



CAMBRIDGE
OCR

GCSE (9–1) Classical Greek

J292/01 Language

Defined Vocabulary List and Restricted Vocabulary List

For Assessment between 2018 and 2027

Defined Vocabulary List

A.....	3
B.....	4
Γ.....	5
Δ.....	5
E.....	7
Z.....	9
H.....	9
Θ.....	9
I.....	9
K.....	10
Λ.....	11
M.....	11
N.....	12
Ξ.....	13
O.....	13
Π.....	14
P.....	16
Σ.....	16
T.....	16
Υ.....	17
Φ.....	18
X.....	18
Ω.....	19

A

ἀγαθός, ἀγαθή, ἀγαθόν	good
ἀγγέλλω, ἀγγελῶ, ἤγγειλα, ἤγγέλθην	I announce
ἄγγελος, ἀγγέλου, ὁ	messenger
ἀγορά, ἀγορᾶς, ἡ	market-place
ἀγρός, ἀγροῦ, ὁ	field, countryside
ἄγω, ἄξω, ἤγαγον, ἤχθην	I lead, bring
ἀγών, ἀγῶνος, ὁ	contest, trial
ἀδικέω	I do wrong, injure
ἄδικος, ἄδικος, ἄδικον	unjust, wrong
ἀεί	always
Ἀθηναί, Ἀθηναίων, αἱ	Athens
Ἀθηναῖοι, Ἀθηναίων, οἱ	the Athenians
Ἀθηναῖος, Ἀθηναῖα, Ἀθηναῖον	Athenian
ἄθλον, ἄθλου, τό	prize, reward
αἰρέω, αἰρήσω, εἶλον, ἤρέθην	I take
αἰσθάνομαι, αἰσθήσομαι, ἤσθόμην	I notice, perceive
αἰσχρός, αἰσχροῦ, αἰσχρόν	shameful, ugly, disgraceful
αἰτέω	I ask, ask for
αἵτιος, αἰτία, αἴτιον + gen	responsible for, guilty of
αἰχμάλωτος, αἰχμαλώτου, ὁ	prisoner (of war)
ἀκούω, ἀκούσομαι, ἤκουσα, ἤκούσθην	I hear, listen
ἀληθής, ἀληθῆς, ἀληθές	true
ἀλλά	but
ἄλλος, ἄλλη, ἄλλο	other, another
ἄν	[in conditional sentence, makes aorist verb mean 'would have ...']
ἀνά + acc	up
ἀναγκάζω, ἀναγκάσω, ἠνάγκασα, ἠναγκάσθην	I force, compel

ἀναχωρέω	I retreat, withdraw
ἀνδρείος, ἀνδρεία, ἀνδρείον	brave, manly
ἄνεμος, ἀνέμου, ὁ	wind
ἄνευ + gen	without
ἀνήρ, ἀνδρός, ὁ	man, husband
ἄνθρωπος, ἀνθρώπου, ὁ	man, person
ἄξιος, ἀξία, ἄξιον + gen	worthy of, deserving
ἀπό + gen	from, away from
ἀποθνήσκω, ἀποθανοῦμαι, ἀπέθανον	I die, am killed
ἀποκρίνομαι, ἀποκρινοῦμαι, ἀπεκρινάμην	I reply, answer
ἀποκτείνω, ἀποκτενῶ, ἀπέκτεινα	I kill
ἄρα;	[introduces a question]
ἄρχή, ἀρχῆς, ἡ	beginning, rule, power, empire
ἄρχω + gen	I rule
ἄρχομαι + gen	I begin
ἄρχων, ἄρχοντος, ὁ	ruler, magistrate
ἀσθενής, ἀσθενῆς, ἀσθενές	weak
ἀσπίς, ἀσπίδος, ἡ	shield
ἀσφαλής, ἀσφαλής, ἀσφαλές	safe
αὔθις	again, in turn
αὐτός, αὐτή, αὐτό	self, himself, herself, itself (<i>emphatic</i>)
ὁ αὐτός, ἡ αὐτή, τὸ αὐτό	the same
αὐτόν, αὐτήν, αὐτό (acc/gen/dat only – also plural)	him, her, it, them
ἀφικνέομαι, ἀφίξομαι, ἀφικόμην	I arrive
B	
βαίνω, βήσομαι, ἔβην	I go
βάλλω, βαλῶ, ἔβαλον, ἐβλήθην	I throw, fire at, hit (with missile)

