δὲ εἰς τὸν οἶνον ἀφίκετο καὶ ἐπύθετο αὐτοῦ τὴν ποίησιν, ὑπερησθεὶς τῷ
πώματι ἐπήρετο ὁ βασιλεὺς ὅ τι σιτοῦνται οἱ Πέρσαι καὶ ὅποσον χρόνον
μακρότατον ἀνηρ Πέρσης ζῆ. οἱ δὲ σιτειῖσθαι μὲν τὸν ἄρτον ἔφασαν,
ἐξηγησάμενοι τῶν πυρῶν τὴν φύσιν, ὀγδοήκοντα δὲ ἔτη ζωῆς πλήρωμα
μακρότατον ἀνδρὶ προκειῖσθαι.

5

Tales from Herodotus XV(B) (*The Ethiopians*) 2.11–17

- (a) ὡς δὲ ... Πέρσης ζῆ (lines 1–3): from the first sentence of this passage, pick out and translate a **Greek phrase** which describes the king's reaction to the wine.

Greek phrase:
English translation:

[2]

(b) οἱ δὲ σιτειῖσθαι ... ἀνδρὶ προκειῖσθαι (lines 3–5): what answer do the Persians give to the king's question? Make **two** points.

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[2]

5 Read the passage and answer the question.

θαῦμα δὲ ποιουμένων τῶν κατασκόπων περὶ τῶν ἐτῶν, ἐπὶ κρήνην αὐτοῖς ἠγήσατο ἀφ' ἧς λουόμενοι λιπαρώτεροι ἐγίνοντο, καθάπερ εἰ ἐλαίου ἢ κρήνη εἶη, ὥς δ' ἀπ' αὐτῆς ὡς εἰ ἴων. ἀσθενὲς δὲ τὸ ὕδωρ τῆς κρήνης ταύτης οὕτω δὴ τι ἔλεγον εἶναι οἱ κατάσκοποι ὥστε μηδὲν οἷόν τ' εἶναι ἐπ' αὐτοῦ ἐπιπλεῖν, μήτε ξύλον μήτε ὅσα ξύλου ἐστὶν ἐλαφρότερα, ἀλλὰ πάντα χωρεῖν εἰς βυθόν.

5

Tales from Herodotus XV(B) (*The Ethiopians*) 3.5–11

How does Herodotus' language in this passage emphasise the unusual properties of the spring?

You should make **two** points, each supported by close reference to the Greek.

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[4]

6* Read the passage and answer the question.

ἀπαγγειλάντων δὲ τῶν κατασκόπων ταῦτα, αὐτίκα ὁ Καμβύσης ὀργὴν ποιησάμενος ἐστρατεύετο ἐπὶ τοὺς Αἰθίοπας, οὔτε παρασκευὴν σίτου οὔδεμίαν παραγγείλας οὔτε λόγον ἑαυτῷ δοὺς ὅτι εἰς τὰ ἔσχατα γῆς ἤμελλε στρατεύσεσθαι· οἷα δὲ ἐμμανῆς τε ὦν καὶ οὐ φρενήρης, ὡς ἤκουσε τῶν Ἴχθυοφάγων, ἐστρατεύετο πάντα τὸν πεζὸν ἅμα ἀγόμενος.

5

Tales from Herodotus XV(B) (*The Ethiopians*) 4.1–7

How does Herodotus make it clear in this passage that the Persian expedition was a reckless undertaking?

In your answer you may wish to consider:

- the description of the king’s state of mind
- the practical considerations he overlooked.

You must refer to the **Greek** and discuss Herodotus’ use of language.

[8]

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7 Read the passage and answer the questions.

Δαρεῖος ἐπὶ τῆς ἑαυτοῦ ἀρχῆς καλέσας Ἑλληνας τινὰς ἤρετο ἐφ' ὅπόσω ἂν χρήματι βούλοιντο τοὺς πατέρας ἀποθνήσκοντας κατασιτεῖσθαι· οἱ δὲ ἐπ' οὐδενὶ ἔφασαν ἔρδειν ἂν τοῦτο. Δαρεῖος δὲ μετὰ ταῦτα καλέσας Ἰνδῶν τοὺς καλουμένους Καλλατίας, οἱ τοὺς γονέας κατεσθίουσιν, ἤρετο (παρόντων τῶν Ἑλλήνων καὶ δι' ἑρμηνέως μανθανόντων τὰ λεγόμενα) ἐπὶ τίνι χρήματι δέξαιντ' ἂν τελευτῶντας τοὺς πατέρας κατακάειν πυρί· οἱ δὲ, ἀναβοήσαντες μέγα, εὐφημεῖν αὐτὸν ἐκέλευον.

5

Tales from Herodotus XX (*The Power of Custom*) 4–12

(a) Which two groups of people did Darius question about their funeral practices?

.....
 [1]

(b) How did their responses differ?

.....

 [3]

(c) Explain why Herodotus describes this experiment by Darius. You should refer to what Herodotus says in the lines immediately before this passage.

.....

 [2]

8* 'Herodotus portrays Persian rulers as over-confident and narrow-minded.' How far do you agree?

You should support your answer with a range of references to the texts you have read, and you may include passages printed on the question paper. [10]

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END OF QUESTION PAPER

ADDITIONAL ANSWER SPACE

If additional space is required, you should use the following lined page(s). The question number(s) must be clearly shown in the margin(s).

This block contains a large area of lined paper for writing. It features a vertical margin line on the left side and horizontal dotted lines for writing. The lines are evenly spaced and extend across the width of the page.

A large area of the page is reserved for writing, featuring a vertical solid line on the left side and horizontal dotted lines extending across the page.



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