

GCE

Biology B

H422/01: Fundamentals of biology

A Level

Mark Scheme for June 2022

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It is also responsible for developing new specifications to meet national requirements and the needs of students and teachers. OCR is a not-for-profit organisation; any surplus made is invested back into the establishment to help towards the development of qualifications and support, which keep pace with the changing needs of today's society.

This mark scheme is published as an aid to teachers and students, to indicate the requirements of the examination. It shows the basis on which marks were awarded by examiners. It does not indicate the details of the discussions which took place at an examiners' meeting before marking commenced.

All examiners are instructed that alternative correct answers and unexpected approaches in candidates' scripts must be given marks that fairly reflect the relevant knowledge and skills demonstrated.

Mark schemes should be read in conjunction with the published question papers and the report on the examination.

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MARKING INSTRUCTIONS**PREPARATION FOR MARKING****RM ASSESSOR**

1. Make sure that you have accessed and completed the relevant training packages for on-screen marking: *RM Assessor Online Training; OCR Essential Guide to Marking*.
2. Make sure that you have read and understood the mark scheme and the question paper for this unit. These are available in RM Assessor.
3. Log-in to RM Assessor and mark the **required number** of practice responses (“scripts”) and the **required number** of standardisation responses.

MARKING

1. Mark strictly to the mark scheme.
2. Marks awarded must relate directly to the marking criteria.
3. The schedule of dates is very important. It is essential that you meet the RM Assessor 50% and 100% (traditional 50% Batch 1 and 100% Batch 2) deadlines. If you experience problems, you must contact your Team Leader (Supervisor) without delay.
4. If you are in any doubt about applying the mark scheme, consult your Team Leader by telephone, email or via the RM Assessor messaging system.

5. Work crossed out:

Where a candidate has crossed out a response and provided a clear alternative then the crossed-out response is not marked. Where no alternative response has been provided, examiners may give candidates the benefit of the doubt and mark the crossed-out response where legible.

Rubric Error Responses – Optional Questions

Where candidates have a choice of question across a whole paper or a whole section and have provided more answers than required, then all responses are marked and the highest mark allowable within the rubric is given. Enter a mark for each question answered into RM assessor, which will select the highest mark from those awarded. (The underlying assumption is that the candidate has penalised themselves by attempting more questions than necessary in the time allowed.)

Multiple Choice Question Responses

When a multiple choice question has only a single, correct response and a candidate provides two responses (even if one of these responses is correct), then no mark should be awarded (as it is not possible to determine which was the first response selected by the candidate).

When a question requires candidates to select more than one option/multiple options, then local marking arrangements need to ensure consistency of approach.

Contradictory Responses

When a candidate provides contradictory responses, then no mark should be awarded, even if one of the answers is correct.

Short Answer Questions (requiring only a list by way of a response, usually worth only one mark per response)

Where candidates are required to provide a set number of short answer responses then only the set number of responses should be marked. The response space should be marked from left to right on each line and then line by line until the required number of responses have been considered. The remaining responses should not then be marked. Examiners will have to apply judgement as to whether a 'second response' on a line is a development of the 'first response', rather than a separate, discrete response. (The underlying assumption is that the candidate is attempting to hedge their bets and therefore getting undue benefit rather than engaging with the question and giving the most relevant/correct responses.)

Short Answer Questions (requiring a more developed response, worth two or more marks)

If the candidates are required to provide a description of, say, three items or factors and four items or factors are provided, then mark on a similar basis – that is downwards (as it is unlikely in this situation that a candidate will provide more than one response in each section of the response space.)

Longer Answer Questions (requiring a developed response)

Where candidates have provided two (or more) responses to a medium or high tariff question which only required a single (developed) response and not crossed out the first response, then only the first response should be marked. Examiners will need to apply professional judgement as to whether the second (or a subsequent) response is a 'new start' or simply a poorly expressed continuation of the first response.

