



Oxford Cambridge and RSA

GCSE (9–1) Classical Greek

J292/01 Language

Defined Vocabulary List and Restricted Vocabulary List

Defined Vocabulary List

A.....	3
B.....	4
Γ.....	5
Δ.....	5
E.....	7
Z.....	9
H.....	9
Θ.....	9
I.....	9
K.....	10
Λ.....	11
M.....	11
N.....	12
Ξ.....	13
O.....	13
Π.....	14
P.....	16
Σ.....	16
T.....	16
Υ.....	17
Φ.....	18
Χ.....	18
Ω.....	19

A

ἀγαθός, ἀγαθή, ἀγαθόν	good
ἀγγέλλω, ἀγγελῶ, ἤγγειλα, ἤγγέλθην	I announce
ἄγγελος, ἀγγέλου, ὁ	messenger
ἀγορά, ἀγορᾶς, ἡ	market-place
ἀγρός, ἀγροῦ, ὁ	field, countryside
ἄγω, ἄξω, ἤγαγον, ἤχθην	I lead, bring
ἀγών, ἀγῶνος, ὁ	contest, trial
ἀδικέω	I do wrong, injure
ἄδικος, ἄδικος, ἄδικον	unjust, wrong
ἀεὶ	always
Ἄθῆναι, Ἀθηνῶν, αἶ	Athens
Ἀθηναῖοι, Ἀθηναίων, οἱ	the Athenians
Ἀθηναῖος, Ἀθηναῖα, Ἀθηναῖον	Athenian
ἄθλον, ἄθλου, τό	prize, reward
αἴρῶ, αἴρῃσω, εἶλον, ἤρῃθην	I take
αἰσθάνομαι, αἰσθήσομαι, ἡσθόμην	I notice, perceive
αἰσχρός, αἰσχρά, αἰσχρόν	shameful, ugly, disgraceful
αἰτέω	I ask, ask for
αἵτιος, αἰτία, αἴτιον + gen	responsible for, guilty of
αἰχμάλωτος, αἰχμαλώτου, ὁ	prisoner (of war)
ἀκούω, ἀκούσομαι, ἤκουσα, ἤκούσθην	I hear, listen
ἀληθής, ἀληθής, ἀληθές	true
ἀλλά	but
ἄλλος, ἄλλη, ἄλλο	other, another
ἄν	[in conditional sentence, makes aorist verb mean 'would have ...']
ἀνά + acc	up
ἀναγκάζω, ἀναγκάσω, ἠνάγκασα, ἠναγκάσθην	I force, compel

ἀναχωρέω	I retreat, withdraw
ἀνδρεῖος, ἀνδρεία, ἀνδρεῖον	brave, manly
ἄνεμος, ἀνέμου, ὄ	wind
ἄνευ + gen	without
ἀνήρ, ἀνδρός, ὄ	man, husband
ἄνθρωπος, ἀνθρώπου, ὄ	man, person
ἄξιος, ἀξία, ἄξιον + gen	worthy of, deserving
ἀπό + gen	from, away from
ἀποθνήσκω, ἀποθανοῦμαι, ἀπέθανον	I die, am killed
ἀποκρίνομαι, ἀποκρινοῦμαι, ἀπεκρινάμην	I reply, answer
ἀποκτείνω, ἀποκτενῶ, ἀπέκτεινα	I kill
ἄρα;	[introduces a question]
ἀρχή, ἀρχῆς, ἡ	beginning, rule, power, empire
ἄρχω + gen	I rule
ἄρχομαι + gen	I begin
ἄρχων, ἄρχοντος, ὄ	ruler, magistrate
ἀσθενής, ἀσθενής, ἀσθενές	weak
ἀσπίς, ἀσπίδος, ἡ	shield
ἀσφαλής, ἀσφαλής, ἀσφαλές	safe
αὐθις	again, in turn
αὐτός, αὐτή, αὐτό	self, himself, herself, itself (<i>emphatic</i>)
ὁ αὐτός, ἡ αὐτή, τὸ αὐτό	the same
αὐτόν, αὐτήν, αὐτό (acc/gen/dat only – also plural)	him, her, it, them
ἀφικνέομαι, ἀφίξομαι, ἀφικόμην	I arrive
B	
βαίνω, βήσομαι, ἔβην	I go
βάλλω, βαλῶ, ἔβαλον, ἐβλήθην	I throw, fire at, hit (with missile)

