



Answer **EITHER** all of Question 1 **OR** all of Question 2.

- 1 (a) Which of the following was of greater importance in securing Louis Napoleon's position as emperor of the French in 1852?
- (i) The personality of Louis Napoleon
  - (ii) The Coup of 1851
- Explain your answer with reference to both (i) and (ii). [10]
- (b)\* To what extent was the growth of liberal opposition responsible for the fall of the Bourbon monarchy in 1830? [20]

**OR**

- 2 (a) Which of the following was the greater problem facing Louis XVIII in the period from 1814 to 1824?
- (i) The legacy of Napoleon Bonaparte
  - (ii) The actions of the Ultras
- Explain your answer with reference to both (i) and (ii). [10]
- (b)\* How far did Napoleon III achieve his foreign policy aims? [20]

**END OF QUESTION PAPER**

---

**OCR**

Oxford Cambridge and RSA

**Copyright Information**

OCR is committed to seeking permission to reproduce all third-party content that it uses in its assessment materials. OCR has attempted to identify and contact all copyright holders whose work is used in this paper. To avoid the issue of disclosure of answer-related information to candidates, all copyright acknowledgements are reproduced in the OCR Copyright Acknowledgements Booklet. This is produced for each series of examinations and is freely available to download from our public website ([www.ocr.org.uk](http://www.ocr.org.uk)) after the live examination series.

If OCR has unwittingly failed to correctly acknowledge or clear any third-party content in this assessment material, OCR will be happy to correct its mistake at the earliest possible opportunity.

For queries or further information please contact The OCR Copyright Team, The Triangle Building, Shaftesbury Road, Cambridge CB2 8EA.

OCR is part of the Cambridge Assessment Group; Cambridge Assessment is the brand name of University of Cambridge Local Examinations Syndicate (UCLES), which is itself a department of the University of Cambridge.