βάρβαροι, βαρβάρων, οἱ	foreigners, barbarians, non-Greek
βασιλεύς, βασιλέως, ὁ	king
βία, βίας, ἡ	force, strength
βίβλος, βίβλου, ἡ	book
βίος, βίου, ὁ	life
βλάπτω	I harm, damage
βοάω	I shout
βοή, βοῆς, ἡ	shout
βοηθέω + dat	I help, come to help
βουλή, βουλῆς, ἡ	plan, a council
βούλομαι, βουλήσομαι, ἐβουλήθην	I wish
βραδύς, βραδεῖα, βραδύ	slow

Γ

γάρ	for
γε	at any rate, even, at least
γελάω, γελάσομαι, ἐγέλασα	I laugh
γέρων, γέροντος, ὁ	old man
γῆ, γῆς, ἡ	land, earth
γίγνομαι, γενήσομαι, ἐγενόμην	I become, happen, occur
γιγνώσκω, γνώσομαι, ἔγνων, ἐγνώσθην	I know, realise, understand
γλῶσσα, γλώσσης, ἡ	tongue, language
γράφω	I write, draw
γυνή, γυναικός, ἡ	woman, wife

Δ

δακρύω	I cry, weep
δέ	but, and

δεῑ, δεήσει, ἐδέησε (with acc + infin)	it is necessary
δεινός, δεινή, δεινόν	terrible, strange, clever
δειπνον, δείπνου, τό	dinner, meal
δέκα	ten
δένδρον, δένδρου, τό	tree
δεσπότης, δεσπότου, ό	master
δεύτερος, δευτέρα, δεύτερον	second
δέχομαι, δέξομαι, ἔδεξάμην	I receive, welcome
δή	indeed
δημος, δήμου, ό	people, community
διά + acc	because of, on account of
διὰ τί;	why?
διά + gen	through
δι' ολίγου	soon
διαφθείρω, διαφθερῶ, διέφθαιρα, διεφθάρην	I destroy, corrupt
(δίδωμι), δώσω, ἔδωκα	I give (<i>future and aorist indicative active and infinitives only</i>)
δίκαιος, δικαία, δίκαιον	just, fair, upright
διδάσκω, διδάξω, ἐδίδαξα, ἐδιδάχθην	I teach, tell
διότι	because
διώκω	I chase, pursue, prosecute
δοκεῖ (μοι), δόξει, ἔδοξε	(I) decide (= it seems good (to me))
δοῦλος, δούλου, ό	slave
δοῦναι (cf. δίδωμι)	to give, to have given (<i>aor infin</i>)
δύο, δύο, δύο	two
δυστυχής, δυστυχής, δυστυχές	unlucky
δῶρον, δώρου, τό	present, gift

E

ἐάν	if
ἐαυτόν, ἐαυτήν, ἐαυτό	himself, herself, itself, <i>plural</i> themselves (<i>reflexive</i>)
ἐγώ ἐμοῦ	I, (<i>acc etc</i>) me
ἐμός, ἐμή, ἐμόν	my
ἐθέλω, ἐθελήσω, ἠθέλησα	I wish, am willing
εἰ	if
εἰδέναι (cf. οἶδα)	to know
εἰδώς, εἰδυῖα, εἰδός, (cf. οἶδα)	knowing
εἰμί, ἔσομαι, ἦν (<i>imperfect</i>)	I am
εἶμι (cf. ἔρχομαι)	I shall go
εἰρήνη, εἰρήνης, ἡ	peace
εἰς + <i>acc</i>	to, into
εἰς τοσοῦτον	to such an extent
εἷς, μία, ἓν	one
εἰσβάλλω	I throw into, invade
ἐκ or ἐξ + <i>gen</i>	out of, from
ἕκαστος, ἕκαστη, ἕκαστον	each
ἐκεῖ	there
ἐκεῖνος, ἐκεῖνη, ἐκεῖνο	that, <i>plural</i> those
ἐκκλησία, ἐκκλησίας, ἡ	assembly, meeting
ἐκφεύγω	I escape
ἐλεύθερος, ἐλευθέρα, ἐλεύθερον	free
Ἑλλάς, Ἑλλάδος, ἡ	Greece
Ἕλλην, Ἕλληνας, ὁ	a Greek, Greek man
ἐλπίζω, ἐλπῶ, ἤλπισα	I hope, expect
ἐν + <i>dat</i>	in, among
ἐνθάδε	here, there