βάρβαροι, βαρβάρων, οί	foreigners, barbarians, non-Greek
βασιλεύς, βασιλέως, ό	king
βία, βίας, ή	force, strength
βίβλος, βίβλου, ή	book
βίος, βίου, ό	life
βλάπτω	I harm, damage
βοάω	I shout
βοή, βοής, ή	shout
βοηθέω + dat	I help, come to help
βουλή, βουλῆς, ή	plan, a council
βούλομαι, βουλήσομαι, έβουλήθην	I wish
βραδύς, βραδεία, βραδύ	slow

Γ

γάρ	for
γε	at any rate, even, at least
γελάω, γελάσομαι, έγέλασα	I laugh
γέρων, γέροντος, ό	old man
γή, γῆς, ή	land, earth
γίγνομαι, γενήσομαι, έγενόμην	I become, happen, occur
γιγνώσκω, γνώσομαι, έγνων, έγνώσθην	I know, realise, understand
γλώσσα, γλώσσης, ή	tongue, language
γράφω	I write, draw
γυνή, γυναικός, ή	woman, wife

Δ

δακρύω	I cry, weep
δέ	but, and

δεῖ, δεήσει, ἐδέησε (with acc + infin)	it is necessary
δεινός, δεινή, δεινόν	terrible, strange, clever
δεῖπνον, δείπνου, τό	dinner, meal
δέκα	ten
δένδρον, δένδρου, τό	tree
δεσπότης, δεσπότου, ό	master
δεύτερος, δευτέρα, δεύτερον	second
δέχομαι, δέξομαι, ἐδεξάμην	I receive, welcome
δή	indeed
δῆμος, δήμου, ό	people, community
διά + acc	because of, on account of
διά τί;	why?
διά + gen	through
δι' ὀλίγου	soon
διαφθείρω, διαφθερῶ, διέφθειρα, διεφθάρην	I destroy, corrupt
(δίδωμι), δώσω, ἔδωκα	I give (<i>future and aorist indicative active and infinitives only</i>)
δίκαιος, δικαία, δίκαιον	just, fair, upright
διδάσκω, διδάξω, ἐδίδαξα, ἐδίδαχθην	I teach, tell
διότι	because
διώκω	I chase, pursue, prosecute
δοκεῖ (μοι), δόξει, ἔδοξε	(I) decide (= it seems good (to me))
δοῦλος, δούλου, ό	slave
δοῦναι (cf. δίδωμι)	to give, to have given (<i>aor infin</i>)
δύο, δύο, δύο	two
δυστυχής, δυστυχής, δυστυχές	unlucky
δῶρον, δώρου, τό	present, gift

E

ἐάν	if
ἐαυτόν, ἐαυτήν, ἐαυτό	himself, herself, itself, <i>plural</i> themselves (<i>reflexive</i>)
ἐγώ ἐμοῦ	I, (<i>acc etc</i>) me
ἐμός, ἐμή, ἐμόν	my
ἐθέλω, ἐθελήσω, ἠθέλησα	I wish, am willing
εἰ	if
εἰδέναι (cf. οἶδα)	to know
εἰδώς, εἰδυῖα, εἰδός, (cf. οἶδα)	knowing
εἰμί, ἔσομαι, ἦν (<i>imperfect</i>)	I am
εἶμι (cf. ἔρχομαι)	I shall go
εἰρήνη, εἰρήνης, ἡ	peace
εἰς + acc	to, into
εἰς τοσοῦτον	to such an extent
εἷς, μία, ἓν	one
εἰσβάλλω	I throw into, invade
ἐκ or ἐξ + gen	out of, from
ἕκαστος, ἐκάστη, ἕκαστον	each
ἐκεῖ	there
ἐκεῖνος, ἐκείνη, ἐκεῖνο	that, <i>plural</i> those
ἐκκλησία, ἐκκλησίας, ἡ	assembly, meeting
ἐκφεύγω	I escape
ἐλεύθερος, ἐλευθέρα, ἐλεύθερον	free
Ἑλλάς, Ἑλλάδος, ἡ	Greece
Ἕλλην, Ἕλληνας, ὁ	a Greek, Greek man
ἐλπίζω, ἐλπῶ, ἤλπισα	I hope, expect
ἐν + dat	in, among
ἐνθάδε	here, there

