

Thursday 25 May 2023 – Afternoon GCSE (9–1) Classical Greek

J292/03 Prose Literature B

Time allowed: 1 hour

Do not use:		
 a dictionary 		



Please write clea	arly in	black	k ink.	Do no	t writ	e in the barcodes.			
Centre number						Candidate number			
First name(s)									
Last name									

INSTRUCTIONS

- Use black ink.
- Write your answer to each question in the space provided. If you need extra space use the lined pages at the end of this booklet. The question numbers must be clearly shown.
- Answer all the questions.

INFORMATION

- The total mark for this paper is **50**.
- The marks for each question are shown in brackets [].
- · Quality of extended response will be assessed in questions marked with an asterisk (*).
- This document has 12 pages.

ADVICE

· Read each question carefully before you start your answer.



1 Read the passage and answer the questions.

ἀεὶ γὰο δὴ καὶ τὰς πρόσθεν ἡμέρας εἰώθεμεν φοιτᾶν καὶ ἐγὼ καὶ οἱ ἄλλοι παρὰ τὸν Σωκράτη, συλλεγόμενοι ἕωθεν εἰς τὸ δικαστήριον ἐν ῷ καὶ ἡ δίκη ἐγένετοπλησίον γὰο ἦν τοῦ δεσμωτηρίου. περιεμένομεν οὖν ἑκάστοτε ἕως ἀνοιχθείη τὸ δεσμωτήριον, διατρίβοντες μετ' ἀλλήλων, ἀνεώγετο γὰρ οὐ πρώ ἐπειδὴ δὲ ἀνοιχθείη, εἰσῆμεν παρὰ τὸν Σωκράτη καὶ τὰ πολλὰ διημερεύομεν μετ' αὐτοῦ.

5

Translation:

For on the previous days too we were always accustomed, both I and the others, to visit Socrates, gathering at dawn at the law-court in which the trial had happened too; for it was near the prison. And so we would wait each time until the prison was opened, spending time with each other, for it was not opened early; and when it was opened, we used to go in to Socrates and spend most of the day with him.

The Martyrdom of Socrates: Plato Phaedo 59d

(a)	as much time as possible with him?
	You should make two points, each supported by close reference to the Greek.
	1
	2
	[4]
(b)	After this passage, Phaedo mentions the arrival of the ship from Delos. What did this mean for Socrates?

2 Read the passage and answer the questions.

εἰσιόντες οὖν κατελαμβάνομεν τὸν μὲν Σωκράτη ἄρτι λελυμένον, τὴν
δὲ Ξανθίππην – γιγνώσκεις γάο – ἔχουσάν τε τὸ παιδίον αὐτοῦ καὶ
παρακαθημένην. ώς οὖν εἶδεν ήμᾶς ή Ξ ανθί $\pi\pi$ η, ἀνηυφήμησέ τε καὶ τοιαῦτ $$
ἄττα εἶπεν, οἷα δὴ εἰώθασιν αἱ γυναῖκες, ὅτι 'ὧ Σώκρατες, ὕστατον δή σε
προσεροῦσι νῦν οἱ ἐπιτήδειοι καὶ σὺ τούτους'.

5

The Martyrdom of Socrates: Plato Phaedo 59e-60a

(a)	εἰσιόντες οὖν παρακαθημένην (lines 1–3): pick out and translate a two-word Greek phrase which indicates that Socrates' chains have been removed.							
		reek phrase:						
	Eı	nglish translation:	[2]					
(b)	Ξαν	νθίππην (line 2): who was Xanthippe?						
			[1]					
(c)	ἄττ	α εἶπεν τούτους (lines 4–5):						
	(i)	what does Xanthippe say to Socrates?						
			[3]					
	(ii)	οἷα δὴ εἰώθασιν αἱ γυναῖκες (line 4): what comment does Phaedo make here and what does it suggest about his attitude towards Xanthippe?						

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3	Read t	hΔ	ancesana	and	answer	tha	questions.
3	rteau i	HE	passage	anu	answei	uie	questions.

	'ὅπως ἄν,' ἔφη, 'βούλησθε, ἐάνπες γε λάβητέ με καὶ μὴ ἐκφύγω ὑμᾶς.' γελάσας δὲ ἄμα ἡσυχῆ καὶ πρὸς ἡμᾶς ἀποβλέψας εἶπεν· 'οὐ πείθω, ὧ ἄνδρες, Κρίτωνα, ὡς ἐγώ εἰμι οὖτος Σωκράτης, ὁ νυνὶ διαλεγόμενος καὶ διατάττων ἕκαστον τῶν λεγομένων, ἀλλ' οἴεταί με ἐκεῖνον εἶναι ὃν ὄψεται ὀλίγον ὕστερον νεκρόν, καὶ ἐρωτᾶ δὴ πῶς με θάπτη.'	5
	The Martyrdom of Socrates: Plato Phaedo 115c-d	
(a)	What question has Crito just asked?	
		[1]
(b)	ὅπως ἄν εἶπεν (lines 1–2): how does Plato suggest that Socrates does not take this question seriously? Make two points.	
	1	
	2	
		[2]
(c)	οὐ π είθω θά π τη (lines 2–5): according to Socrates, what has Crito failed to understand	nd?