ἐννέα	nine
ἐνοικος, ἐνοίκου, ὅ	inhabitant
ἕξ	six
ἕξεστι(ν) (μοι)	I am allowed, I can (= it is permitted to me/possible for me)
ἐπεί	when, since
ἔπειτα	then, afterwards
ἐπί + acc	against, onto, on, at
ἐπιστολή, ἐπιστολῆς, ἡ	letter
ἔπομαι, ἔψομαι, ἐσπόμεν + dat	I follow
ἐπτά	seven
ἔργον, ἔργου, τό	work, task, deed, action
ἔρχομαι, εἶμι, ἦλθον	I go, come
ἐρωτάω, ἐρωτήσω, ἠρώμεν (or ἠρώτησα)	I ask (a question)
ἐσθίω, (ἔδομαι), ἔφαγον	I eat
ἐσπέρα, ἐσπέρας, ἡ	evening
ἔτι	still, yet
ἐτοιμος, ἐτοίμη, ἐτοιμον	ready
ἔτος, ἔτους, τό	year
εὖ	well
εὐθύς	immediately, at once
εὕρισκω, εὕρησω, ἠύρον, ἠύρέθην	I find
εὐρύς, εὐρεῖα, εὐρύ	wide, broad
εὐτυχής, εὐτυχῆς, εὐτυχές	lucky, fortunate
ἔφη (cf. φήμι)	he/she said (<i>with direct speech</i>)
ἐχθρός, ἐχθρά, ἐχθρόν	hostile
ἐχθρός, ἐχθροῦ, ὁ	(personal) enemy
ἔχω (imperfect εἶχον), ἔξω, ἔσχον	I have
ἕως	while, until

Z

Ζεὺς, Διός, ὁ

Zeus

ζητέω

I seek

H

ἢ

or, than

ἢ ... ἢ

either ... or ...

ἡγεμών, ἡγεμόνος, ὁ

guide, leader

ἤδη

already, by now

ἡδύς, ἡδεῖα, ἡδύ

pleasant, sweet

ἡμεῖς, ἡμῶν

we, (*acc etc*) us

ἡμέτερος, ἡμετέρα, ἡμέτερον

our

ἡμέρα, ἡμέρας, ἡ

day

Θ

θάλασσα, θαλάσσης, ἡ

sea

θάνατος, θανάτου, ὁ

death

θάπτω, θάψω, ἔθαψα

I bury

θαυμάζω

I am amazed at, admire

θεά, θεᾶς, ἡ

goddess

θεός, θεοῦ, ὁ

god

θυγάτηρ, θυγατρὸς, ἡ

daughter

θύρα, θύρας, ἡ

door

θύω

I sacrifice

I

ἰατρός, ἰατροῦ, ὁ

doctor

ἶέναι (cf. εἶμι)	to go
ἱερόν, ἱεροῦ, τό	temple
ἱερός, ἱερά, ἱερόν	sacred, holy
ἵνα + subj or opt	in order that, in order to
ἵππεύς, ἵππέως, ὁ	cavalryman, <i>in plural</i> (the) cavalry
ἵππος, ἵππου, ὁ	horse
ἰσχυρός, ἰσχυρά, ἰσχυρόν	strong
ἰών, ἰοῦσα, ἰόν (cf. εἶμι)	going