6. Always check the pages (and additional objects if present) at the end of the response in case any answers have been continued there. If the candidate has continued an answer there then add a tick to confirm that the work has been seen.

7. There is a NR (No Response) option. Award NR (No Response)
 - if there is nothing written at all in the answer space
 - OR if there is a comment which does not in any way relate to the question (e.g. 'can't do', 'don't know')
 - OR if there is a mark (e.g. a dash, a question mark) which isn't an attempt at the question.

Note: Award 0 marks – for an attempt that earns no credit (including copying out the question).

8. The RM Assessor **comments box** is used by your Team Leader to explain the marking of the practice responses. Please refer to these comments when checking your practice responses. **Do not use the comments box for any other reason.**

If you have any questions or comments for your Team Leader, use the phone, the RM Assessor messaging system, or email.

9. Assistant Examiners will send a brief report on the performance of candidates to their Team Leader (Supervisor) via email by the end of the marking period. The report should contain notes on particular strengths displayed as well as common errors or weaknesses. Constructive criticism of the question paper/mark scheme is also appreciated.

10. For answers marked by levels of response:

Read through the whole answer from start to finish, using the Level descriptors to help you decide whether it is a strong or weak answer. The indicative scientific content in the Guidance column indicates the expected parameters for candidates' answers, but be prepared to recognise and credit unexpected approaches where they show relevance. Using a 'best-fit' approach based on the skills and science content evidenced within the answer, first decide which set of level descriptors, Level 1, Level 2 or Level 3, best describes the overall quality of the answer.

Once the level is located, award the higher or lower mark:

The higher mark should be awarded where the level descriptor has been evidenced and all aspects of the communication statement (in italics) have been met.

The lower mark should be awarded where the level descriptor has been evidenced but aspects of the communication statement (in italics) are missing.

In summary:

The skills and science content determines the level.

The communication statement determines the mark within a level.

Level of response questions on this paper are **31b** and **34b**.

11. Annotations

Annotation	Meaning
DO NOT ALLOW	Answers which are not worthy of credit
IGNORE	Statements which are irrelevant
ALLOW	Answers that can be accepted
()	Words which are not essential to gain credit
—	Underlined words must be present in answer to score a mark
ECF	Error carried forward
AW	Alternative wording
ORA	Or reverse argument

Marking Annotations

Annotation	Use
	Benefit of Doubt
	Contradiction
	Cross
	Error Carried Forward
	Given Mark
	Extendable horizontal wavy line (to indicate errors / incorrect science terminology)
	Ignore
	Large dot (various uses as defined in mark scheme)
	Highlight (various uses as defined in mark scheme)
	Benefit of the doubt not given
	Tick
	Omission Mark
	Blank Page
	Level 1 answer in Level of Response question
	Level 2 answer in Level of Response question
	Level 3 answer in Level of Response question

1. Subject Specific Marking Instructions

Your first task as an Examiner is to become thoroughly familiar with the material on which the examination depends. This material includes:

- the specification, especially the assessment objectives
- the question paper
- the mark scheme.

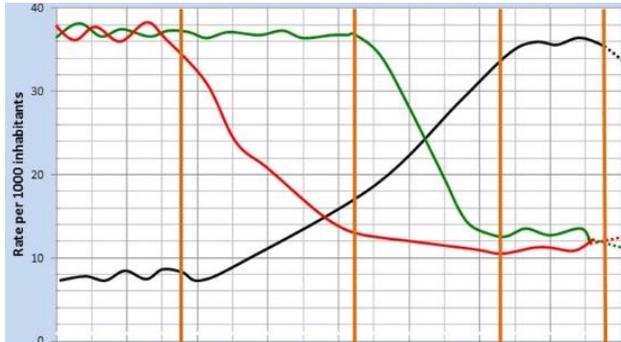
You should ensure that you have copies of these materials.

