



Oxford Cambridge and RSA

Friday 20 June 2025 – Morning

A Level Religious Studies

H573/04 Developments in Islamic thought

Time allowed: 2 hours



You must have:

- the OCR 12-page Answer Booklet

INSTRUCTIONS

- Use black ink.
- Write your answer to each question in the Answer Booklet. The question numbers must be clearly shown.
- Fill in the boxes on the front of the Answer Booklet.
- Answer **any three** questions.

INFORMATION

- The total mark for this paper is **120**.
- The marks for each question are shown in brackets [].
- Quality of extended response will be assessed in questions marked with an asterisk (*).
- This document has **4** pages.

ADVICE

- Read each question carefully before you start your answer.

BLANK PAGE

Answer any **three** questions.

In all your responses, you should:

- demonstrate knowledge and understanding of religion and belief, including:
 - religious thought and teaching
 - influence of beliefs, teachings and practices on individuals, societies and communities
 - cause and significance of similarities and differences in belief, teaching and practice
 - approaches to the study of religion and belief.
- analyse and evaluate aspects of, and approaches to, religion and belief, including their significance, influence and study.

1* To what extent is it true to say that there would be no Islam without the prophet Muhammad? **[40]**

2* Critically assess the view that the Shari'a is just an ideal. **[40]**

3* To what extent has 9/11 made it difficult for Muslims to integrate in Europe? **[40]**

4* 'Public interest (maslaha) is more important than individual rights in Islamic law.' Discuss. **[40]**

END OF QUESTION PAPER

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