



Oxford Cambridge and RSA

Wednesday 22 June 2022 – Morning

A Level History A

Y203/01 The Crusades and the Crusader States 1095–1192

Time allowed: 1 hour



You must have:

- the OCR 12-page Answer Booklet

INSTRUCTIONS

- Use black ink.
- Write your answer to each question in the Answer Booklet. The question numbers must be clearly shown.
- Fill in the boxes on the front of the Answer Booklet.
- Choose **one** question and answer **all** the parts of that question.

INFORMATION

- The total mark for this paper is **30**.
- The marks for each question are shown in brackets [].
- Quality of extended response will be assessed in questions marked with an asterisk (*).
- This document has **2** pages.

ADVICE

- Read each question carefully before you start your answer.

Answer **EITHER** all of Question 1 **OR** all of Question 2.

1 (a) Which of the following was more important in determining the outcome of the Third Crusade?

- (i) The failure of Frederick Barbarossa's expedition
- (ii) The disagreements between Richard I and Philip Augustus

Explain your answer with reference to both (i) and (ii). [10]

(b)* 'Internal rivalries were the most important factor in causing problems in the twelfth century kingdom of Jerusalem.' How far do you agree? [20]

OR

2 (a) Which of the following was more important in leading to the First Crusade?

- (i) The aims of Urban II
- (ii) The Appeal of Alexius 1095

Explain your answer with reference to both (i) and (ii). [10]

(b)* 'Without Bernard of Clairvaux, the Second Crusade would not have taken place.' How important was the preaching of Bernard of Clairvaux in bringing about the Second Crusade? [20]

END OF QUESTION PAPER

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