You should ensure also that you are familiar with the administrative procedures related to the marking process. These are set out in the OCR booklet **Instructions for Examiners**. If you are examining for the first time, please read carefully **Appendix 5 Introduction to Script Marking: Notes for New Examiners**.

Please ask for help or guidance whenever you need it. Your first point of contact is your Team Leader.

Question	Answer	Marks	AO element	Guidance
1	C	1	AO1.2	
2	C	1	AO2.3	
3	D	1	AO1.2	
4	D	1	AO1.1	
5	C	1	AO1.2	
6	B	1	AO2.1	
7	C	1	AO1.2	
8	B	1	AO2.7	
9	C	1	AO2.5	
10	B	1	AO1.2	
11	C	1	AO2.6	$(3500 \div 1500) \times 15\ 000$
12	D	1	AO2.8	
13	C	1	AO2.8	$(2 \times 15) - 2 = 28$
14	B	1	AO2.5	
15	A	1	AO1.1	
16	B	1	AO2.1	
17	B	1	AO1.1	
18	D	1	AO1.2	
19	B	1	AO1.2	
20	A	1	AO1.2	
21	B	1	AO1.1	
22	C	1	AO2.1	
23	A	1	AO1.2	
24	B	1	AO2.5	
25	B	1	AO1.2	

26	C	1	AO2.6	= 2^7 = 128
27	C	1	AO2.1	
28	A	1	AO2.5	
29	D	1	AO2.1	
30	C	1	AO2.3	
	Total	30		

Question			Answer	Mark	AO element	Guidance
31	(a)	(i)	<p>curve starts low in stage 1 and ends higher in stage 4 (above 20) ✓</p> <p>curve starts rising during stage 2 and begins to level out by the end of stage 3 ✓</p>	2	AO3.2	<p>DO NOT ALLOW rate starting at zero</p> 
31	(a)	(ii)	<p>(birth rate) high(er) in stage 2 and falls in stage 3 ✓</p> <p>In stage 2 (birth rate) high due to , religious / cultural , beliefs ✓ (birth rate) high due to , lack of / no , contraception ✓ (birth rate) high due to improving , health care / nutrition , for (pregnant) women ✓</p> <p>In stage 3 (birth rate) falls due to increased , wealth / economics ✓ (birth rate) falls due to better education (for women) ✓ (birth rate) falls due to (access to) contraception ✓ (birth rate) falls due to decreased , fertility / having children later in life ✓</p>	3 max	AO2.5	<p>IGNORE high due to lower infant death</p> <p>ALLOW need children to provide an income</p> <p>ALLOW choosing to work</p> <p>ALLOW could decide not to have children</p>
31	(a)	(iii)	<p>low / decline in , fertility ✓ financial independence for women ✓ more women have , jobs / professions / careers ✓ choose not to have children / more contraception used ✓ more people dying qualified ✓</p>	1 max	AO1.2	<p>ALLOW have children later in life</p>

31	(b)*	<p>Please refer to the marking instructions on page 4 of this mark scheme for guidance on how to mark this question.</p> <p>In summary: <i>Read through the whole answer. (Be prepared to recognise and credit unexpected approaches where they show relevance.) Using a 'best-fit' approach based on the science content of the answer, first decide which of the level descriptors, Level 1, Level 2 or Level 3, best describes the overall quality of the answer.</i> <i>Then, award the higher or lower mark within the level, according to the Communication Statement (shown in italics):</i></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ○ <i>award the higher mark where the Communication Statement has been met.</i> ○ <i>award the lower mark where aspects of the Communication Statement have been missed.</i> <p>• The science content determines the level. • The Communication Statement determines the mark within a level.</p>			
		<p>Level 3 (5–6 marks) There is a statement that includes reference to the challenges and the impact on the environment and how success can be measured.</p> <p><i>There is a well-developed line of reasoning which is clear and logically structured. The information presented is relevant and substantiated.</i></p> <p>Level 2 (3–4 marks) There is a statement that includes reference to the challenges and the impact on the environment or how success can be measured.</p> <p>OR</p> <p>There is a statement that includes reference to the challenges or the impact on the environment and how success can be measured.</p> <p><i>There is a line of reasoning presented with some structure. The information presented is in the most-part relevant and supported by some evidence.</i></p>	6	AO2.1	<p>Indicative scientific points may include</p> <p>Challenges</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • sufficient amounts of food for increased demand • safe / nutritious food • sustainable practices e.g. fish farms / agricultural farms • hygiene standards e.g. FSA in UK • food crime e.g. contamination of beef products • transport / living costs • conflict / war <p>Impact on environment</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • overfishing • reference to quotas / bans e.g. fishing • intensive farming / fertilizers • eutrophication • land clearance / deforestation to build farms • farm / transport pollution of environment • farming loss of biodiversity / habitats • global warming • monocultures

