



Oxford Cambridge and RSA

**Wednesday 22 June 2022 – Morning**

**A Level History A**

**Y224/01 Apartheid and Reconciliation: South African Politics  
1948–1999**

**Time allowed: 1 hour**



**You must have:**

- the OCR 12-page Answer Booklet  
(OCR12 sent with general stationery)

**INSTRUCTIONS**

- Use black ink.
- Write your answer to each question in the Answer Booklet. The question numbers must be clearly shown.
- Fill in the boxes on the front of the Answer Booklet.
- Choose **one** question and answer **all** the parts of that question.

**INFORMATION**

- The total mark for this paper is **30**.
- The marks for each question are shown in brackets [ ].
- Quality of extended response will be assessed in questions marked with an asterisk (\*).
- This document has **2** pages.

**ADVICE**

- Read each question carefully before you start your answer.

Answer **EITHER** all of Question 1 **OR** all of Question 2.

- 1 (a) Which of the following was more effective in the development of opposition to Apartheid in the period from 1978 to 1989?

- (i) International opposition
- (ii) South African Church leaders

Explain your answer with reference to both (i) and (ii). [10]

- (b)\* How effective was civil disobedience in resisting Apartheid in the period from 1970 to 1976? [20]

**OR**

- 2 (a) Which of the following had the greater impact on the development of Apartheid up to 1978?

- (i) Hendrik Verwoerd
- (ii) John Vorster

Explain your answer with reference to both (i) and (ii). [10]

- (b)\* 'Sport contributed more to unity in South Africa than any other factor in the period from 1989 to 1999.' How far do you agree? [20]

**END OF QUESTION PAPER**

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