

Friday 15 October 2021 – Afternoon

A Level History A

Y218/01 International Relations 1890-1941

Time allowed: 1 hour



You must have:

• the OCR 12-page Answer Booklet

INSTRUCTIONS

- · Use black ink.
- Write your answer to each question in the Answer Booklet. The question numbers must be clearly shown.
- · Fill in the boxes on the front of the Answer Booklet.
- Choose **one** question and answer **all** the parts of that question.

INFORMATION

- The total mark for this paper is 30.
- The marks for each question are shown in brackets [].
- Quality of extended response will be assessed in questions marked with an asterisk (*).
- This document has **2** pages.

ADVICE

· Read each question carefully before you start your answer.

Answer EITHER all of Question 1 OR all of Question 2.

- 1 (a) Which of the following caused more problems for the Paris Peace Conference of 1919?
 - (i) The aims of France
 - (ii) The aims of Great Britain

Explain your answer with reference to both (i) and (ii).

[10]

(b)* 'Italian foreign policy during the years from 1935 to 1941 did nothing but encourage the outbreak and expansion of World War II in Europe.' How far do you agree? [20]

OR

- **2 (a)** Which of the following was more important in bringing about war between Japan and the USA in 1941?
 - (i) The Manchurian Crisis
 - (ii) The war between China and Japan, 1937–1941

Explain your answer with reference to both (i) and (ii).

[10]

(b)* 'The Balkan Crises were the main reason for the outbreak of the First World War.' How far do you agree? [20]

END OF QUESTION PAPER



Copyright Information

OCR is committed to seeking permission to reproduce all third-party content that it uses in its assessment materials. OCR has attempted to identify and contact all copyright holders whose work is used in this paper. To avoid the issue of disclosure of answer-related information to candidates, all copyright acknowledgements are reproduced in the OCR Copyright Acknowledgements Booklet. This is produced for each series of examinations and is freely available to download from our public website (www.ocr.org.uk) after the live examination series.

If OCR has unwittingly failed to correctly acknowledge or clear any third-party content in this assessment material, OCR will be happy to correct its mistake at the earliest possible opportunity.

For queries or further information please contact The OCR Copyright Team, The Triangle Building, Shaftesbury Road, Cambridge CB2 8EA.

OCR is part of the Cambridge Assessment Group; Cambridge Assessment is the brand name of University of Cambridge Local Examinations Syndicate (UCLES), which is itself a department of the University of Cambridge.

© OCR 2021 Y218/01 Oct21