		<p>Level 1 (1–2 marks) There is a statement that includes reference to the challenges or the impact on the environment or how success can be measured.</p> <p><i>The information is basic and communicated in an unstructured way. The information is supported by limited evidence and the relationship to the evidence may not be clear.</i></p> <p>0 marks <i>No response or no response worthy of credit.</i></p>			<p><i>How success can be measured</i></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • national data • international data • information from charities / organisations • scientists monitoring environment • community surveys • food banks data • causes of death e.g. malnutrition • measure the increase in biodiversity (index)
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Question			Answer	Mark	AO element	Guidance
31	(c)	(i)	amino acid(s) / peptide chain ✓	1	AO2.1	IGNORE protein / polypeptide
31	(c)	(ii)	fatty, acid / tail , is <u>hydrophobic</u> ✓ fatty, acid / tail , could fit between phospholipids in the cell membrane ✓ disrupts / forms a hole in , the cell membrane / phospholipid bilayer ✓	2 max	AO2.1	IGNORE reference to cell wall IGNORE pores
31	(c)	(iii)	(daptomycin) cannot penetrate (outer) membrane ✓	1	AO1.1	ALLOW gram negative bacteria have outer membrane ALLOW membrane has different phospholipids IGNORE reference to cell wall
31	(d)		<i>no because</i> ratio / C_{max} : MIC / peak antibiotic concentration : MIC, is 45 to 8 ✓ (dose is insufficient as) , should be $80 \mu\text{g cm}^{-3}$ / below optimum by $35 \mu\text{g cm}^{-3}$ ✓	2	AO3.1	ALLOW plasma concentration for antibiotic concentration throughout ALLOW ratio 44-46 to 7.5-8.5 ALLOW ratio is <u>5.6</u> : 1 ALLOW C_{max} is only <u>5.6</u> times greater than MIC

Question			Answer	Mark	AO element	Guidance
32	(a)	(i)	<p><i>increases</i> follicle-stimulating (hormone) / luteinising (hormone) ✓</p> <p><i>decreases</i> oestrogen ✓</p>	2	AO1.1	ALLOW FSH / LH
32	(a)	(ii)	<p>chemotherapy / radiotherapy ✓ hysterectomy / removal of ovaries ✓</p>	1 max	AO1.1	ALLOW PCOS (polycystic ovary syndrome) / cancer or tumour qualified / pituitary gland tumour / Turner syndrome / oophorectomy
32	(b)		<p><i>conclusions:</i></p> <p>1 non-users estimate the risk of having uterine cancer is greater with HRT ✓</p> <p>2 non-users estimate the risk of having breast cancer is greater with HRT ✓</p> <p><i>reasons for differences:</i></p> <p>3 bias e.g. questionnaires ✓</p> <p>4 women may not be informed about HRT / may have researched HRT ✓</p> <p>5 women may have experience of cancer whilst taking HRT / family history of cancer ✓</p>	4 max	AO3.2	<p>ALLOW ora</p> <p>users estimate same risk of uterine cancer is the same with or without HRT</p> <p>users estimate the risk of having breast cancer is greater with HRT</p> <p>non-users not aware of risks OR users more aware of risks</p>
32	(c)	(i)	<p>formation of (large) nodules within prostate ✓</p> <p>(nodules / prostate) presses on <u>urethra</u> ✓ restrict flow of urine from bladder ✓</p>	2 max	AO1.2	<p>ALLOW increase in number /size of cells in prostate</p> <p>ALLOW enlargement of the prostate gland</p> <p>ALLOW scar tissue narrows urethra</p> <p>IGNORE blockage</p>

