



Oxford Cambridge and RSA

**Monday 3 June 2024 – Morning**

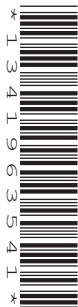
**A Level Classical Civilisation**

**H408/33 Politics of the Late Republic**

**Time allowed: 1 hour 45 minutes**

**You must have:**

- the OCR 12-page Answer Booklet



### INSTRUCTIONS

- Use black ink.
- Write your answer to each question in the Answer Booklet. The question numbers must be clearly shown.
- Fill in the boxes on the front of the Answer Booklet.
- Answer **all** the questions in Section A and **one** question in Section B.

### INFORMATION

- The total mark for this paper is **75**.
- The marks for each question are shown in brackets [ ].
- Quality of extended response will be assessed in questions marked with an asterisk (\*).
- This document has **4** pages.

### ADVICE

- Read each question carefully before you start your answer.

## Section A

Start your answer to each **10, 20 and 30 mark question** on a **new page**.

## Source A

Cicero's letter from Rome, c. 2nd February 43 BC, *Fam.* 10.28

How I would have liked you to have invited me to that most beautiful feast on the Ides of March! We should have had nothing remaining. But with matters as they are, the heavenly service you have given to the republic is qualified by some grumbling. Truly, the fact that this curse of the country was taken out of the way by you – the most loyal of men – and thanks to your generosity, is still alive, makes me a little angry with you at times (although it is hardly right!). Since you have left more trouble for me with to deal with by myself, than for the rest of the world put together!

5

For as soon as the Senate could be held freely after the most dishonourable departure of Antony, I resumed my old spirit, which you and that most patriotic citizen, your father, have always praised and loved. For, when the tribune of the plebs had summoned the senate on the 20th of December and were putting another question to the house, I reviewed the whole constitutional situation and spoke with intense spirit rather than eloquence. I restored to the weary, wilting senate its ancient and traditional valour. That day, my intense pleading gave the Roman people hope of recovering their freedom. From that time, I have devoted every moment not only to thinking about the Republic, but being active in it.

10

15

- 1 Who is the recipient of this letter? [1]
- 2 What does the 'most beautiful feast' in line 1 refer to? [1]
- 3 Explain how successfully Cicero shows his enthusiasm for the events he is referring to in **Source A**. [10]

**Caesar and Pompey formed an alliance in 60 BC.**

- 4 What is the name given to this political alliance? [1]
- 5 Name **one** other member of this alliance. [1]
- 6 State **one** political office which Pompey held during his lifetime. [1]
- 7 Explain why Caesar and Pompey wished to form this alliance. [10]
- 8\* 'Cicero always strongly opposed individuals who he thought were a threat to the *res publica*.'

Assess to what extent you agree with this opinion by discussing Cicero's relationship with Caesar and Catiline.

You may use **Source A** as a starting point in your answer. [20]

**[Section A Total: 45]**

**Section B**

Answer **one** question from this section.

Use classical sources, and secondary sources, scholars and/or academic works to support your argument. You should also consider possible interpretations of sources by different audiences.

**Either**

- 9\*** 'The Roman Republic would not have survived if it had allowed the behaviour of Verres to go unpunished.'

Evaluate how far you agree with this statement. Include reference to Cicero's speech against Verres in your answer. **[30]**

**Or**

- 10\*** 'Personal ambition was the most important factor in making individuals successful in the Late Republic.'

Evaluate how far you agree with this statement by discussing at least **three** individuals. **[30]**

**[Section B Total: 30]**

**END OF QUESTION PAPER**

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