K

καθεύδω	I sleep
καθίζω, καθιῶ, ἐκάθισα	I (make to) sit down
καί	and, also, even, too
καίπερ + participle	although
καίω, καύσω, ἔκαυσα, ἐκαύθην	I burn, set on fire
κακός, κακή, κακόν	bad, wicked, cowardly
καλέω, καλῶ, ἐκάλεσα, ἐκλήθην	I call, summon
καλός, καλή, καλόν	beautiful, handsome, fine
κατά + acc	according to, by, down, along
κατὰ γῆν	by land
κατὰ θάλασσαν	by sea
κατά + gen	down, down from
κελεύω	I order
κεφαλή, κεφαλῆς, ἡ	head
κίνδυνος, κινδύνου, ὁ	danger
κλέπτω, κλέψω, ἔκλεψα, ἐκλάπην	I steal
κολάζω	I punish
κόπτω, κόψω, ἔκοψα	I cut (down)

κρύπτω	I hide (something)
κρύπτομαι	I hide (myself)
κτάομαι, κτήσομαι, ἐκτησάμην	I obtain, get
κωλύω + infin	I hinder, prevent (someone from doing)
Λ	
λάθρα	in secret, secretly
Λακεδαιμόνιοι, Λακεδαιμονίων, οἱ	the Spartans
λαμβάνω, λήψομαι, ἔλαβον, ἐλήφθην	I take, capture
λέγω, ἐρῶ, εἶπον, ἐρρήθην	I say, speak, tell
λείπω, λείψω, ἔλιπον, ἐλείφθην	I leave (behind)
λίθος, λίθου, ὁ	stone
λιμὴν, λιμένος, ὁ	harbour
λόγος, λόγου, ὁ	word, speech, argument, story, account, reason
λύω	I loose, untie, set free
Μ	
μάλιστα	most, very much, especially
μᾶλλον	more
μανθάνω, μαθήσομαι, ἔμαθον	I learn, understand
μάχη, μάχης, ἡ	battle, fight
μάχομαι, μαχοῦμαι, ἐμαχεσάμην	I fight
μέγας, μεγάλη, μέγα	big, great
μέλλω, μελλήσω, ἐμέλλησα + fut infin	I intend, am going to, hesitate
... μὲν ... δέ	[marks a contrast]
μέντοι	however
μένω, μενῶ, ἔμεινα	I wait, remain
μετά + acc	after

μετά + gen	with
μή	not
μηδείς, μηδεμία, μηδέν	no-one, nothing, no
μηδέποτε	never
μήτε ... μήτε ...	neither ... nor ...
μήτηρ, μητρός, ἡ	mother
μικρός, μικρά, μικρόν	little, small
μισέω	I hate
μόνος, μόνη,μόνον	alone, only
μόνον	only
μῦθος, μύθου, ὁ	story
μῶρος, μῶρα, μῶρον	foolish, stupid
N	
ναῦς, νεώς, ἡ	ship, warship
ναύτης, ναύτου, ὁ	sailor
ναυτικόν, ναυτικοῦ, τό	fleet
νεανίας, νεανίου, ὁ	young man
νεκρός, νεκροῦ, ὁ	corpse
νέος, νέα, νέον	new, young, recent
νῆσος, νήσου, ἡ	island
νικάω	I win, conquer
νίκη, νίκης, ἡ	victory
νομίζω, νομιῶ, ἐνόμισα	I think, consider, believe
νόμος, νόμου, ὁ	law, custom
νόσος, νόσου, ἡ	disease, illness
νῦν	now
νύξ, νυκτός, ἡ	night

Ξ

ξένος, ξένου, ό	stranger, foreigner, host, guest, friend
ξίφος, ξίφους, τό	sword

Ο

ό, ή, τό	the
όδε, ήδε, τόδε	this
όδός, όδοῦ, ή	road, path, way, journey
οἶδα	I know (<i>present, participle and infinitive only</i>)
οικέω	I live (in), inhabit, dwell
οικία, οικίας, ή	house, home
οἶνος, οἴνου, ό	wine
οἶος τ' εἰμί	I am able, can
ὀκτώ	eight
ὀλίγος, ὀλίγη, ὀλίγον	little
ὀλίγοι, ὀλίγαι, ὀλίγα	few
ὄνομα, ὄνόματος, τό	name
ὄπλα, ὄπλων, τά	weapons, arms, armour
ὄραω, ὄψομαι, εἶδον, ὤφθην	I see
ὀργίζομαι, ὀργιοῦμαι, ὠργίσθην + dat	I grow angry (with)
ὄρος, ὄρους, τό	mountain, hill
ὅς, ή, ό	who, which
ὅτι	that
οὐ, οὐκ, οὐχ	not
οὐδείς, οὐδεμία, οὐδέν	no-one, nothing, no
οὐδέποτε	never
οὔτε ... οὔτε	neither ... nor ...
οὖν	therefore, and so