ἐννέα	nine
ἐνοικος, ἐνοίκου, ὄ	inhabitant
ἕξ	six
ἕξεστι(ν) (μοι)	I am allowed, I can (= it is permitted to me/possible for me)
ἐπεὶ	when, since
ἔπειτα	then, afterwards
ἐπί + acc	against, onto, on, at
ἐπιστολή, ἐπιστολῆς, ἡ	letter
ἔπομαι, ἔψομαι, ἐσπόμεν + dat	I follow
ἐπτά	seven
ἔργον, ἔργου, τό	work, task, deed, action
ἔρχομαι, εἶμι, ἦλθον	I go, come
ἐρωτάω, ἐρωτήσω, ἠρώμεν (or ἠρώτησα)	I ask (a question)
ἐσθίω, (ἔδομαι), ἔφαγον	I eat
ἐσπέρα, ἐσπέρας, ἡ	evening
ἔτι	still, yet
ἐτοιμος, ἐτοίμη, ἐτοιμόν	ready
ἔτος, ἔτους, τό	year
εὖ	well
εὐθύς	immediately, at once
εὕρισκω, εὕρησω, ἠύρον, ἠύρέθη	I find
εὐρύς, εὐρεῖα, εὐρύ	wide, broad
εὐτυχής, εὐτυχής, εὐτυχές	lucky, fortunate
ἔφη (cf. φήμι)	he/she said (<i>with direct speech</i>)
ἐχθρός, ἐχθρά, ἐχθρόν	hostile
ἐχθρός, ἐχθροῦ, ὄ	(personal) enemy
ἔχω (imperfect εἶχον), ἔξω, ἔσχον	I have
ἕως	while, until

Z

Ζεύς, Διός, ό

Zeus

ζητέω

I seek

H

ή

or, than

ή ... ή

either ... or ...

ήγεμών, ήγεμόνος, ό

guide, leader

ήδη

already, by now

ήδύς, ήδεϊα, ήδύ

pleasant, sweet

ήμεϊς, ήμῶν

we, (acc etc) us

ήμέτερος, ήμετέρα, ήμέτερον

our

ήμέρα, ήμέρας, ή

day

Θ

θάλασσα, θαλάσσης, ή

sea

θάνατος, θανάτου, ό

death

θάπτω, θάψω, έθαψα

I bury

θαυμάζω

I am amazed at, admire

θεά, θεᾶς, ή

goddess

θεός, θεοῦ, ό

god

θυγάτηρ, θυγατρός, ή

daughter

θύρα, θύρας, ή

door

θύω

I sacrifice

I

ιατρός, ιατροῦ, ό

doctor

ἰέναι (cf. εἶμι)	to go
ἱερόν, ἱεροῦ, τό	temple
ἱερός, ἱερά, ἱερόν	sacred, holy
ἵνα + subj or opt	in order that, in order to
ἵππεύς, ἵππέως, ὁ	cavalryman, <i>in plural</i> (the) cavalry
ἵππος, ἵππου, ὁ	horse
ἰσχυρός, ἰσχυρά, ἰσχυρόν	strong
ἰών, ἰούσα, ἰόν (cf. εἶμι)	going

K

καθεύδω	I sleep
καθίζω, καθιῶ, ἐκάθισα	I (make to) sit down
καί	and, also, even, too
καίπερ + participle	although
καίω, καύσω, ἔκαυσα, ἐκαύθην	I burn, set on fire
κακός, κακή, κακόν	bad, wicked, cowardly
καλέω, καλῶ, ἐκάλεσα, ἐκλήθην	I call, summon
καλός, καλή, καλόν	beautiful, handsome, fine
κατά + acc	according to, by, down, along
κατὰ γῆν	by land
κατὰ θάλασσαν	by sea
κατά + gen	down, down from
κελεύω	I order
κεφαλή, κεφαλῆς, ἡ	head
κίνδυνος, κινδύνου, ὁ	danger
κλέπτω, κλέψω, ἔκλεψα, ἐκλάπην	I steal
κολάζω	I punish
κόπτω, κόψω, ἔκοψα	I cut (down)