Question			Answer	Mark	AO element	Guidance																													
32	(c)	(ii)	decrease in mass of , testes / testicular tissue ✓ erectile dysfunction ✓ reduction in elasticity of (named) tissue ✓ sclerosis of epididymis ✓	1 max	AO1.1	IGNORE prostate cancer ALLOW decreased testosterone / sperm count																													
32	(c)	(iii)	cost of testing / expensive ✓ not proven that benefits would outweigh risk ✓ tests unreliable / high level of false-positives ✓	2	AO2.5	IGNORE time-consuming / ref to late-onset ALLOW money invested into research / other cancers																													
32	(d)		<table border="1" style="width: 100%; border-collapse: collapse;"> <thead> <tr> <th rowspan="2">Method</th> <th colspan="4">Statement</th> </tr> <tr> <th>Specifically targets cancer cells</th> <th>Does not destroy healthy cells</th> <th>Monoclonal antibodies linked to anti-cancer drugs</th> <th>DNA is damaged by ionising radiation</th> </tr> </thead> <tbody> <tr> <td>Complementary therapy</td> <td style="text-align: center;">x</td> <td style="text-align: center;">✓</td> <td style="text-align: center;">x</td> <td style="text-align: center;">x</td> </tr> <tr> <td>Chemotherapy</td> <td style="text-align: center;">x</td> <td style="text-align: center;">x</td> <td style="text-align: center;">x</td> <td style="text-align: center;">x</td> </tr> <tr> <td>Immunotherapy</td> <td style="text-align: center;">✓</td> <td style="text-align: center;">✓</td> <td style="text-align: center;">✓</td> <td style="text-align: center;">x</td> </tr> <tr> <td>Radiotherapy</td> <td style="text-align: center;">✓</td> <td style="text-align: center;">✓/x</td> <td style="text-align: center;">x</td> <td style="text-align: center;">✓</td> </tr> </tbody> </table> <p style="text-align: right;">✓✓✓</p>	Method	Statement				Specifically targets cancer cells	Does not destroy healthy cells	Monoclonal antibodies linked to anti-cancer drugs	DNA is damaged by ionising radiation	Complementary therapy	x	✓	x	x	Chemotherapy	x	x	x	x	Immunotherapy	✓	✓	✓	x	Radiotherapy	✓	✓/x	x	✓	3	AO1.2	One mark per row
Method	Statement																																		
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Immunotherapy	✓	✓	✓	x																															
Radiotherapy	✓	✓/x	x	✓																															

Question			Answer	Mark	AO element	Guidance
33	(a)	(i)	Any two from: most seeds germinate in , normal / white , light / AW ✓ green light , has fewest seeds / slowest , germination / AW ✓ seeds germinate , quicker / in 24 hours / in 48 hours , in blue light / AW ✓ germination success is similar in red and white / normal light ✓	2 max	AO3.1	ALLOW 19 out of 20 seeds germinate in normal / white light ALLOW only 1 out of 20 seeds germinate in green light
33	(a)	(ii)	take more measurements ✓ calculate a mean ✓	2	AO3.3	IGNORE repeat investigation unqualified ALLOW more seeds per dish / have more petri-dishes
33	(a)	(iii)	FIRST CHECK ANSWER ON ANSWER LINE if answer = 21 (%) award 2 marks (13÷14) - (10÷14) ✓ 21(.4285714%) ✓	2	AO2.8	ALLOW any correctly rounded number