οὐρανός, οὐρανοῦ, ὁ	sky, heaven
οὗτος, αὕτη, τοῦτο	this
οὕτω(ς)	so, in this way
Π	
παῖς, παιδός, ὁ and ἡ	child, son, daughter, boy, girl
πάλαι	long ago, in the past, formerly
παρά + acc	contrary to, along, to
παρά + gen	from (a person)
παρασκευάζω	I prepare
παρέχω	I provide, cause, produce
πᾶς, πᾶσα, πᾶν	all, every
πάσχω, πείσομαι, ἔπαθον	I suffer, experience
πατήρ, πατρός, ὁ	father
παύω	I stop
παύομαι (middle)	I stop, cease from (doing something)
πείθω	I persuade
πειθόμαι, πείσομαι, ἐπιθόμην + dat	I obey
πειράομαι, πειράσομαι	I try
πέμπτος, πέμπτη, πέμπτον	fifth
πέμπω	I send, escort
πέντε	five
περί + acc	round
περί + gen	about, concerning
πίνω, πιούμαι, ἔπιον	I drink
πίπτω, πεσοῦμαι, ἔπεσον	I fall
πιστεύω + dat	I trust, believe
πιστός, πιστή, πιστόν	faithful, reliable

πλέω, πλεύσομαι, ἔπλευσα	I sail
πλήν	except
πλοῖον, πλοίου, τό	boat, cargo ship
πλούσιος, πλουσία, πλούσιον	rich
ποιέω	I do, make
ποιός, ποία, ποῖον;	what sort of?
πόλεμος, πολέμου, ό	war
πολέμιοι, πολεμίων, οί	the enemy
πόλις, πόλεως, ή	city, state
πολίτης, πολίτου, ό	citizen
πολλάκις	often
πολύς, πολλή, πολύ	much
πολλοί, πολλαί, πολλά	many
πορεύομαι, πορεύσομαι, ἐπορεύθην	I travel, march
πόσος, πόση, πόσον;	how big? how much?
πόσοι, πόσαι, πόσα;	how many?
ποταμός, ποταμοῦ, ό	river
πότε;	when?
ποῦ;	where?
ποῖ;	to where?
πόθεν;	from where?
πούς, ποδός, ό	foot
πράσσω, πράξω, ἔπραξα, ἐπράχθην	I do, fare, manage
πρό + gen	before, in front of
πρός + acc	to, towards, against
προσβάλλω + dat	I attack
πρότερον	before, formerly
πρῶτος, πρώτη, πρῶτον	first

πρῶτον	at first, first
πύλη, πύλης, ἡ	gate
πυνθάνομαι, πεύσομαι, ἐπυθόμην	I learn, ascertain, ask
πῦρ, πυρός, τό	fire
πῶς;	how?
P	
ῥάδιος, ῥαδία, ῥάδιον	easy
Σ	
σιγή, σιγῆς, ἡ	silence
σίτος, σίτου, ὁ	food, corn, bread
σοφός, σοφή, σοφόν	wise, clever
στρατηγός, στρατηγοῦ, ὁ	general, commander
στρατιά, στρατιᾶς, ἡ	army
στρατιώτης, στρατιώτου, ὁ	soldier
σύ	you
σός, σή, σόν	your
συλλέγω, συλλέξω, συνέλεξα	I collect, assemble
σύμμαχοι, συμμάχων, οἱ	allies
συμφορά, συμφορᾶς, ἡ	misfortune, disaster, event
σώζω, σώσω, ἔσωσα, ἐσώθην	I save, keep, get away safely (passive)
σῶμα, σώματος, τό	body
T	
ταχύς, ταχεῖα, ταχύ	fast, quick
... τε ... καί	both ... and
τεῖχος, τείχους, τό	wall