κρύπτω	I hide (something)
κρύπτομαι	I hide (myself)
κτάομαι, κτήσομαι, ἐκτησάμην	I obtain, get
κωλύω + infin	I hinder, prevent (someone from doing)

Λ

λάθρα	in secret, secretly
Λακεδαιμόνιοι, Λακεδαιμονίων, οἱ	the Spartans
λαμβάνω, λήψομαι, ἔλαβον, ἐλήφθην	I take, capture
λέγω, ἐρῶ, εἶπον, ἐρρήθην	I say, speak, tell
λείπω, λείψω, ἔλιπον, ἐλείφθην	I leave (behind)
λίθος, λίθου, ὁ	stone
λιμὴν, λιμένος, ὁ	harbour
λόγος, λόγου, ὁ	word, speech, argument, story, account, reason
λύω	I loose, untie, set free

Μ

μάλιστα	most, very much, especially
μᾶλλον	more
μανθάνω, μαθήσομαι, ἔμαθον	I learn, understand
μάχη, μάχης, ἡ	battle, fight
μάχομαι, μαχοῦμαι, ἐμαχεσάμην	I fight
μέγας, μεγάλη, μέγα	big, great
μέλλω, μελλήσω, ἐμέλλησα + fut infin	I intend, am going to, hesitate
... μὲν ... δέ	[marks a contrast]
μέντοι	however
μένω, μενῶ, ἔμεινα	I wait, remain
μετά + acc	after

μετά + gen	with
μή	not
μηδείς, μηδεμία, μηδέν	no-one, nothing, no
μηδέποτε	never
μήτε ... μήτε ...	neither ... nor ...
μήτηρ, μητρός, ἡ	mother
μικρός, μικρά, μικρόν	little, small
μισέω	I hate
μόνος, μόνη, μόνον	alone, only
μόνον	only
μῦθος, μύθου, ὁ	story
μῶρος, μῶρα, μῶρον	foolish, stupid
N	
ναῦς, νεώς, ἡ	ship, warship
ναύτης, ναύτου, ὁ	sailor
ναυτικόν, ναυτικοῦ, τό	fleet
νεανίας, νεανίου, ὁ	young man
νεκρός, νεκροῦ, ὁ	corpse
νέος, νέα, νέον	new, young, recent
νῆσος, νήσου, ἡ	island
νικάω	I win, conquer
νίκη, νίκης, ἡ	victory
νομίζω, νομιῶ, ἐνόμισα	I think, consider, believe
νόμος, νόμου, ὁ	law, custom
νόσος, νόσου, ἡ	disease, illness
νῦν	now
νύξ, νυκτός, ἡ	night

Ξ

ξένος, ξένου, ό	stranger, foreigner, host, guest, friend
ξίφος, ξίφους, τό	sword

Ο

ό, ή, τό	the
όδε, ήδε, τόδε	this
όδός, όδοϋ, ή	road, path, way, journey
οἶδα	I know (<i>present, participle and infinitive only</i>)
οικέω	I live (in), inhabit, dwell
οικία, οικίας, ή	house, home
οἶνος, οἴνου, ό	wine
οἶος τ' εἰμί	I am able, can
όκτώ	eight
όλίγος, όλίγη, όλίγον	little
όλίγοι, όλίγαι, όλίγα	few
όνομα, όνόματος, τό	name
όπλα, όπλων, τά	weapons, arms, armour
όράω, όψομαι, εἶδον, ᾤφθην	I see
όργίζομαι, όργιούμαι, ᾠργίσθην + dat	I grow angry (with)
όρος, όρους, τό	mountain, hill
ός, ή, ό	who, which
ότι	that
ού, ούκ, ούχ	not
ουδείς, ουδεμία, ουδέν	no-one, nothing, no
ουδέποτε	never
ούτε ... ούτε	neither ... nor ...
ούν	therefore, and so