Question			Answer	Mark	AO element	Guidance
33	(a)	(iv)	<p><i>x-axis</i> (light) <u>wavelength</u> and nm / x 10⁻⁹m ✓</p> <p><i>y-axis</i> cumulative / total , <u>percentage germination</u> (after 120 hours) and % ✓</p>	2	AO3.4	ALLOW ECF 1 mark max if a both labels are given without units
33	(a)	(v)	<p><i>supporting statements</i></p> <p>(following germination) seeds gain mass due to <u>photosynthesis</u> ✓ easier than looking for signs of germination / reduced human error / more objective / less subjective ✓</p> <p><i>non-supporting statements</i></p> <p>evaporation of water can decrease the mass (of the dish) ✓ seeds use up food reserves so they decrease in mass / AW ✓ cannot be sure the change in mass is due to germination ✓</p> <p><i>either argument-</i> reference to time over which investigation took place ✓</p>	3 max	AO3.4	<p>IGNORE accuracy throughout</p> <p>IGNORE not sure change is due to germination (unqualified)</p> <p>ALLOW nutrient solution for water</p> <p>e.g. seeds may not start photosynthesising / seedling leaves may not appear within 5 days e.g. would need to measure over a longer time period</p>

Question			Answer	Mark	AO element	Guidance
33	(b)	(i)	<u>aerobic</u> respiration ✓ produce ATP / release of energy ✓ (ATP is used for) synthesis of , enzyme / amylase ✓ (ATP is used for) active transport / mineral uptake ✓ growth ✓	2	AO1.2	DO NOT ALLOW produce energy ALLOW synthesis of other correctly named enzymes (located in seeds)
33	(b)	(ii)	(simple / passive) diffusion ✓	1	AO1.2	DO NOT ALLOW facilitated diffusion
33	(b)	(iii)	oxygen produced in photosynthesis ✓	1	AO1.2	

Question			Answer	Mark	AO element	Guidance												
34	(a)	(i)	<table border="1"> <thead> <tr> <th>Structure</th> <th>Letter</th> <th>Function</th> </tr> </thead> <tbody> <tr> <td>Coronary artery</td> <td>X</td> <td>Supplies heart muscle with oxygen</td> </tr> <tr> <td>Carotid artery</td> <td>V</td> <td>Has receptors in its walls that detect changes in pH</td> </tr> <tr> <td>Pulmonary artery</td> <td>W</td> <td>carries deoxygenated blood to the lungs</td> </tr> </tbody> </table>	Structure	Letter	Function	Coronary artery	X	Supplies heart muscle with oxygen	Carotid artery	V	Has receptors in its walls that detect changes in pH	Pulmonary artery	W	carries deoxygenated blood to the lungs	3	AO1.1	One mark per row
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34	(a)	(ii)	Medulla (oblongata) ✓	1	AO1.1													