τέλος	end (adv. in the end), at last, finally
τέσσαρες, τέσσαρες, τέσσαρα	four
τέταρτος, τετάρτη, τέταρτον	fourth
τιμάω	I honour, respect
τίμη, τιμῆς, ἡ	honour
τις, τι	(a) certain, someone, something
τίς; τί;	who? what? which?
τοιούτος, τοιαύτη, τοιούτο	such
τόπος, τόπου, ὁ	place
τοσοῦτος, τοσαύτη, τοσοῦτο	so great
τοσοῦτοι, τοσαῦται, τοσαῦτα	so many
τότε	then, at that time
τρεῖς, τρεῖς, τρία	three
τρέχω, δραμοῦμαι, ἔδραμον	I run
τρίτος, τρίτη, τρίτον	third
τύχη, τύχης, ἡ	chance, luck, fortune (good or bad)
Υ	
ὔδωρ, ὕδατος, τό	water
υῖός, υῖοῦ, ὁ	son
ὔλη, ὕλης, ἡ	wood, forest
ὑμεῖς, ὑμῶν	you (plural)
ὑμέτερος, ὑμετέρα, ὑμέτερον	your
ὑπέρ + gen	on behalf of
ὑπισχνέομαι, ὑποσχήσομαι, ὑπεσχόμην	I promise
ὑπνος, ὕπνου, ὁ	sleep
ὑπό + gen	by (<i>with the agent of passive verbs</i>)
ὔστερον	later

ὑψηλός, ὑψηλή, ὑψηλόν

high

Φ

φαίνομαι, φανοῦμαι, ἐφάνην

I seem, appear

φέρω, οἴσω, ἤνεγκα, ἠνέχθην

I carry, bear, endure

φεύγω, φεύξομαι, ἔφυγον

I run away, flee, am accused, am banished

φημί, φήσω, ἔφην

I say

φιλέω

I love, like, am accustomed

φίλη, φίλης, ἡ

(female) friend

φίλος, φίλου, ὁ

(male) friend

φοβέομαι, φοβήσομαι, ἐφοβήθην

I am afraid, fear

φόβος, φόβου, ὁ

fear

φονεύω

I murder, kill

φύλαξ, φύλακος, ὁ

guard

φυλάσσω

I guard

φωνή, φωνῆς, ἡ

voice

Χ

χαλεπός, χαλεπή, χαλεπόν

difficult, dangerous, harsh

χειμών, χειμῶνος, ὁ

storm, winter

χείρ, χειρός, ἡ

hand

χράομαι, χρήσομαι, ἐχρησάμην + dat

I use, treat

χρή (with acc + infin)

it is necessary

χρήματα, χρημάτων, τά

money, goods, property

χρήσιμος, χρησίμη, χρήσιμον

useful

χρόνος, χρόνου, ὁ

time

χρυσός, χρυσοῦ, ὁ

gold

χώρα, χώρας, ἡ

country, land

Ω

ὦ

o ... (addressing someone)

ὥς

when, as, because

ὥς τάχιστα

as quickly (etc) as possible

ὥστε

that, so that, with the result that

Restricted Vocabulary List (RVL)

A.....	21
B.....	21
Γ.....	21
Δ.....	21
E.....	22
H.....	22
Θ.....	22
I.....	23
K.....	23
Λ.....	23
M.....	23
N.....	23
Ξ.....	24
O.....	24
Π.....	24
P.....	25
Σ.....	25
T.....	25
Φ.....	25
Χ.....	25

A

ἀγαθός, ἀγαθή, ἀγαθόν	good
ἀγγέλλω, ἤγγειλα	I announce
ἄγγελος, ἀγγέλου, ὁ	messenger
ἀγορά, ἀγορᾶς, ἡ	market-place
ἀγρός, ἀγροῦ, ὁ	field, countryside
ἄγω, ἤγαγον	I lead, bring
ἀεί	always
ἄθλον, ἄθλου, τό	prize, reward
ἀκούω, ἤκουσα	I hear, listen
ἀνδρεῖος, ἀνδρεία, ἀνδρεῖον	brave
ἄνθρωπος, ἀνθρώπου, ὁ	man, person
ἀπό + gen	from, away from
ἄρα;	<i>[introduces a question]</i>