οὐρανός, οὐρανοῦ, ὁ

sky, heaven

οὗτος, αὕτη, τοῦτο

this

οὕτω(ς)

so, in this way

Π

παῖς, παιδός, ὁ and ἡ

child, son, daughter, boy, girl

πάλαι

long ago, in the past, formerly

παρά + acc

contrary to, along, to

παρά + gen

from (a person)

παρασκευάζω

I prepare

παρέχω

I provide, cause, produce

πᾶς, πᾶσα, πᾶν

all, every

πάσχω, πείσομαι, ἔπαθον

I suffer, experience

πατήρ, πατρός, ὁ

father

παύω

I stop

παύομαι (middle)

I stop, cease from (doing something)

πείθω

I persuade

πείθομαι, πείσομαι, ἐπιθόμην + dat

I obey

πειράομαι, πειράσομαι

I try

πέμπτος, πέμπτη, πέμπτον

fifth

πέμπω

I send, escort

πέντε

five

περί + acc

round

περί + gen

about, concerning

πίνω, πιοῦμαι, ἔπιον

I drink

πίπτω, πεσοῦμαι, ἔπεσον

I fall

πιστεύω + dat

I trust, believe

πιστός, πιστή, πιστόν

faithful, reliable

πλέω, πλεύσομαι, ἔπλευσα	I sail
πλήν	except
πλοῖον, πλοίου, τό	boat, cargo ship
πλούσιος, πλουσία, πλούσιον	rich
ποιέω	I do, make
ποῖος, ποία, ποῖον;	what sort of?
πόλεμος, πολέμου, ό	war
πολέμιοι, πολεμίων, οἱ	the enemy
πόλις, πόλεως, ἡ	city, state
πολίτης, πολίτου, ό	citizen
πολλάκις	often
πολύς, πολλή, πολύ	much
πολλοί, πολλαί, πολλά	many
πορεύομαι, πορεύσομαι, ἐπορεύθην	I travel, march
πόσος, πόση, πόσον;	how big? how much?
πόσοι, πόσαι, πόσα;	how many?
ποταμός, ποταμοῦ, ό	river
πότε;	when?
ποῦ;	where?
ποι;	to where?
πόθεν;	from where?
πούς, ποδός, ό	foot
πράσσω, πράξω, ἔπραξα, ἐπράχθην	I do, fare, manage
πρό + gen	before, in front of
πρός + acc	to, towards, against
προσβάλλω + dat	I attack
πρότερον	before, formerly
πρῶτος, πρώτη, πρῶτον	first

πρῶτον	at first, first
πύλη, πύλης, ἡ	gate
πυνθάνομαι, πεύσομαι, ἐπυθόμην	I learn, ascertain, ask
πῦρ, πυρός, τό	fire
πῶς;	how?
P	
ῥάδιος, ῥαδία, ῥαδιον	easy
Σ	
σιγή, σιγῆς, ἡ	silence
σῖτος, σίτου, ὁ	food, corn, bread
σοφός, σοφή, σοφόν	wise, clever
στρατηγός, στρατηγοῦ, ὁ	general, commander
στρατιά, στρατιᾶς, ἡ	army
στρατιώτης, στρατιώτου, ὁ	soldier
σύ	you
σός, σή, σόν	your
συλλέγω, συλλέξω, συνέλεξα	I collect, assemble
σύμμαχοι, συμμαχων, οἱ	allies
συμφορά, συμφορᾶς, ἡ	misfortune, disaster, event
σώζω, σώσω, ἔσωσα, ἐσώθην	I save, keep, get away safely (passive)
σῶμα, σώματος, τό	body
T	
ταχύς, ταχεῖα, ταχύ	fast, quick
... τε ... καί	both ... and
τεῖχος, τείχους, τό	wall

