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| <b>Unit Title:</b>     | <b>Creating an object oriented computer program</b> |
| OCR unit number        | 13  |
| Unit reference number: | L/601/3184  |
| Level:                 | 3   |
| Credit value:          | 12  |
| Guided learning hours: | 90  |

Evidence for this unit can only be achieved through actual work in a work environment. Simulation is not permissible for any competence based unit.

## Unit aim

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The aim of this unit is that learners will:

- Implement a software design using object oriented programming
- Refine an object oriented program to improve quality
- Test the operation of an object oriented driven program
- Document an object oriented driven program

| Learning Outcomes  | Assessment Criteria  | Knowledge, understanding and skills  |
|--|--|--|
| <p><b>The Learner will:</b></p> <p>1 Implement a software design using object oriented programming</p> | <p><b>The Learner can:</b></p> <p>1.1 Identify the objects and data and file structures required to implement a given design</p> <p>1.2 Select, declare and initialise variable and data structure types and sizes to implement design requirements</p> <p>1.3 Define relationships between objects to implement design requirements</p> <p>1.4 Implement message passing between objects to implement design requirements</p> <p>1.5 Implement object behaviours using control structures to meet the design algorithms</p> | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• objects</li> <li>• data</li> <li>• file structures</li> <li>• how to select, declare and initialise variable and data structure types and sizes to meet given requirements</li> <li>• relationships between objects and how to implement them</li> <li>• the implementation of message passing between objects</li> <li>• object behaviours and the use of control structures to meet design algorithms</li> <li>• how to select and declare file structures to meet file storage requirements</li> <li>• standard input/output commands</li> </ul> |

| Learning Outcomes   | Assessment Criteria  | Knowledge, understanding and skills   |
|---|--|---|
|   | 1.6 Select and declare file structures to meet design file storage requirements<br>1.7 Select and use standard input/output commands to implement design requirements<br>1.8 Make effective use of operators and predefined functions<br>1.9 Make effective use of an Integrated Development Environment (IDE) including code and screen templates | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• operators and predefined functions</li> <li>• an Integrated Development Environment (IDE) including code and screen templates</li> </ul>   |
| 2 Refine an object oriented program to improve quality    | 2.1 Use an agreed standard for naming, comments and code layout<br>2.2 Make effective use of encapsulation, polymorphism and inheritance<br>2.3 Implement data validation for inputs<br>2.4 Identify and implement opportunities for error handling and reporting  | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• naming conventions used within programming and be able to explain the key features</li> <li>• the purpose of comments in programming and how to implement them</li> <li>• the appropriate layout for programme code and be able to explain why good layout is important</li> <li>• encapsulation, polymorphism and inheritance and how they are used</li> <li>• a range of data validation methods for inputs</li> <li>• what mechanisms are available for error handling and reporting and be able to implement them</li> </ul> |
| 3 Test the operation of an object oriented driven program | 3.1 Make effective use of the debugging facilities available in the IDE<br>3.2 Prepare a test strategy<br>3.3 Select suitable test data and determine expected test results<br>3.4 Record actual test results to enable comparison with expected results<br>3.5 Analyse actual test results against expected results to identify discrepancies     | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• appropriate debugging tools and how they are used within the IDE</li> <li>• how to develop appropriate test plans which will fully test the functionality of the program. They should be able to identify the following:               <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- a range of valid tests</li> <li>- the test data to use</li> <li>- the expected results from the test data</li> </ul> </li> </ul>   |

| Learning Outcomes                            | Assessment Criteria   | Knowledge, understanding and skills  |
|--|---|--|
|  | 3.6 Investigate test discrepancies to identify and rectify their causes   | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• how to compare the actual test results with the expected results and:               <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- identify discrepancies</li> <li>- identify how to rectify the problem</li> </ul> </li> </ul> |
| 4 Document an object oriented driven program | 4.1 Create on-screen help to assist the users of a computer program<br>4.2 Create documentation for the support and maintenance of a computer program | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• how to create on-screen help to assist the end-users</li> <li>• how to create documentation for the support and maintenance of the computer program</li> </ul>  |

## Assessment

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It is the assessor's role to satisfy themselves that evidence is available for all performance, knowledge and evidence requirements before they can decide that a candidate has finished a unit. Where performance and knowledge requirements allow evidence to be generated by other methods, for example by questioning the candidate, assessors must be satisfied that the candidate will be competent under these conditions or in these types of situations in the workplace in the future. Evidence of questions must include a written account of the question and the candidate's response. Observations and/or witness testimonies must be detailed and put the evidence into context i.e. the purpose of the work etc.

In addition to the recognition of other qualifications, candidates may claim accreditation of prior achievement for any of the elements assessment criteria or complete units of competence, as long as the evidence fully meets the criteria and the candidate can prove that it is all their own work. It is important also that assessors are convinced that the competence claimed is still current. If the assessors have some doubts, they should take steps to assess the candidate's competence directly. An initial assessment of candidates is recommended.

All the learning outcomes and assessment criteria must be clearly evidenced in the submitted work, which is externally moderated by OCR.

Results will be Pass or Fail.

## Guidance on assessment

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Evidence can reflect how the candidate carried out the process or it can be the product of a candidate's work or a product relating to the candidate's competence.

For example: The process that the candidate carries out could be recorded in a detailed personal statement or witness testimony. It is the assessor's responsibility to make sure that the evidence a candidate submits for assessment meets the requirements of the unit.

Questioning the candidate is normally an ongoing part of the assessment process, and is necessary to:

- test a candidate's knowledge of facts and procedures
- check if a candidate understands principles and theories *and*
- collect information on the type and purpose of the processes a candidate has gone through
- candidate responses must be recorded

It is difficult to give a detailed answer to how much evidence is required as it depends on the type of evidence collected and the judgement of assessors. The main principles, however, are as follows: for a candidate to be judged competent in a unit, the evidence presented must satisfy:

- all the items listed, in the section 'Learning Outcomes'
- all the areas in the section 'Assessment Criteria'

The quality and breadth of evidence provided should determine whether an assessor is confident that a candidate is competent or not. Assessors must be convinced that candidates working on their own can work independently to the required standard.

## Additional information

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For further information regarding administration for this qualification, please refer to the OCR document '*Admin Guide: Vocational Qualifications*' on the OCR website [www.ocr.org.uk](http://www.ocr.org.uk) .