



For use in June 2023 and November 2023 only

GCSE (9-1) Mathematics

J560/04, J560/05, J560/06

Higher Tier Formulae Sheet



INSTRUCTIONS

• Do not send this Formulae Sheet for marking. Keep it in the centre or recycle it.

INFORMATION

- This Formulae Sheet does not include advance information about the content of the June 2023 or November 2023 examinations.
- This document has 2 pages.

Higher Tier Formulae Sheet

Perimeter, Area and Volume

Where a and b are the lengths of the parallel sides and h is their perpendicular separation:

Area of a trapezium =
$$\frac{1}{2}(a+b)h$$

Volume of a prism = area of cross section \times length

Where *r* is the radius and *d* is the diameter:

Circumference of a circle = $2\pi r = \pi d$

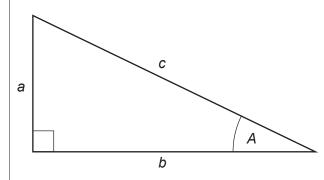
Area of a circle = πr^2

The Quadratic Formula

The solutions of $ax^2 + bx + c = 0$ where $a \neq 0$

$$x = \frac{-b \pm \sqrt{b^2 - 4ac}}{2a}$$

Pythagoras' Theorem and Trigonometry



In any right-angled triangle where a, b and c are the length of the sides and *c* is the hypotenuse:

$$a^2 + b^2 = c^2$$

In any right-angled triangle ABC where a, b and c are the length of the sides and *c* is the hypotenuse:

$$\sin A = \frac{a}{c}$$

$$\cos A = \frac{b}{c}$$

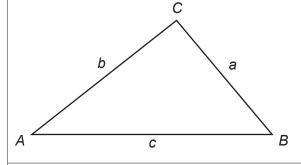
$$\sin A = \frac{a}{c}$$
 $\cos A = \frac{b}{c}$ $\tan A = \frac{a}{b}$

In any triangle ABC where a, b and c are the length of the sides:

sine rule:
$$\frac{a}{\sin A} = \frac{b}{\sin B} = \frac{c}{\sin C}$$

cosine rule:
$$a^2 = b^2 + c^2 - 2bc \cos A$$

Area of triangle =
$$\frac{1}{2}ab\sin C$$



Compound Interest

Where *P* is the principal amount, *r* is the interest rate over a given period and *n* is the number of times that the interest is compounded:

Total accrued =
$$P\left(1 + \frac{r}{100}\right)^n$$

Probability

Where P(A) is the probability of outcome Aand P(B) is the probability of outcome B:

$$P(A \text{ or } B) = P(A) + P(B) - P(A \text{ and } B)$$

$$P(A \text{ and } B) = P(A \text{ given } B)P(B)$$



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