τέλος	end (adv. in the end), at last, finally
τέσσαρες, τέσσαρες, τέσσαρα	four
τέταρτος, τετάρτη, τέταρτον	fourth
τιμάω	I honour, respect
τίμη, τιμῆς, ἡ	honour
τις, τι	(a) certain, someone, something
τίς; τί;	who? what? which?
τοιούτος, τοιαύτη, τοιούτο	such
τόπος, τόπου, ό	place
τοσοῦτος, τοσαύτη, τοσοῦτο	so great
τοσοῦτοι, τοσαῦται, τοσαῦτα	so many
τότε	then, at that time
τρεῖς, τρεῖς, τρία	three
τρέχω, δραμοῦμαι, ἔδραμον	I run
τρίτος, τρίτη, τρίτον	third
τύχη, τύχης, ἡ	chance, luck, fortune (good or bad)

Υ

ὔδωρ, ὔδατος, τό	water
υῖός, υῖού, ό	son
ὔλη, ὔλης, ἡ	wood, forest
ὑμεῖς, ὑμῶν	you (plural)
ὑμέτερος, ὑμετέρα, ὑμέτερον	your
ὑπέρ + gen	on behalf of
ὑπισχνέομαι, ὑποσχίσομαι, ὑπεσχόμην	I promise
ὔπνος, ὔπνου, ό	sleep
ὑπό + gen	by (<i>with the agent of passive verbs</i>)
ὔστερον	later

ύψηλός, ύψηλή, ύψηλόν

high

Φ

φαίνομαι, φανοῦμαι, ἐφάνην

I seem, appear

φέρω, οἴσω, ἤνεγκα, ἠνέχθην

I carry, bear, endure

φεύγω, φεύξομαι, ἔφυγον

I run away, flee, am accused, am banished

φημί, φήσω, ἔφην

I say

φιλέω

I love, like, am accustomed

φίλη, φίλης, ἡ

(female) friend

φίλος, φίλου, ὁ

(male) friend

φοβέομαι, φοβήσομαι, ἐφοβήθην

I am afraid, fear

φόβος, φόβου, ὁ

fear

φονεύω

I murder, kill

φύλαξ, φύλακος, ὁ

guard

φυλάσσω

I guard

φωνή, φωνῆς, ἡ

voice

Χ

χαλεπός, χαλεπή, χαλεπόν

difficult, dangerous, harsh

χειμών, χειμῶνος, ὁ

storm, winter

χείρ, χειρός, ἡ

hand

χράομαι, χρήσομαι, ἐχρησάμην + dat

I use, treat

χρή (with acc + infin)

it is necessary

χρήματα, χρημάτων, τά

money, goods, property

χρήσιμος, χρησίμη, χρήσιμον

useful

χρόνος, χρόνου, ὁ

time

χρυσός, χρυσοῦ, ὁ

gold

χώρα, χώρας, ἡ

country, land

Ω

ὦ

o ... (addressing someone)

ὡς

when, as, because

ὡς τάχιστα

as quickly (etc) as possible

ὥστε

that, so that, with the result that

Restricted Vocabulary List (RVL)

A.....	21
B.....	21
Γ.....	21
Δ.....	21
E.....	22
H.....	22
Θ.....	22
I.....	23
K.....	23
Λ.....	23
M.....	23
N.....	23
Ξ.....	24
O.....	24
Π.....	24
P.....	25
Σ.....	25
T.....	25
Φ.....	25
X.....	25

A

ἀγαθός, ἀγαθή, ἀγαθόν	good
ἀγγέλλω, ἤγγειλα	I announce
ἄγγελος, ἀγγέλου, ό	messenger
ἀγορά, ἀγορᾶς, ἡ	market-place
ἀγρός, ἀγροῦ, ό	field, countryside
ἄγω, ἤγαγον	I lead, bring
ἀεὶ	always
ἄθλον, ἄθλου, τό	prize, reward
ἀκούω, ἤκουσα	I hear, listen
ἀνδρείος, ἀνδρεία, ἀνδρεῖον	brave
ἄνθρωπος, ἀνθρώπου, ό	man, person
ἀπό + gen	from, away from
ἄρα;	[introduces a question]

