



Answer **EITHER** all of Question 1 **OR** all of Question 2

1 (a) Which of the following was a more significant factor enabling Ottoman expansion during the reign of Charles V?

(i) The strengths of the Ottomans

(ii) The weakness of Charles V

Explain your answer with reference to both (i) and (ii). [10]

(b)\* 'Luther had lost control of the Reformation in Germany by 1529.' How far do you agree? [20]

**OR**

2 (a) Which of the following was a more significant threat to the survival of Lutheranism in the years 1517 to 1529?

(i) The actions of the Papacy

(ii) The actions of Charles V

Explain your answer with reference to both (i) and (ii). [10]

(b)\* 'Charles V's problems outside Germany were the main reason why he accepted the Peace of Augsburg in 1555.' How far do you agree? [20]

**END OF QUESTION PAPER**

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