Question	Answer	Mark	AO element	Guidance
34 (b)*	<p>Please refer to the marking instructions on page 4 of this mark scheme for guidance on how to mark this question. In summary: <i>Read through the whole answer. (Be prepared to recognise and credit unexpected approaches where they show relevance.)</i> <i>Using a 'best-fit' approach based on the science content of the answer, first decide which of the level descriptors, Level 1, Level 2 or Level 3, best describes the overall quality of the answer.</i> <i>Then, award the higher or lower mark within the level, according to the Communication Statement (shown in italics):</i></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ○ <i>award the higher mark where the Communication Statement has been met.</i> ○ <i>award the lower mark where aspects of the Communication Statement have been missed.</i> <p>• The science content determines the level. • The Communication Statement determines the mark within a level.</p>			
	<p>Level 3 (5–6 marks) Balanced comparison that includes actions of the sympathetic nerve and vagus nerve and adrenaline. <i>There is a well-developed line of reasoning which is clear and logically structured. The information presented is relevant and substantiated.</i></p> <p>Level 2 (3–4 marks) Comparison that includes the action of sympathetic nerve or vagus nerve and adrenaline. OR Comparison of both nerves (unqualified) and adrenaline OR Comparison of sympathetic nerve and vagus nerve</p> <p><i>There is a line of reasoning presented with some structure. The information presented is in the most-part relevant and supported by some evidence.</i></p>	6	AO1.2	<p>Indicative scientific points may include</p> <p>Applies to either nerve</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • nerve impulses are triggered by information from e.g. chemoreceptors • chemoreceptors detect pH / CO₂ levels • baroreceptors detect blood pressure • medulla oblongata generates impulse down nerves <p>Sympathetic nerve</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • sympathetic nerve increases heart rate • sympathetic nerve is part of the sympathetic nervous system • act on SAN / pacemaker • part of autonomic nervous system • increase frequency of impulses to SAN <p>Vagus nerve</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • vagus nerve decreases heart rate • vagus nerve part of the parasympathetic nervous system • act on SAN / pacemaker • part of autonomic nervous system • decrease frequency of impulses to SAN

		<p>Level 1 (1–2 marks) Basic statement that includes the action of one of the nerves OR adrenaline.</p> <p><i>The information is basic and communicated in an unstructured way. The information is supported by limited evidence and the relationship to the evidence may not be clear.</i></p> <p>0 marks <i>No response or no response worthy of credit.</i></p>		<p>Adrenaline</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • adrenaline is a hormone secreted by (adrenal) gland • adrenaline is secreted in response to stress / fight and flight • adrenaline travels in blood stream • adrenaline binds to receptors on cells of SAN • adrenaline involves secondary messenger system • adrenaline enables SAN cells to depolarise more quickly • adrenaline increases heart rate • adrenaline is part of endocrine system
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Question			Answer	Mark	AO element	Guidance
35	(a)	(i)	neutrophil ✓	1	AO1.1	
		(ii)	annotated / labelled , to show two (or more) correctly labelled structures ✓ sharp pencil and clear continuous lines ✓	2	AO2.3	Any two from cell surface membrane, (lobed) nucleus, cytoplasm IGNORE lysosomes, mitochondria, granules
		(iii)	stage micrometer ✓	1	AO1.2	
		(iv)	FIRST CHECK ANSWER ON ANSWER LINE if answer = 66 award 2 marks $\frac{100\mu\text{m}}{65} = 1.5384615385 \mu\text{m}$ OR 43 EPU x ANS / 44 EPU x ANS / 42 EPU x ANS ✓ 66 μm / 68 μm / 65 μm ✓	2	AO2.8	ALLOW 1 mark for incorrect sig figs 66.153846 / 67.692308 / 64.615385
	(b)		thrombokinas / thromboplastin / prothrombinase ✓ fibrinogen ✓ fibrin ✓ calcium / Ca ²⁺ ✓	4	AO2.5	ALLOW phonetic spelling DO NOT ALLOW Ca / Ca ⁺

Question		Answer	Mark	AO element	Guidance
	(c) (i)	<p><i>advantage</i> restores / maintain blood , volume / pressure ✓</p> <p><i>disadvantage</i> doesn't replace all the components of blood (that have been lost) OR may cause , electrolyte / salt / ion , imbalance OR may increase blood , volume / pressure (above normal) OR could be allergic ✓</p>	2	AO2.1	<p>One advantage and one disadvantage ALLOW can be , frozen / stored for a long time / readily available IGNORE reference to large quantities unqualified</p> <p>e.g. erythrocytes / leucocytes DO NOT ALLOW does not contain clotting factors</p>
	(ii)	<p>to reverse effects of anticoagulants ✓ during cardiac surgery ✓ replace blood clotting factors ✓ liver failure ✓ stem cell transfusion ✓</p>	1 max	AO1.1	<p>IGNORE references to serum IGNORE during dialysis</p>