.....[2]

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PLEASE DO NOT WRITE ON THIS PAGE

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4* Read the passage and answer the question.

'ὧ Σώκρατες,' ἔφη, 'οὐ καταγνώσομαί γε σοῦ ὅπερ ἄλλων καταγιγνώσκω, ὅτι μοι χαλεπαίνουσι καὶ καταρῶνται ἐπειδὰν αὐτοῖς παραγγείλω πίνειν τὸ φάρμακον ἀναγκαζόντων τῶν ἀρχόντων. σὲ δὲ ἐγὼ καὶ ἄλλως ἔγνωκα ἐν τούτῳ τῷ χρόνῳ γενναιότατον καὶ πραότατον καὶ ἄριστον ἄνδρα ὄντα τῶν πώποτε δεῦρο ἀφικομένων, καὶ δὴ καὶ νῦν εὖ οἶδ' ὅτι οὐκ ἐμοὶ χαλεπαίνεις, γιγνώσκεις γὰρ τοὺς αἰτίους, ἀλλὰ ἐκείνοις.'

5

The Martyrdom of Socrates: Plato Phaedo 116c

How does Plato show that the attendant has formed a positive opinion of Socrates?

In your answer you may wish to consider:

- the attendant's experience of previous executions
- the words he uses to describe Socrates

You must refer to the Greek and discuss Plato's use of language.	[8]
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5 Read the passage and answer the questions.

ό δὲ Κρίτων ἔτι πρότερος ἐμοῦ, ἐπειδὴ οὐχ οἶός τ᾽ ἦν κατέχειν τὰ δάκρυα, ἐξανέστη. Ἀπολλόδωρος δὲ καὶ ἐν τῷ ἔμπροσθεν χρόνῳ οὐδὲν ἐπαύετο δακρύων, καὶ δὴ καὶ τότε ἀναβρυχησάμενος κλάων καὶ ἀγανακτῶν οὐδένα ὅντινα οὐ κατέκλασε τῶν παρόντων πλήν γε αὐτοῦ Σωκράτους.

(a) How do Crito and Apollodorus react when Socrates drinks the poison? Give two details

The Martyrdom of Socrates: Plato Phaedo 117d

	abo	ut each man.	
	(i)	Crito:	
			[2]
	(ii)	Apollodorus:	
			[2]
(b)	Jud	ging by what he says after this passage, what did Socrates think of this reaction?	
			[1]

6 Read the passage and answer the question.

7

ό δὲ περιελθών, ἐπειδή οἱ βαρύνεσθαι ἔφη τὰ σκέλη, κατεκλίνη ὕπτιος – οὕτω γὰρ ἐκέλευεν ὁ ἄνθρωπος – καὶ ἄμα ἐφαπτόμενος αὐτοῦ οὖτος ὁ δοὺς τὸ φάρμακον, διαλιπὼν χρόνον ἐπεσκόπει τοὺς πόδας καὶ τὰ σκέλη, κἄπειτα σφόδρα πιέσας αὐτοῦ τὸν πόδα ἤρετο εἰ αἰσθάνοιτο, ὁ δ᾽ οὐκ ἔφη.

The Martyrdom of Socrates: Plato Phaedo 117e-118a In this passage, how does Plato show that the poison is gradually taking effect? You should make **two** points, each supported by close reference to the Greek. 1 [4] Read the passage and answer the question. ταῦτα ἐρομένου αὐτοῦ οὐδὲν ἔτι ἀπεκρίνατο, ἀλλ' ὀλίγον χρόνον διαλιπών ἐκινήθη τε καὶ ὁ ἄνθοωπος ἐξεκάλυψεν αὐτόν, καὶ ὃς τὰ ὄμματα ἔστησεν· ἰδὼν δὲ ὁ Κρίτων συνέλαβε τὸ στόμα καὶ τοὺς ὀφθαλμούς. The Martyrdom of Socrates: Plato Phaedo 118a Translate this passage into English.

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.....[5]

*	'In taking such a calm approach to his death, Socrates failed to comfort those close to him.'					
	How far do you agree?					
	You should support your answer with a range of references to the text you have read, and you may include passages printed on the question paper. [10]					

ADDITIONAL ANSWER SPACE

If additional space is required, you should use the following lined page(s). The question number(s) must be clearly shown in the margin(s).	



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