



Oxford Cambridge and RSA

Tuesday 10 January 2023 – Morning

Level 1/2 Cambridge National in Sport Studies

R051/01 Contemporary issues in sport

Time allowed: 1 hour



No extra materials are needed.



Please write clearly in black ink. **Do not write in the barcodes.**

Centre number Candidate number

First name(s) _____

Last name _____

INSTRUCTIONS

- Use black ink. You can use an HB pencil, but only for graphs and diagrams.
- Write your answer to each question in the space provided. If you need extra space use the lined pages at the end of this booklet. The question numbers must be clearly shown.
- Answer **all** the questions.

INFORMATION

- The total mark for this paper is **60**.
- The marks for each question are shown in brackets [].
- Quality of written communication will be assessed in questions marked with an asterisk (*).
- This document has **12** pages.

ADVICE

- Read each question carefully before you start your answer.

Answer **all** the questions.

1 Beth is a single mum of three who enjoys spending time with her young family but she is concerned that she does not participate in enough sport.

(a) Identify **three** barriers that may prevent Beth from regular participation in sport.

- 1
 - 2
 - 3
- [3]**

(b) Suggest **three** solutions that could help Beth to participate in more sport.

- Solution 1
 -
 - Solution 2
 -
 - Solution 3
 -
- [3]**

2 Describe what is meant by 'sportsmanship' and 'gamesmanship'.

- Sportsmanship
 -
 - Gamesmanship
 -
- [2]**

3 Describe what the Olympic creed tells us about participation in sport.

-
 -
 -
 -
- [2]**

- 4 An example of the Olympic and Paralympic value of Equality is allowing performers from all nations the chance to take part in the Games.

Identify **three** other Olympic and Paralympic values and describe each value.

Olympic and Paralympic Value

Description

.....

Olympic and Paralympic Value

Description

.....

Olympic and Paralympic Value

Description

.....

[6]

- 5 Name the worldwide organisation responsible for trying to stop illegal drug taking in international sport.

..... [1]

6 Some elite level athletes have taken performance enhancing drugs to gain an unfair advantage over their competitors.

(a) Explain how the 'whereabouts rule' is used to detect athletes who are using performance enhancing drugs.

.....
.....
.....
.....
.....
..... [2]

(b) Give **two** testing methods used to detect the use of performance enhancing drugs.

1
2 [2]

7 A recent Sport England Active Lives Survey suggests that less than 50% of children under the age of 16 participate in 60 minutes of sport and physical activity each day.

(a) Identify **three** barriers that may prevent children from regular participation in sport.

1
2
3 [3]

(b) Suggest **two** solutions that could help children to participate in more sport.

Solution 1
.....
Solution 2
..... [2]

- 8 A number of major sporting events have been cancelled or postponed because of an international pandemic. However, each major sporting event has different features.

For **each** of the statements and sporting events, circle whether they are a **regular**, **'one-off'** or **regular and recurring** major sporting event.

- | | | |
|---|---|-----|
| (a) Hosted once in a generation | regular / 'one-off' / regular and recurring | [1] |
| (b) FA Cup Final | regular / 'one-off' / regular and recurring | [1] |
| (c) An annual sporting event that is held in the same place/venue each year | regular / 'one-off' / regular and recurring | [1] |
| (d) The Open (golf) | regular / 'one-off' / regular and recurring | [1] |
| (e) Olympic and Paralympic Games | regular / 'one-off' / regular and recurring | [1] |
| (f) An annual sporting event hosted in different places/venues each year | regular / 'one-off' / regular and recurring | [1] |

- 9 There are several sporting values that can be promoted through sport.

Match each sporting value with the correct example by drawing a line to the correct answer.

Sporting Value	Example
National pride	Understanding the importance of playing by the rules in a netball match.
Citizenship	Uniting behind your country during the FIFA World Cup.
Team spirit	Organising a Sporting Equals programme aimed to transform the lives of disadvantaged people by giving them the opportunity to play tennis.
Fair play	Volunteering to coach at your community leisure centre on a Saturday morning.
Inclusion	Supporting a teammate to achieve a personal best in a cricket match.

[5]

10 'The Rugby World Cup held in Japan in 2019 was the most economically successful World Cup to date, with a total economic impact estimated to be £4,309 million.'

(RWC 2019 Review of Outcome report, 2020)

(a) Describe **two** potential economic benefits of hosting a major sporting event such as The Rugby World Cup.

1

.....

2

.....

[2]

(b) Describe **two** potential economic drawbacks for a host country **before** hosting a major sporting event.

1

.....

2

.....

[2]

11 Suggest **three** ways that national governing bodies can reduce the risk of injury for participants in their sport.

1

.....

2

.....

3

.....

[3]

12 National governing bodies are responsible for creating the infrastructure of a sport.

Identify **three** ways NGBs create infrastructure for sport.

- 1
- 2
- 3

[3]

13 Which of the following is **not** a user group who may participate in sport?

(Circle your chosen option to indicate your answer.)

- (a) Retired people
- (b) Families with pets
- (c) Ethnic minorities
- (d) Teenagers

[1]

14 Complete the table below about current national sporting initiatives and events that promote values through sport.

Initiative/Event	Description
(a)	An initiative to prevent all forms of discrimination and racism in football.
This Girl Can	(b)
(c)	An initiative aimed to give all children the opportunity to play, learn and develop through cricket.
Sport Relief	(d)

[4]

ADDITIONAL ANSWER SPACE

If additional space is required, you should use the following lined page(s). The question number(s) must be clearly shown in the margin(s).

This block contains a large area of lined paper for writing. It features a vertical margin line on the left side and horizontal dotted lines for writing. The lines are evenly spaced and extend across the width of the page.

A large empty rectangular area with horizontal dotted lines for writing, spanning most of the page.

A large area of the page is reserved for writing, featuring a vertical solid line on the left side and horizontal dotted lines extending across the page.

OCR

Oxford Cambridge and RSA

Copyright Information

OCR is committed to seeking permission to reproduce all third-party content that it uses in its assessment materials. OCR has attempted to identify and contact all copyright holders whose work is used in this paper. To avoid the issue of disclosure of answer-related information to candidates, all copyright acknowledgements are reproduced in the OCR Copyright Acknowledgements Booklet. This is produced for each series of examinations and is freely available to download from our public website (www.ocr.org.uk) after the live examination series.

If OCR has unwittingly failed to correctly acknowledge or clear any third-party content in this assessment material, OCR will be happy to correct its mistake at the earliest possible opportunity.

For queries or further information please contact The OCR Copyright Team, The Triangle Building, Shaftesbury Road, Cambridge CB2 8EA.

OCR is part of Cambridge University Press & Assessment, which is itself a department of the University of Cambridge.