B

βαίνω, ἔβην	I go
βάλλω, ἔβαλον	I throw, fire at, hit (with missile)
βίβλος, βίβλου, ἡ	book
βοή, βοῆς, ἡ	shout

Γ

γινώσκω, ἔγνων	I know, realise, understand
γράφω	I write, draw

Δ

δεινός, δεινή, δεινόν	terrible, strange, clever
διότι	because

διώκω	I chase, pursue
δοῦλος, δούλου, ὁ	slave
δῶρον, δώρου, τό	present, gift
E	
ἐθέλω, ἠθέλησα	I wish, am willing
εἰμί, ἦν (imperfect)	I am
εἰς + acc	to, into
ἐκ or ἐξ + gen	out of, from
ἐν + dat	in, among
ἐπιστολή, ἐπιστολῆς, ἡ	letter
ἔργον, ἔργου, τό	work, task, deed, action
ἐσθίω, ἔφαγον	I eat
εὐθύς	immediately, at once
εὕρισκω, ἠύρισκον	I find
ἔχω (imperfect εἶχον), ἔσχον	I have
H	
ἡμέρα, ἡμέρας, ἡ	day
Θ	
θάλασσα, θαλάσσης, ἡ	sea
θαυμάζω	I am amazed at, admire
θεά, θεᾶς, ἡ	goddess
θεός, θεοῦ, ὁ	god
θύρα, θύρας, ἡ	door

I

ἱερόν, ἱεροῦ, τό	temple
ἵππος, ἵππου, ὁ	horse
ἰσχυρός, ἰσχυρά, ἰσχυρόν	strong

K

καί	and, also, even, too
κακός, κακή, κακόν	bad, wicked
καλός, καλή, καλόν	beautiful, handsome, fine
κελεύω	I order
κίνδυνος, κινδύνου, ὁ	danger
κρύπτω	I hide (something)

Λ

λαμβάνω, ἔλαβον	I take, capture
λέγω, εἶπον	I say, speak, tell
λείπω, ἔλιπον	I leave
λίθος, λίθου, ὁ	stone
λόγος, λόγου, ὁ	word, speech, argument, story, account

M

μανθάνω, ἔμαθον	I learn, understand
μάχη, μάχης, ἡ	battle
μένω, ἔμεινα	I wait, remain
μῶρος, μώρα, μῶρον	foolish, stupid

N

νεανίας, νεανίου, ὁ	young man
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νέος, νέα, νέον	new, young, recent
νησος, νήσου, ἡ	island
νόμος, νόμου, ὁ	law, custom
νῦν	now
Ξ	
ξένος, ξένου, ὁ	stranger, foreigner, host, guest
Ο	
ὁ, ἡ, τό	the
ὁδός, ὁδοῦ, ἡ	road, path, way, journey
οἰκία, οἰκίας, ἡ	house
οἶνος, οἴνου, ὁ	wine
ὀλίγοι, ὀλίγαι, ὀλίγα	few
ὄπλα, ὄπλων, τά	weapons, arms, armour
οὐ, οὐκ, οὐχ	not
Π	
πείθω	I persuade
πέμπω	I send
πίνω, ἔπιον	I drink
πίπτω, ἔπεσον	I fall
πολίτης, πολίτου, ὁ	citizen
πολλάκις	often
πολλοί, πολλαί, πολλά	many
ποταμός, ποταμοῦ, ὁ	river
πρός + acc	to, towards, against
πύλη, πύλης, ἡ	gate

P

ράδιος, ραδία, ράδιον easy

Σ

σίτος, σίτου, ό food, corn

σοφός, σοφή, σοφόν wise

στρατηγός, στρατηγού, ό general, commander

στρατιώτης, στρατιώτου, ό soldier

T

τρέχω, ἔδραμον I run

Φ

φέρω, ἤνεγκα I carry, bear, endure

φεύγω, ἔφυγον I run away

φίλος, φίλου, ό (male) friend

φυλάσσω I guard

φωνή, φωνῆς, ή voice

X

χαλεπός, χαλεπή, χαλεπόν difficult, dangerous

χρυσός, χρυσοῦ, ό gold

χώρα, χώρας, ή country, land