B

βαίνω, ἔβην	I go
βάλλω, ἔβαλον	I throw, fire at, hit (with missile)
βίβλος, βίβλου, ἡ	book
βοή, βοῆς, ἡ	shout

Γ

γινώσκω, ἔγνων	I know, realise, understand
γράφω	I write, draw

Δ

δεινός, δεινή, δεινόν	terrible, strange, clever
διότι	because

διώκω	I chase, pursue
δοῦλος, δούλου, ό	slave
δῶρον, δώρου, τό	present, gift

E

ἐθέλω, ἠθέλησα	I wish, am willing
εἰμί, ἦν (imperfect)	I am
εἰς + acc	to, into
ἐκ or ἐξ + gen	out of, from
ἐν + dat	in, among
ἐπιστολή, ἐπιστολῆς, ἡ	letter
ἔργον, ἔργου, τό	work, task, deed, action
ἐσθίω, ἔφαγον	I eat
εὐθύς	immediately, at once
εὕρισκω, ἠύρον	I find
ἔχω (imperfect εἶχον), ἔσχον	I have

H

ἡμέρα, ἡμέρας, ἡ	day
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Θ

θάλασσα, θαλάσσης, ἡ	sea
θαυμάζω	I am amazed at, admire
θεά, θεᾶς, ἡ	goddess
θεός, θεοῦ, ό	god
θύρα, θύρας, ἡ	door

I

ἱερόν, ἱεροῦ, τό	temple
ἵππος, ἵππου, ὁ	horse
ἰσχυρός, ἰσχυρά, ἰσχυρόν	strong

K

καί	and, also, even, too
κακός, κακή, κακόν	bad, wicked
καλός, καλή, καλόν	beautiful, handsome, fine
κελεύω	I order
κίνδυνος, κινδύνου, ὁ	danger
κρύπτω	I hide (something)

Λ

λαμβάνω, ἔλαβον	I take, capture
λέγω, εἶπον	I say, speak, tell
λείπω, ἔλιπον	I leave
λίθος, λίθου, ὁ	stone
λόγος, λόγου, ὁ	word, speech, argument, story, account

M

μανθάνω, ἔμαθον	I learn, understand
μάχη, μάχης, ἡ	battle
μένω, ἔμεινα	I wait, remain
μῶρος, μῶρα, μῶρον	foolish, stupid

N

νεανίας, νεανίου, ὁ	young man
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νέος, νέα, νέον	new, young, recent
νήσος, νήσου, ἡ	island
νόμος, νόμου, ὁ	law, custom
νῦν	now

Ξ

ξένος, ξένου, ὁ	stranger, foreigner, host, guest
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Ο

ὁ, ἡ, τό	the
ὁδός, ὁδοῦ, ἡ	road, path, way, journey
οἰκία, οἰκίας, ἡ	house
οἶνος, οἴνου, ὁ	wine
ὀλίγοι, ὀλίγαι, ὀλίγα	few
ὄπλα, ὄπλων, τά	weapons, arms, armour
οὐ, οὐκ, οὐχ	not

Π

πείθω	I persuade
πέμπω	I send
πίνω, ἔπιον	I drink
πίπτω, ἔπεσον	I fall
πολίτης, πολίτου, ὁ	citizen
πολλάκις	often
πολλοί, πολλαί, πολλά	many
ποταμός, ποταμοῦ, ὁ	river
πρός + acc	to, towards, against
πύλη, πύλης, ἡ	gate

P

ράδιος, ραδία, ράδιον easy

Σ

σίτος, σίτου, ό food, corn

σοφός, σοφή, σοφόν wise

στρατηγός, στρατηγοῦ, ό general, commander

στρατιώτης, στρατιώτου, ό soldier

T

τρέχω, ἔδραμον I run

Φ

φέρω, ἤνεγκα I carry, bear, endure

φεύγω, ἔφυγον I run away

φίλος, φίλου, ό (male) friend

φυλάσσω I guard

φωνή, φωνῆς, ἡ voice

Χ

χαλεπός, χαλεπή, χαλεπόν difficult, dangerous

χρυσός, χρυσοῦ, ό gold

χώρα, χώρας, ἡ country, land