Question			Answer	Mark	AO element	Guidance
36	(a)	(i)	<p><i>(suitable because)</i> avoids bias ✓</p> <p><i>(not suitable because)</i> difficult to put grids on ocean floor / AW ✓ species may not be evenly distributed / some species could be missed ✓ may get unrepresentative data ✓ (only) 1 reef studied ✓ (only) 5 samples / only 100m² ✓</p>	3 max	AO3.4	<p>IGNORE random</p> <p>ALLOW Coral grows in, layers / strata</p> <p>IGNORE sampling size too small (unqualified)</p>
36	(a)	(ii)	<p>FIRST CHECK ANSWER ON ANSWER LINE if answer = 0.2 (m⁻²) award 2 marks</p> <p>4 ÷ 20 ✓</p> <p>0.2 (m⁻²) ✓</p>	2	AO2.8	<p>ALLOW 0.26 (calculated by counting the total number in all the squares and divided by 100)</p>

Question			Answer	Mark	AO element	Guidance																								
36	(b)	(i)	<p>FIRST CHECK ANSWER ON ANSWER LINE if answer = 0.8(18) award 2 marks</p> <p>0.8(18) ✓✓</p>	2	AO2.8	<p>If answer incorrect allow one mark for $(n/N)^2$ column correctly completed as below</p> <table border="1"> <thead> <tr> <th>Species</th> <th>Percentage species cover (<i>n</i>)</th> <th>$(n/N)^2$</th> </tr> </thead> <tbody> <tr> <td>Round starlet coral (<i>Siderastrea siderea</i>)</td> <td>14</td> <td>0.0196</td> </tr> <tr> <td>Mountainous star coral (<i>Orbicella faveolata</i>)</td> <td>30</td> <td>0.0900</td> </tr> <tr> <td>Great star coral (<i>Montastraea cavernosa</i>)</td> <td>16</td> <td>0.0256</td> </tr> <tr> <td>Sea ginger (<i>Millipora albicornis</i>)</td> <td>15</td> <td>0.0225</td> </tr> <tr> <td>Brain coral (<i>Diploria strigosa</i>)</td> <td>13</td> <td>0.0169</td> </tr> <tr> <td>Rough cactus coral (<i>Mycetophyllia ferox</i>)</td> <td>5</td> <td>0.0025</td> </tr> <tr> <td>Maze coral (<i>Meandrina meandrites</i>)</td> <td>7</td> <td>0.0049</td> </tr> </tbody> </table> <p>OR 0.182 (which = sum of $(n/N)^2$)</p>	Species	Percentage species cover (<i>n</i>)	$(n/N)^2$	Round starlet coral (<i>Siderastrea siderea</i>)	14	0.0196	Mountainous star coral (<i>Orbicella faveolata</i>)	30	0.0900	Great star coral (<i>Montastraea cavernosa</i>)	16	0.0256	Sea ginger (<i>Millipora albicornis</i>)	15	0.0225	Brain coral (<i>Diploria strigosa</i>)	13	0.0169	Rough cactus coral (<i>Mycetophyllia ferox</i>)	5	0.0025	Maze coral (<i>Meandrina meandrites</i>)	7	0.0049
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Question			Answer	Mark	AO element	Guidance
36	(b)	(ii)	<p>less / low , impact of freshwater run off on coral reefs ✓</p> <p>(because) high / increased , (bio)diversity index / 0.818 is high ✓</p> <p>fresh water supplies nutrients (to the reef) ✓</p> <p>species have been able to adapt / was less sensitive , to , freshwater run off / environmental changes ✓</p>	2 max	AO3.2	<p>ALLOW ECF throughout if calculation in (b)(i) shows low diversity index</p> <p>DO NOT ALLOW reference to the future of the reef</p> <p>IGNORE food</p>

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